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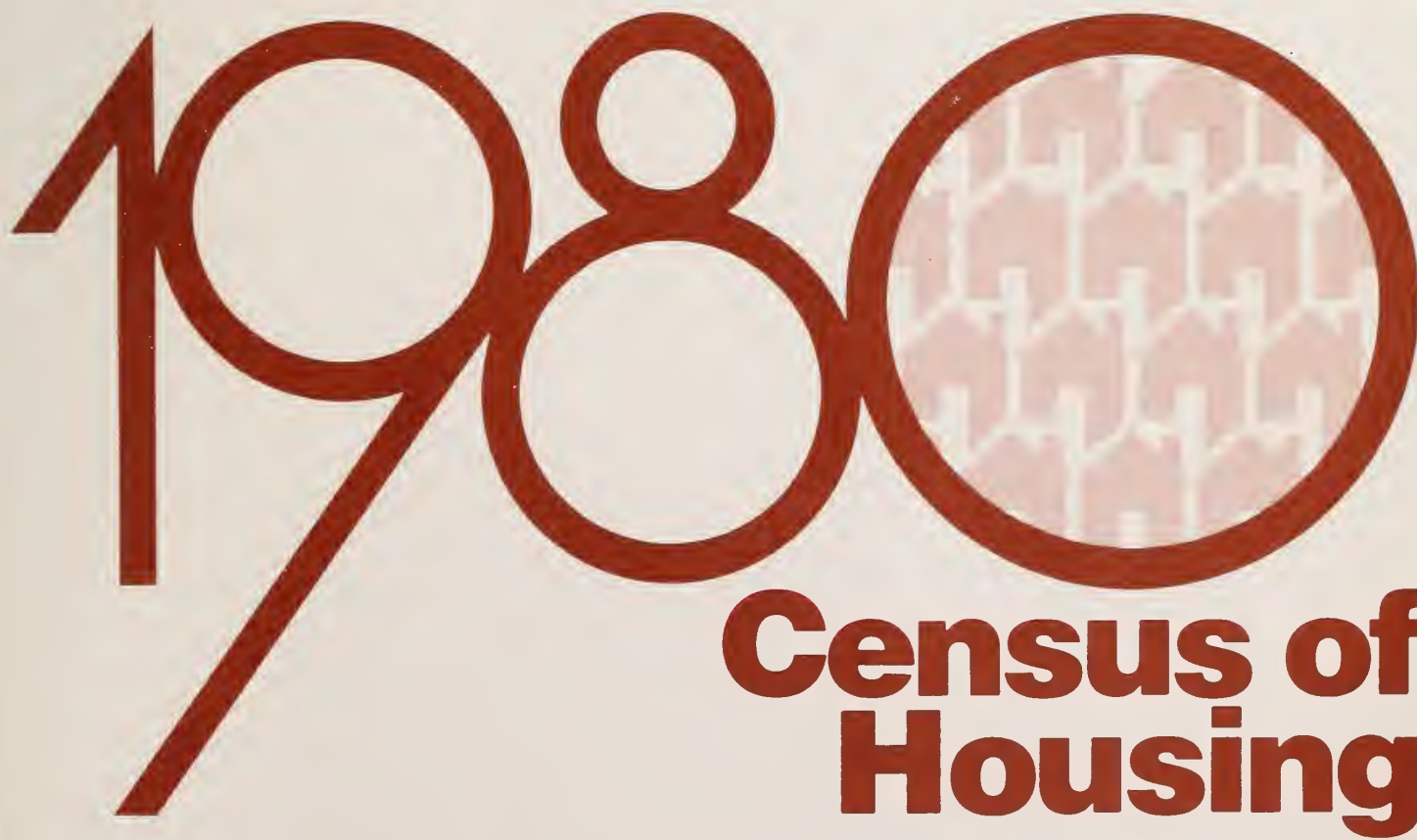
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NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA

HC80-2-266

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			120	Chico, Calif.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
		65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
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30	Nevada					140	Detroit, Mich.
		68	Anchorage, Alaska				
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
33	New Mexico			108	Burlington, Vt.		
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.				
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma			112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.			147	Enid, Okla.

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148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.-Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

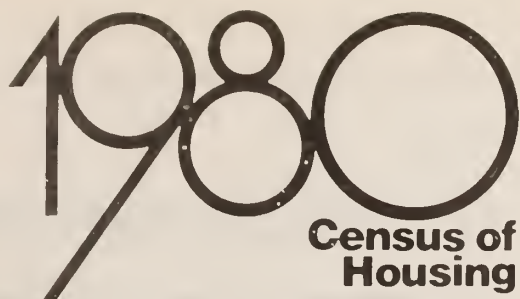
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-266

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	—
Hazleton	B	13 to 24	—	—	—	—	—
Scranton	C	25 to 36	—	—	—	—	—
Wilkes-Barre	D	37 to 48	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

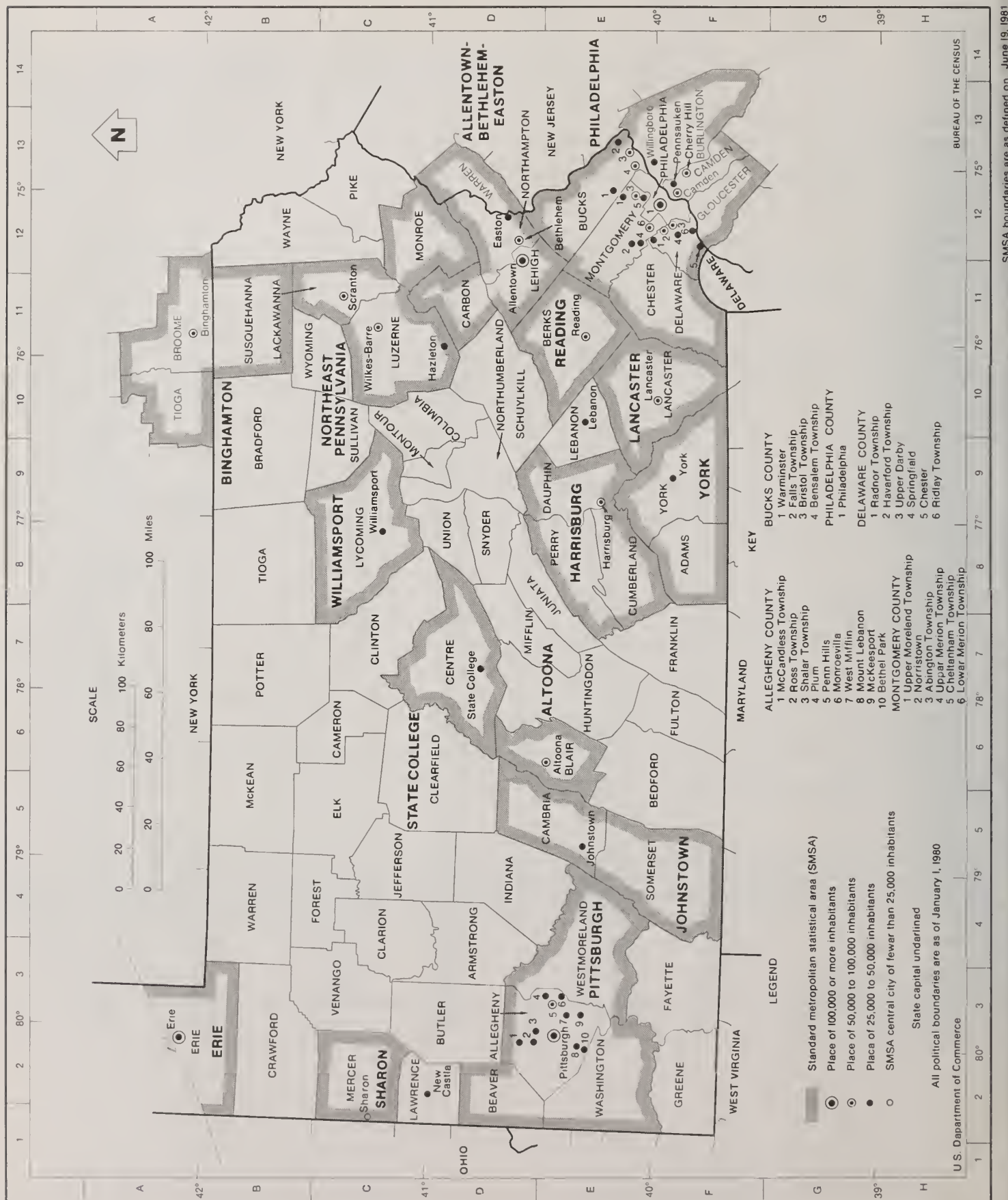
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income.	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	127 116	4 048	19 716	31 012	26 840	18 822	11 626	10 393	2 654	1 606	399	32 900	37 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	89 548	1 934	11 243	19 929	19 419	14 671	9 413	8 983	2 272	1 338	346	35 600	39 800
15 to 24 years -----	1 287	18	246	290	334	185	109	75	30	—	—	32 800	34 700
25 to 34 years -----	15 284	194	1 190	2 774	3 465	2 941	2 053	2 014	435	178	40	40 100	43 100
35 to 44 years -----	17 876	174	1 599	3 086	3 672	3 144	2 402	2 495	758	444	102	41 200	45 400
45 to 64 years -----	38 325	851	5 033	9 053	8 290	6 246	3 697	3 530	869	581	175	34 700	39 100
65 years and over -----	16 776	697	3 175	4 726	3 658	2 155	1 152	869	180	135	29	29 200	32 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	9 603	605	2 171	2 616	1 773	1 096	577	512	157	85	11	26 800	31 700
15 to 24 years -----	230	12	52	49	34	29	26	12	11	2	3	30 500	37 400
25 to 34 years -----	923	19	111	229	204	143	107	71	25	14	—	33 700	38 400
35 to 44 years -----	1 055	23	216	235	175	158	99	130	11	8	—	32 800	36 900
45 to 64 years -----	3 548	242	845	887	664	414	187	199	70	32	8	26 800	31 900
65 years and over -----	3 847	309	947	1 216	696	352	158	100	40	29	—	24 800	28 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 965	1 509	6 302	8 467	5 648	3 055	1 636	898	225	183	42	26 600	30 300
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	33	5	18	2	8	8	—	—	—	26 300	31 400
25 to 34 years -----	726	32	100	177	247	91	39	32	5	3	—	32 300	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 562	67	231	336	323	240	150	161	31	23	—	33 800	37 700
45 to 64 years -----	10 106	539	2 075	2 984	2 146	1 160	657	355	109	56	25	27 400	31 300
65 years and over -----	15 497	871	3 863	4 965	2 914	1 562	782	342	80	101	17	25 500	28 700
Median age -----	55.3	63.7	61.1	59.0	54.9	52.2	48.4	45.9	45.4	48.2	50.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 760	100	592	1 286	1 563	1 382	1 105	1 137	376	184	35	42 200	46 200
1975 to 1978 -----	20 558	263	1 635	3 268	4 270	3 791	2 872	3 088	757	482	132	42 100	46 100
1970 to 1974 -----	19 331	286	2 003	3 720	3 916	3 448	2 477	2 455	595	355	76	39 300	42 900
1960 to 1969 -----	27 332	719	3 877	6 506	5 881	4 426	2 709	2 739	579	291	105	34 000	37 900
1959 or earlier -----	52 135	2 680	11 609	16 232	11 210	5 775	2 463	1 474	347	294	51	26 600	29 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 193	205	317	307	187	93	29	45	8	2	—	21 700	25 100
4 rooms -----	8 658	497	2 241	2 590	1 871	780	358	229	50	42	—	25 600	28 300
5 rooms -----	22 523	1 027	4 284	5 980	5 147	3 632	1 469	792	108	59	25	29 900	31 800
6 rooms -----	47 695	1 529	8 309	13 556	10 953	6 915	3 586	2 372	307	161	7	30 400	32 800
7 rooms -----	22 553	339	2 514	4 657	4 414	3 734	3 033	3 020	615	191	36	38 400	41 300
8 or more rooms -----	24 494	451	2 051	3 922	4 268	3 668	3 151	3 935	1 566	1 151	331	44 100	50 300
Median -----	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	66	9	18	20	6	7	6	—	—	—	—	22 100	25 400
1 -----	2 574	305	625	737	526	184	84	87	25	1	—	23 800	26 700
2 -----	26 171	1 351	5 646	7 415	5 761	3 083	1 527	1 048	189	123	28	27 500	30 800
3 -----	73 968	1 911	10 796	18 192	15 699	12 029	7 333	6 152	1 257	502	97	33 500	36 700
4 -----	20 395	411	2 272	3 995	4 188	2 957	2 219	2 589	939	632	173	38 300	44 600
5 or more -----	3 942	61	359	653	660	562	457	517	224	348	101	44 000	54 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	10 849	31	203	637	1 481	2 416	2 249	2 570	700	459	103	52 400	56 800
1970 to 1974 -----	11 166	69	331	1 127	1 964	2 423	1 991	2 340	577	283	61	48 700	51 700
1960 to 1969 -----	14 675	95	635	1 846	2 958	3 450	2 569	2 216	538	254	113	44 900	48 100
1950 to 1959 -----	11 683	71	848	2 142	3 054	2 431	1 501	1 148	276	184	28	39 000	42 200
1940 to 1949 -----	6 974	179	1 118	1 883	1 779	1 056	496	264	150	41	8	31 500	34 100
1939 or earlier -----	71 769	3 603	16 580	23 377	15 604	7 046	2 820	1 855	413	385	86	26 200	29 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 592	940	2 545	3 273	1 917	961	470	294	100	66	26	25 000	28 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21 533	1 279	5 088	6 611	4 295	2 317	999	683	147	93	21	26 000	29 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 840	447	2 180	3 144	2 316	1 359	723	499	96	76	—	28 600	31 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 424	276	1 944	2 940	2 379	1 513	697	532	80	50	13	30 200	33 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	22 571	514	3 492	5 593	5 359	3 539	2 056	1 634	255	114	15	32 800	35 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	19 477	331	2 039	4 340	4 561	3 628	2 277	1 784	349	136	32	36 100	39 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	20 506	209	1 848	3 683	4 371	3 821	2 940	2 752	634	200	48	40 300	43 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 834	50	502	1 232	1 271	1 352	1 078	1 417	509	368	55	46 300	51 000
\$50,000 or more -----	3 339	2	78	196	371	332	386	798	484	503	189	68 200	75 500
Median -----	\$17 160	\$9 143	\$12 558	\$14 607	\$17 181	\$19 618	\$21 618	\$24 354	\$28 791	\$37 184	\$47 450	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 210	\$11 249	\$14 252	\$15 989	\$18 515	\$20 441	\$23 041	\$26 909	\$33 868	\$45 071	\$70 357	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	60 262	719	5 736	11 669	13 271	10 718	7 361	7 358	1 996	1 146	288	39 000	43 200
Less than 15 percent -----	16 630	155	1 751	3 556	3 700	2 823	1 966	1 731	527	322	99	37 500	42 200
15 to 19 percent -----	13 543	161	1 350	2 594	3 077	2 557	1 539	1 617	404	213	31	38 600	42 000
20 to 24 percent -----	10 464	91	801	1 874	2 210	1 991	1 478	1 443	357	189	30	41 200	44 500
25 to 29 percent -----	6 598	127	633	1 115	1 502	1 197	874	806	233	93	18	39 500	42 900
30 to 34 percent -----	3 847	29	306	758	859	659	409	624	124	64	15	39 700	44 200
35 percent or more -----	8 942	156	888	1 710	1 859	1 462	1 083	1 106	332	251	95	39 100	44 900
Not computed -----	238	—	7	62	64	29	12	31	19	14	—	37 900	46 900
Median -----	19.9	22.4	19.1	19.3	19.7	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.8	20.8	22.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	66 854	3 329	13 980	19 343	13 569	8 104	4 265	3 035	658	460	111	27 500	31 600
Less than 10 percent -----	21 563	818	3 943	5 768	4 641	3 030	1 521	1 279	280	233	50	30 500	34 200
10 to 14 percent -----	14 913	639	3 032	4 262	3 098	1 797	1 124	732	150	61	18	28 400	32 000
15 to 19 percent -----	9 428	487	2 087	2 879	1 772	1 023	610	387	117	52	14	26 800	30 800
20 to 24 percent -----	5 972	398	1 320	1 831	1 159	678	323	193	38	31	1	26 400	29 500
25 to 29 percent -----	4 152	247	1 018	1 264	822	446	175	134	3	26	17	25 500	29 400
30 to 34 percent -----	2 677	166	694	825	558	249	101	58	7	19	—	25 000	27 900
35 percent or more -----	7 745	556	1 776	2 425	1 451	795	393	243	63	36	7	25 500	28 900
Not computed -----	404	18	110	89	68	86	18	9	—	2	4	27 300	31 500
Median -----	13.9	17.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.7	11.6	11.6	10—	11.0	11.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	126 444	3 731	19 504	30 919	26 824	18 805	11 621	10 391	2 654	1 599	396	33 000	37 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 923	116	516	514	381	214	117	59	—	6	—	26 300	28 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	672	317	212										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71 707	6 276	11 908	18 554	14 208	7 709	3 768	1 785	1 125	317	6 057	189
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	30 263	689	3 362	7 752	7 289	4 256	2 103	1 043	691	197	2 881	212
15 to 24 years.....	3 884	96	376	1 242	1 114	574	207	86	42	7	140	206
25 to 34 years.....	9 521	160	688	2 495	2 624	1 548	782	306	180	38	700	219
35 to 44 years.....	4 007	55	388	790	847	700	384	261	174	50	358	233
45 to 64 years.....	7 727	174	1 057	1 799	1 512	972	504	282	198	100	1 129	207
65 years and over.....	5 124	204	853	1 426	1 192	462	226	108	97	2	554	192
Male householder, no wife present	11 693	1 074	2 130	3 273	1 958	1 107	550	265	193	39	1 104	181
15 to 24 years.....	1 594	18	176	567	348	235	102	46	41	7	54	201
25 to 34 years.....	2 819	86	343	910	668	365	205	32	84	—	126	200
35 to 44 years.....	1 190	116	216	302	241	130	64	36	16	—	69	184
45 to 64 years.....	3 262	411	708	824	389	199	99	109	47	17	459	167
65 years and over.....	2 828	443	687	670	312	178	80	42	5	15	396	156
Female householder, no husband present	29 751	4 513	6 416	7 529	4 961	2 346	1 115	477	241	81	2 072	170
15 to 24 years.....	2 439	202	375	762	657	236	95	39	16	—	57	191
25 to 34 years.....	4 503	403	673	1 279	1 115	538	171	154	39	5	126	193
35 to 44 years.....	2 688	283	385	670	594	325	152	78	45	12	144	195
45 to 64 years.....	7 406	917	1 525	2 070	1 241	625	315	109	55	25	524	175
65 years and over.....	12 715	2 708	3 458	2 748	1 354	622	382	97	86	39	1 221	144
Median age	49.8	66.1	61.0	46.5	38.1	37.6	39.8	39.4	41.5	48.0	58.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	20 012	1 328	2 207	5 021	4 755	3 087	1 482	839	559	172	562	212
1975 to 1978.....	22 866	1 982	3 286	6 069	5 354	2 579	1 441	615	371	83	1 086	196
1970 to 1974.....	11 384	1 507	2 489	3 017	1 849	989	461	171	82	25	794	172
1960 to 1969.....	8 304	807	1 986	2 400	1 234	586	219	88	56	11	917	168
1959 or earlier.....	9 141	652	1 940	2 047	1 016	468	165	72	57	26	2 698	165
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 519	1 052	787	328	171	17	13	—	5	45	101	108
2 rooms.....	3 256	1 073	1 007	573	326	120	26	3	54	—	74	129
3 rooms.....	12 681	1 858	3 210	3 924	1 974	928	245	132	52	6	352	163
4 rooms.....	18 854	1 280	3 218	6 103	4 150	1 844	822	350	90	21	976	186
5 rooms.....	14 853	672	1 940	3 965	3 296	1 843	1 076	451	205	31	1 374	202
6 rooms.....	14 148	301	1 507	3 024	3 419	2 082	1 073	505	410	72	1 755	220
7 or more rooms.....	5 396	40	239	637	872	875	513	344	309	142	1 425	260
Median	4.4	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	71 707	6 276	11 908	18 554	14 208	7 709	3 768	1 785	1 125	317	6 057	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 602	5 796	11 399	18 146	13 957	7 622	3 718	1 780	1 119	280	5 785	191
0.50 or less.....	45 706	4 016	8 081	12 243	8 624	4 550	2 298	1 036	576	130	4 152	185
0.51 to 1.00.....	22 191	1 702	3 154	5 455	4 939	2 796	1 288	696	497	142	1 522	200
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 476	59	155	380	336	253	112	48	46	8	79	216
1.51 or more.....	229	19	9	68	58	23	20	—	—	—	32	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 105	480	509	408	251	87	50	5	6	37	272	139
0.50 or less.....	1 003	171	219	221	132	60	13	5	4	—	178	155
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 000	289	263	165	109	27	29	—	2	37	79	126
1.01 to 1.50.....	65	4	17	14	10	—	8	—	—	—	12	168
1.51 or more.....	37	16	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	101
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 478	3 355	2 831	3 212	2 153	1 007	538	240	93	47	1 002	160
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 738	3 091	2 663	3 100	2 075	991	515	240	89	40	934	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	584	57	82	150	103	110	37	13	8	—	24	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	740	264	168	112	78	16	23	—	4	7	68	121
1.01 or more persons per room.....	49	16	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	105
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 870	1 166	894	437	185	17	20	—	5	45	101	110
1.....	21 201	3 096	5 189	6 392	3 404	1 555	465	211	137	—	752	165
2.....	25 946	1 314	3 726	7 502	5 852	3 125	1 598	713	246	53	1 817	197
3.....	18 434	645	1 927	3 825	4 233	2 601	1 282	666	517	128	2 610	218
4.....	2 637	53	151	342	416	319	338	158	163	66	631	256
5 or more.....	619	2	21	56	118	92	65	37	57	25	146	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	17 255	566	1 434	3 047	3 264	2 384	1 490	724	585	206	3 555	229
2.....	21 171	976	3 638	6 405	4 879	2 239	855	347	135	15	1 682	190
3 and 4.....	14 658	808	3 043	5 044	3 268	1 413	405	175	76	24	402	183
5 to 9.....	6 673	676	1 090	2 209	1 421	607	306	147	79	16	122	184
10 to 49.....	5 495	1 032	1 164	896	674	726	515	234	136	4	114	180
50 or more.....	5 305	2 197	1 392	674	380	183	159	128	112	52	28	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 150	21	147	279	322	157	38	30	2	—	154	208
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 440	1 367	1 202	703	535	412	397	234	252	102	236	152
1970 to 1974.....	6 589	1 382	1 304	1 012	873	756	493	282	196	45	246	173
1960 to 1969.....	5 187	915	705	772	788	786	372	230	133	33	453	198
1950 to 1959.....	4 898	391	445	1 363	1 059	632	312	182	99	27	388	202
1940 to 1949.....	6 629	223	701	1 993	1 907	940	368	152	54	24	267	207
1939 or earlier.....	42 964	1 998	7 551	12 711	9 046	4 183	1 826	705	391	86	4 467	188
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	65 896	3 994	10 379	17 723	13 747	7 562	3 576	1 650	998	260	6 007	194
4 or more.....	5 811	2 282	1 529	831	461	147	192	135	127	57	50	119
With elevator.....	4 877	2 165	1 322	587	280	118	137	117	85	52	14	110
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	14 149	1 255	3 031	4 783	3 005	1 268	459	253	89	6	...	179
15 to 19 percent.....	10 938	881	1 681	3 346	2 529	1 488	603	241	142	27	...	184
20 to 24 percent.....	10 204	1 665	1 891	2 317	2 031	1 104	624	330	214	28	...	195
25 to 29 percent.....	7 513	1 041	1 416	1 838	1 545	886	415	237	114	21	...	186
30 to 34 percent.....	4 803	516	766	1 270	1 001	596	401	101	119	33	...	193
35 to 49 percent.....	7 959	548	1 597	2 074	1 742	1 014	523	231	179	51	...	205
50 percent or more.....	9 206	252	1 399	2 661	2 199	1 252	684	370	246	143	...	197
Not computed.....	6 935	118	127	265	156	101	59	22	22	8	6 057	188
Median	23.6	22.8	23.1	22.2	23.7	24.7	27.0	26.2	29.7	45.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	71 600	6 254	11 883	18 506	14 208	7 709	3 765	1 785	1 125	317	6 048	190
Central heating system.....	64 408	5 562	10 479	16 639	12 930	7 101	3 375	1 640	1 039	309	5 334	190
Air conditioning	18 396	1 620	2 431	3 853	3 422	2 465	1 542	828	567	143	1 525	207
Central system.....	4 293	459	420	213	418	928	797	486	326	91	155	284

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	158 880	13 992	28 140	14 270	13 217	27 786	23 402	24 537	9 433	4 103	16 685	18 881	10 880
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	110 371	2 884	13 077	9 379	9 648	22 124	19 771	21 521	8 354	3 613	19 550	21 809	3 776
15 to 24 years	1 729	65	184	236	282	477	329	126	27	3	15 864	16 387	93
25 to 34 years	18 565	282	1 111	1 475	2 031	5 118	4 156	3 386	729	277	19 240	20 538	636
35 to 44 years	21 203	338	987	1 243	1 518	4 948	4 964	4 860	1 454	891	21 301	24 170	827
45 to 64 years	47 380	998	3 494	3 107	3 779	8 496	8 550	11 489	5 455	2 012	22 035	24 432	1 351
65 years and over	21 494	1 201	7 201	3 318	2 038	3 085	1 772	1 660	689	430	11 692	15 232	869
Male householder, no wife present	13 066	2 146	3 328	1 508	1 004	1 886	1 350	1 128	474	242	11 756	14 922	1 253
15 to 24 years	393	46	100	106	41	37	34	22	7	—	11 191	12 558	61
25 to 34 years	1 389	103	210	161	134	330	229	126	66	30	16 109	17 957	97
35 to 44 years	1 404	67	198	214	120	305	238	157	66	39	16 480	18 782	61
45 to 64 years	4 810	628	878	607	428	806	531	564	249	119	14 206	17 175	491
65 years and over	5 070	1 302	1 942	420	281	408	318	259	86	54	7 695	11 068	543
Female householder, no husband present	35 443	8 962	11 735	3 383	2 565	3 776	2 281	1 888	605	248	8 274	11 223	5 851
15 to 24 years	134	29	53	14	19	15	2	2	—	—	7 917	9 149	27
25 to 34 years	1 027	242	260	135	125	111	76	57	21	—	10 213	11 322	293
35 to 44 years	2 032	222	584	227	203	399	217	133	40	7	12 313	13 709	407
45 to 64 years	12 637	2 293	3 866	1 505	1 066	1 634	1 043	819	303	108	10 265	12 783	1 952
65 years and over	19 613	6 176	6 972	1 502	1 152	1 617	943	877	241	133	6 892	9 970	3 172
Median age	55.7	68.5	67.0	59.7	55.3	50.1	48.0	50.4	51.7	51.6	...	...	61.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 787	400	1 122	844	922	2 118	1 789	1 644	663	285	18 769	20 626	501
1975 to 1978	25 310	1 297	2 852	2 028	2 223	5 394	4 760	4 506	1 391	859	18 878	20 969	1 492
1970 to 1974	24 541	1 413	2 932	2 104	2 303	4 916	4 372	4 299	1 543	659	18 559	20 391	1 429
1960 to 1969	32 752	1 889	4 562	2 550	2 382	5 714	5 750	6 258	2 493	1 154	19 355	21 403	1 869
1959 or earlier	66 490	8 993	16 672	6 744	5 387	9 644	6 731	7 830	3 343	1 146	12 888	16 030	5 589
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 533	13 556	27 729	14 168	13 146	27 666	23 319	24 453	9 414	4 082	16 753	18 951	10 506
1.01 or more persons per room	2 593	63	186	205	176	467	499	568	376	53	21 732	23 540	297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	436	411	102	71	120	83	84	19	21	7 338	10 778	374
1.01 or more persons per room	36	—	4	2	4	9	8	9	—	—	17 222	18 341	2
Heating equipment	158 775	13 933	28 129	14 241	13 217	27 783	23 399	24 537	9 433	4 103	16 693	18 889	10 839
Central heating system	148 401	12 352	25 846	13 213	12 314	26 012	22 186	23 457	9 055	3 966	16 918	19 143	9 566
Air conditioning	40 698	1 948	5 306	3 126	3 197	7 206	6 819	7 688	3 362	2 046	19 689	22 652	1 770
Central system	3 762	162	340	237	194	435	545	711	470	668	24 721	33 729	167
Vehicles available	142 312	7 505	21 199	12 902	12 518	27 172	23 138	24 404	9 371	4 103	18 044	20 258	6 987
1	59 427	5 664	15 768	8 100	6 477	10 825	6 683	4 309	1 119	482	12 570	14 369	4 378
2 or more	82 885	1 841	5 431	4 802	6 041	16 347	16 455	20 095	8 252	3 621	21 874	24 481	2 609
House heating fuel	158 775	13 933	28 129	14 241	13 217	27 783	23 399	24 537	9 433	4 103	16 693	18 889	10 839
Utility gas	47 436	4 321	8 940	4 342	3 953	8 188	6 578	7 044	2 790	1 280	16 324	18 642	2 945
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 519	201	396	154	168	256	134	117	74	19	12 626	15 627	172
Electricity	25 780	1 359	2 751	1 918	1 928	4 450	4 873	5 427	2 021	1 053	20 428	22 316	1 246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 071	5 989	12 345	5 951	5 305	11 149	9 040	9 123	3 608	1 561	16 009	18 389	4 807
Other	19 969	2 063	3 697	1 876	1 863	3 740	2 774	2 826	940	190	15 594	16 908	1 669
Median rooms	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	127 116	10 592	21 533	10 840	10 424	22 571	19 477	20 506	7 834	3 339	17 160	19 210	8 091
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	60 262	2 180	5 212	4 032	4 859	12 465	12 066	12 697	4 697	2 054	20 488	22 429	2 613
Less than \$200	5 407	502	1 058	550	641	1 073	670	727	161	25	14 791	15 999	439
\$200 to \$249	9 271	410	1 181	754	876	2 203	1 769	1 545	459	74	18 196	19 074	466
\$250 to \$299	10 945	389	895	903	1 089	2 449	2 256	2 242	597	125	19 436	20 286	519
\$300 to \$349	10 461	297	821	702	1 037	2 424	2 172	2 227	632	149	19 803	21 327	407
\$350 to \$399	7 836	160	491	501	538	1 697	1 884	1 768	624	173	21 195	22 443	230
\$400 to \$499	9 553	259	495	419	454	1 746	2 306	2 496	955	423	22 569	24 705	352
\$500 to \$599	3 490	73	145	133	116	544	594	999	553	333	25 416	28 903	91
\$600 to \$749	2 089	68	100	43	77	252	308	483	410	348	26 020	35 647	87
\$750 or more	1 210	22	26	27	31	77	107	210	306	404	30 462	46 222	22
Median	\$322	\$273	\$271	\$289	\$292	\$310	\$331	\$341	\$390	\$517	...	...	\$289
Not mortgaged	66 854	8 412	16 321	6 808	5 565	10 106	7 411	7 809	3 137	1 285	13 347	16 309	5 478
Less than \$50	245	82	74	8	22	22	11	18	8	—	8 006	11 111	45
\$50 to \$74	1 397	431	467	139	93	103	89	63	12	—	7 555	9 732	273
\$75 to \$99	5 417	1 163	1 860	569	392	656	360	313	95	9	9 007	11 375	747
\$100 to \$124	12 949	2 076	3 903	1 464	1 042	1 917	1 132	1 007	336	72	10 846	13 289	1 311
\$125 to \$149	16 370	1 960	4 315	1 834	1 488	2 615	1 823	1 637	586	112	12 628	14 805	1 218
\$150 to \$199	20 187	1 925	4 032	1 929	1 825	3 312	2 689	3 041	1 096	338	15 514	17 527	1 332
\$200 to \$249	7 001	565	1 196	655	501	1 075	854	1 177	654	324	17 503	21 001	383
\$250 or more	3 288	210	474	210	202	406	453	553	350	430	21 224	29 534	169
Median	\$145	\$131	\$136	\$142	\$146	\$155	\$164	\$174	\$217	...	...	...	\$132
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	60 262	2 180	5 212	4 032	4 859	12 465	12 066	12 697	4 697	2 054	20 488	22 429	2 613
Less than 15 percent	16 630	—	15	86	283	1 434	3 169	6 638	3 263	1 742	29 455	33 836	8
15 to 19 percent	13 543	—	193	272	712	3 569	4 125	3 538	898	236	22 121	23 652	22
20 to 24 percent	10 464	21	262	616	1 295	3 349	2 809	1 718	338	56	19 540	20 326	52
25 to 29 percent	6 598	38	612	787	1 087	2 087	1 313	529	131	14	16 791	17 412	68
30 to 34 percent	3 847	55	586	759	785	1 091	350	163	52	6	14 167	14 884	88
35 percent or more	8 942	1 828	3 544	1 512	697	935	300	111	15	—	8 688	9 411	2 137
Not computed	238	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	238
Median	19.9	50+	42.5	31.7	25.6	21.8	18.5	14.7	12.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	66 854	8 412	16 321	6 808	5 565	10 106	7 411	7 809	3 137	1			

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	73 848	17 210	20 196	8 615	6 598	10 117	5 667	4 023	1 044	378	9 865	11 756	14 912
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	31 453	1 803	6 616	4 500	3 881	6 433	4 166	3 043	772	239	14 308	15 808	2 930
15 to 24 years	4 031	343	1 037	677	611	756	425	143	33	6	12 347	13 187	454
25 to 34 years	9 875	409	1 654	1 504	1 356	2 465	1 504	814	131	38	15 025	15 762	963
35 to 44 years	4 253	227	649	553	515	944	760	479	83	43	16 035	16 966	607
45 to 64 years	8 002	372	1 261	750	879	1 609	1 217	1 402	400	112	17 074	18 800	534
65 years and over	5 292	452	2 015	1 016	520	659	260	205	125	40	10 440	12 438	372
Male householder, no wife present	12 089	3 098	3 460	1 414	1 017	1 678	715	441	179	87	9 160	11 087	2 335
15 to 24 years	1 644	448	545	231	150	179	53	38	—	—	8 630	9 351	474
25 to 34 years	2 905	445	596	459	351	639	226	132	50	7	12 241	12 897	424
35 to 44 years	1 240	277	204	143	116	255	143	75	20	7	12 430	12 938	235
45 to 64 years	3 373	931	935	387	270	366	227	134	60	63	8 729	11 604	705
65 years and over	2 927	997	1 180	194	130	239	66	62	49	10	6 493	8 884	497
Female householder, no husband present	30 306	12 309	10 120	2 701	1 700	2 006	786	539	93	52	6 118	7 818	9 647
15 to 24 years	2 490	1 120	791	263	143	103	27	38	—	5	5 668	7 103	1 167
25 to 34 years	4 593	1 534	1 373	614	429	368	153	116	6	—	8 010	8 848	1 693
35 to 44 years	2 733	787	982	390	213	255	76	24	2	4	7 558	8 700	1 112
45 to 64 years	7 568	2 331	2 595	786	550	735	320	193	43	15	7 356	9 158	2 084
65 years and over	12 922	6 537	4 379	648	365	545	210	168	42	28	4 966	6 619	3 591
Median age	49.5	62.8	57.2	39.8	37.8	38.5	39.1	47.0	52.3	53.6	...	...	47.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	20 615	4 770	5 834	2 636	1 878	2 759	1 546	891	246	55	9 736	11 263	4 918
1975 to 1978	23 426	5 237	6 029	2 887	2 342	3 424	1 891	1 218	318	80	10 387	11 887	4 682
1970 to 1974	11 690	3 040	3 323	1 243	1 004	1 337	839	680	141	83	9 021	11 399	2 347
1960 to 1969	8 583	1 855	2 459	817	721	1 297	719	541	106	68	9 947	12 204	1 382
1959 or earlier	9 534	2 308	2 551	1 032	653	1 300	672	693	233	92	9 776	12 537	1 583
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 663	16 376	19 530	8 366	6 472	9 907	5 630	3 982	1 033	367	9 979	11 862	14 141
0.50 or less	47 002	12 440	13 787	5 023	3 879	5 793	3 104	2 201	554	221	8 829	10 964	8 545
0.51 to 1.00	22 874	3 763	5 280	3 120	2 396	3 814	2 329	1 589	437	146	11 918	13 487	4 981
1.01 to 1.50	1 546	147	425	206	159	244	172	153	40	—	12 439	14 531	560
1.51 or more	241	26	38	17	38	56	25	39	2	—	15 110	15 736	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 185	834	666	249	126	210	37	41	11	11	6 670	8 283	771
0.50 or less	1 058	403	337	145	69	88	7	2	7	—	6 649	7 547	303
0.51 to 1.00	1 020	405	289	86	54	115	25	35	—	11	6 491	8 807	417
1.01 to 1.50	70	3	32	15	3	4	5	4	4	—	10 000	13 170	28
1.51 or more	37	23	8	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 297	5 603	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	73 736	17 145	20 171	8 606	6 598	10 113	5 667	4 014	1 044	378	9 875	11 764	14 851
Central heating system	66 147	15 090	17 991	7 743	5 925	9 196	5 200	3 686	958	358	9 998	11 891	12 919
Air conditioning	18 743	3 524	4 406	2 105	1 796	2 877	1 891	1 497	432	215	11 712	13 817	2 582
Central system	4 374	1 034	805	343	337	724	429	386	210	106	12 537	15 373	632
Vehicles available	52 139	6 095	12 509	7 345	5 935	9 473	5 515	3 889	1 018	360	12 551	14 135	6 528
1	34 908	5 357	10 499	5 572	4 035	5 636	2 259	1 021	345	184	10 717	11 828	5 311
2 or more	17 231	738	2 010	1 773	1 900	3 837	3 256	2 868	673	176	17 712	18 806	1 217
House heating fuel	73 736	17 145	20 171	8 606	6 598	10 113	5 667	4 014	1 044	378	9 875	11 764	14 851
Utility gas	28 078	6 412	7 891	3 240	2 488	3 916	2 185	1 480	345	121	9 808	11 611	5 435
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	969	290	274	135	69	104	63	34	—	—	7 840	9 665	286
Electricity	11 175	2 994	3 061	1 194	808	1 278	932	614	205	89	9 120	11 756	2 353
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 988	5 484	6 809	3 063	2 408	3 598	1 792	1 395	317	122	10 164	11 840	4 793
Other	8 526	1 965	2 136	974	825	1 217	695	491	177	46	10 416	12 292	1 802
Median rooms	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.2	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71 707	16 828	19 661	8 310	6 392	9 796	5 509	3 901	975	335	9 817	11 693	14 478
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	16 185	6 864	4 347	1 202	973	1 321	773	599	95	11	6 122	8 666	5 579
\$100 to \$149	19 750	4 409	6 439	2 403	1 688	2 717	1 141	709	141	103	9 051	10 865	3 776
\$150 to \$199	18 407	3 132	5 308	2 569	1 971	2 689	1 572	969	159	38	10 743	12 021	2 929
\$200 to \$249	6 338	672	1 325	922	786	1 182	802	512	118	19	13 295	14 360	716
\$250 to \$299	3 070	264	513	339	308	670	481	330	109	56	15 809	17 286	282
\$300 to \$349	1 141	137	116	84	72	262	92	229	120	29	18 449	20 600	129
\$350 to \$399	455	31	57	34	18	74	74	88	55	24	21 250	23 338	12
\$400 to \$499	220	40	48	17	9	9	27	53	10	7	13 889	19 210	41
\$500 or more	84	14	15	8	22	19	—	—	—	6	13 068	14 351	12
No cash rent	6 057	1 265	1 493	732	545	853	547	412	168	42	10 924	12 999	1 002
Median	\$139	\$107	\$133	\$152	\$154	\$155	\$164	\$167	\$204	\$175	...	...	\$112
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	6 276	4 422	1 210	136	156	213	70	64	5	—	4 114	5 232	3 355
\$100 to \$149	11 908	3 791	4 612	1 123	699	986	336	268	55	38	6 757	8 624	2 831
\$150 to \$199	18 554	3 681	5 898	2 467	1 853	2 405	1 334	731	143	42	9 731	11 188	3 212
\$200 to \$249	14 208	2 078	3 728	2 005	1 567	2 518	1 295	867	127	23	11 618	12 742	2 153
\$250 to \$299	7 709	817	1 712	1 018	892	1 435	981	614	147	93	13 362	14 920	1 007
\$300 to \$349	3 768	452	571	507	426	746	491	431	124	20	14 577	15 735	538
\$350 to \$399	1 785	207	218	166	137	391	243	263	115	45	16 987	18 797	240
\$400 to \$499	1 125	81	162	128	75	195	178	208	72	26	16 916	19 850	93
\$500 or more	317	34	57	28	42	54	34	43	19	6	14 851	17 096	47
No cash rent	6 057	1 265	1 493	732	545	853	547	412	168	42	10 924	12 999	1 002
Median	\$189	\$145	\$178	\$201	\$206	\$215	\$229	\$239	\$272	\$282	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	14 149	73	639	684	1 304	4 003	3 422	2 952	779	293	20 477	22 133	150
15 to 19 percent	10 938	436	1 635	2 112	2 135	3 052	1 115	425	28	—	14 006	14 366	424
20 to 24 percent	10 204	1 438	3 510	2 093	1 432	1 284	342	105	—	—	10 184	10 469	1 089
25 to 29 percent	7 513	1 255	3 746	1 423	595	424	63	7	—	—	8 415	8 651	975
30 to 34 percent	4 803	977	2 756	680	250	124	16	—	—	—	7 277	7 692	853
35 to 49 percent	7 959	2 896	4 371	533	99	56	4	—	—	—	5 889	6 087	2 320
50 percent or more	9 206	7 610	1 511	53	32	—	—	—	—	—	3 487	3 524	6 787
Not computed	6 935	2 143	1 493	732	545	853	547	412	168	42	9 303	11 325	1 880
Median	23.6	50+	29.4	22.4	18.8	15.8	13.0	10.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	60 262	5 407	9 271	10 945	10 461	7 836	9 553	3 490	2 089	1 210	322
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 978	840	801	706	577	399	372	163	63	57	275
2 persons	13 269	1 575	2 150	2 336	2 217	1 706	1 987	715	417	166	313
3 persons	12 754	1 164	1 916	2 399	2 263	1 657	2 110	752	316	177	320
4 persons	15 781	1 037	2 153	3 070	2 806	2 075	2 778	858	657	347	329
5 persons	8 764	460	1 500	1 501	1 517	1 121	1 473	553	385	254	330
6 persons	3 450	195	417	573	721	522	435	270	168	149	337
7 persons	1 644	91	243	303	235	280	259	122	67	44	339
8 or more persons	622	45	91	57	125	76	139	57	16	16	347
Median	3.51	2.75	3.38	3.51	3.56	3.58	3.61	3.63	3.88	4.09	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	50 980	3 771	7 552	9 131	8 956	6 847	8 551	3 140	1 907	1 125	328
15 to 24 years	1 145	87	95	224	244	221	196	46	29	3	334
25 to 34 years	14 008	477	1 425	2 179	2 691	2 291	3 069	1 111	562	203	355
35 to 44 years	15 148	857	1 936	2 772	2 771	2 016	2 662	960	686	488	336
45 to 64 years	18 322	1 895	3 467	3 545	2 891	2 140	2 422	976	585	401	304
65 years and over	2 357	455	629	411	359	179	202	47	45	30	261
Male householder, no wife present	3 050	356	491	619	518	378	368	173	95	52	306
15 to 24 years	171	6	29	51	23	25	8	5	18	6	300
25 to 34 years	686	51	82	94	141	104	140	45	14	15	341
35 to 44 years	647	77	70	132	117	74	89	69	15	4	319
45 to 64 years	1 234	157	229	294	198	115	123	43	48	27	289
65 years and over	312	65	81	48	39	60	8	11	—	—	260
Female householder, no husband present	6 232	1 280	1 228	1 195	987	611	634	177	87	33	275
15 to 24 years	44	12	—	10	2	4	13	3	—	—	300
25 to 34 years	600	47	124	122	117	94	51	35	9	1	303
35 to 44 years	1 101	79	163	174	254	172	184	19	43	13	326
45 to 64 years	2 937	606	639	636	419	222	287	90	25	13	268
65 years and over	1 550	536	302	253	195	119	99	30	10	6	240
Median age	42.9	52.8	48.1	44.0	40.8	39.5	38.9	39.5	40.1	42.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	6 541	207	342	715	929	1 089	1 640	792	540	287	399
1975 to 1978	16 399	436	1 362	2 269	3 068	2 729	3 780	1 450	877	428	370
1970 to 1974	14 164	858	2 126	2 936	2 883	1 975	2 078	657	375	276	320
1960 to 1969	14 531	1 921	3 327	3 349	2 341	1 382	1 415	369	250	177	280
1959 or earlier	8 627	1 985	2 114	1 676	1 240	661	640	222	47	42	256
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	361	79	92	53	36	39	45	11	6	—	259
4 rooms	2 659	501	581	600	431	287	198	32	19	10	271
5 rooms	9 208	1 254	1 840	1 938	1 695	1 055	1 037	258	85	46	289
6 rooms	21 251	2 460	3 949	4 401	3 894	2 562	2 895	733	290	67	298
7 rooms	12 447	647	1 541	2 086	2 211	1 875	2 387	931	575	194	344
8 or more rooms	14 336	466	1 268	1 867	2 194	2 018	2 991	1 525	1 114	893	384
Median	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	9 056	116	321	769	1 375	1 697	2 630	1 087	712	349	408
1970 to 1974	8 526	207	692	1 216	1 893	1 409	1 716	698	419	276	359
1960 to 1969	8 780	473	1 236	1 899	1 607	1 097	1 404	459	359	246	324
1950 to 1959	4 415	396	678	857	705	581	716	237	166	79	320
1940 to 1949	3 241	364	587	667	471	434	433	171	70	44	300
1939 or earlier	26 244	3 851	5 757	5 537	4 410	2 618	2 654	838	363	216	282
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	719	286	268	118	31	7	7	2	—	—	214
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 736	1 564	1 707	1 226	674	302	215	48	—	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 669	1 796	2 885	2 979	1 960	1 108	741	168	25	7	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 271	1 099	2 326	2 853	2 969	1 925	1 702	335	45	17	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 718	418	1 299	1 859	2 372	1 804	2 150	551	195	70	338
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 361	141	521	1 185	1 223	1 026	1 944	740	300	81	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 358	77	234	642	1 043	1 180	2 098	1 075	746	263	421
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 996	12	25	50	151	216	499	386	396	261	512
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 146	6	6	23	38	68	176	167	330	332	640
\$150,000 or more	288	8	—	10	—	—	21	18	52	179	750+
Median	\$39 000	\$24 900	\$29 100	\$33 500	\$38 500	\$43 000	\$49 800	\$58 600	\$73 300	\$93 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	16 630	2 902	4 281	3 759	2 351	1 288	1 180	429	283	157	265
15 to 19 percent	13 543	952	2 105	2 972	2 805	1 966	1 796	514	251	182	313
20 to 24 percent	10 464	479	958	1 705	2 101	1 752	2 258	694	357	160	350
25 to 29 percent	6 598	341	650	779	1 084	1 006	1 695	611	253	179	372
30 to 34 percent	3 847	171	374	503	652	589	847	382	211	118	369
35 percent or more	8 942	543	857	1 202	1 407	1 223	1 732	852	712	414	369
Not computed	238	19	46	25	61	12	45	8	22	—	324
Median	19.9	14.3	15.8	17.9	20.1	21.9	23.9	25.9	27.8	28.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	60 250	5 407	9 265	10 939	10 461	7 836	9 553	3 490	2 089	1 210	322
Steam or hot water system	32 619	3 338	5 930	6 632	5 603	3 754	4 507	1 501	820	534	304
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 749	973	1 442	1 455	1 488	1 096	1 133	452	432	278	317
Other built-in electric units	14 573	429	1 220	1 991	2 707	2 431	3 296	1 359	766	374	369
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	479	107	104	65	80	56	61	—	—	6	272
Other means	3 830	560	569	796	583	499	556	178	71	18	299
Air conditioning	17 414	1 353	2 397	3 171	2 942	2 176	3 028	1 114	698	535	330
Central system	1 837	61	77	158	189	226	437	220	198	271	444
1 or more individual room units	15 577	1 292	2 320	3 013	2 753	1 950	2 591	894	500	264	321
House heating fuel	60 250	5 407	9 265	10 939	10 461	7 836	9 553	3 490	2 089	1 210	322
Utility gas	16 486	2 003	3 408	3 441	2 834	1 660	1 870	641	358	271	291
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	364	76	48	86	34	9	62	36	4	9	284
Electricity	15 983	481	1 325	2 107	2 950	2 654	3 564	1 505	910	487	371
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 639	1 585	3 088	4 334	3 779	2 996	3 510	1 162	751	434	324
Other	5 778	1 262	1 396	971	864	517	547	146	66	9	262

Table A-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 854	245	1 397	5 417	12 949	16 370	20 187	7 001	3 288	145
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	16 911	137	698	2 197	4 194	4 000	4 011	1 125	549	133
2 persons	27 641	75	442	2 275	5 350	7 493	8 007	2 759	1 240	144
3 persons	11 037	22	136	563	1 891	2 657	3 938	1 301	529	153
4 persons	6 180	11	65	223	982	1 242	2 284	881	492	162
5 persons	2 982	—	28	102	357	602	1 145	514	234	168
6 persons	1 250	—	22	22	113	213	504	259	117	175
7 persons	667	—	3	28	62	138	207	131	98	175
8 or more persons	186	—	3	7	—	25	91	31	29	182
Median	2.10	1.39	1.50	1.72	1.93	2.06	2.26	2.36	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	38 568	69	499	2 383	6 814	9 565	12 565	4 535	2 138	150
15 to 24 years	142	—	5	30	41	26	28	3	9	122
25 to 34 years	1 276	5	22	118	224	236	385	219	67	154
35 to 44 years	2 728	—	35	150	334	617	973	390	229	162
45 to 64 years	20 003	40	172	977	3 229	4 878	7 013	2 529	1 165	155
65 years and over	14 419	24	265	1 108	2 986	3 808	4 166	1 394	668	144
Male householder, no wife present	6 553	93	321	848	1 553	1 443	1 536	521	238	133
15 to 24 years	59	2	9	5	11	2	24	6	—	151
25 to 34 years	237	2	6	12	79	27	74	3	5	143
35 to 44 years	408	—	14	26	49	111	142	36	30	151
45 to 64 years	2 314	37	122	284	591	513	500	233	34	131
65 years and over	3 535	52	170	521	823	790	796	214	169	131
Female householder, no husband present	21 733	83	577	2 186	4 582	5 362	6 086	1 945	912	141
15 to 24 years	30	6	—	—	5	13	6	—	—	133
25 to 34 years	126	—	3	—	44	49	22	8	—	133
35 to 44 years	461	—	—	38	80	102	97	85	59	155
45 to 64 years	7 169	12	198	671	1 312	1 876	2 150	625	325	144
65 years and over	13 947	65	376	1 477	3 141	3 322	3 817	1 221	528	139
Median age	64.3	68.0	67.0	66.8	65.9	64.5	62.8	62.1	62.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 219	17	56	125	200	276	350	147	48	144
1975 to 1978	4 159	11	102	332	706	1 016	1 187	541	264	148
1970 to 1974	5 167	27	74	373	819	1 279	1 706	557	332	150
1960 to 1969	12 801	26	219	818	1 932	2 891	4 321	1 716	878	156
1959 or earlier	43 508	164	946	3 769	9 292	10 908	12 623	4 040	1 766	142
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	832	34	92	222	190	115	129	35	15	109
4 rooms	5 999	61	263	1 096	1 634	1 515	1 105	211	114	124
5 rooms	13 315	44	341	1 356	3 213	3 336	3 573	1 082	370	138
6 rooms	26 444	67	411	2 044	5 438	7 297	8 087	2 330	770	143
7 rooms	10 106	33	126	440	1 483	2 360	3 761	1 323	580	158
8 or more rooms	10 158	6	164	259	991	1 747	3 532	2 020	1 439	177
Median	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 793	7	40	144	228	398	590	251	135	157
1970 to 1974	2 640	4	43	172	397	600	901	327	196	156
1960 to 1969	5 895	23	97	391	650	1 096	2 168	946	524	166
1950 to 1959	7 268	33	83	511	1 068	1 716	2 386	963	508	155
1940 to 1949	3 733	13	127	288	683	778	1 243	430	171	149
1939 or earlier	45 525	165	1 007	3 911	9 923	11 782	12 899	4 084	1 754	141
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	3 329	58	279	601	869	664	586	186	86	121
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 980	59	406	1 844	3 454	3 671	3 414	829	303	133
\$20,000 to \$29,999	19 343	59	391	1 647	4 403	5 403	5 627	1 332	481	140
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 569	52	185	770	2 539	3 518	4 750	1 376	379	148
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 104	17	82	333	1 174	1 915	2 918	1 198	467	159
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 265	—	27	131	245	752	1 672	1 056	382	179
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 035	—	24	83	223	378	983	719	625	191
\$80,000 to \$99,999	658	—	8	13	40	177	181	239	225	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	460	—	—	—	29	24	60	105	242	250+
\$150,000 or more	111	—	3	—	—	5	—	19	84	250+
Median	\$27 500	\$20 600	\$20 200	\$21 200	\$24 000	\$26 500	\$30 800	\$38 300	\$48 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	21 563	166	616	2 104	4 709	5 269	6 223	1 729	747	140
10 to 14 percent	14 913	21	309	1 089	2 722	3 852	4 658	1 633	629	147
15 to 19 percent	9 428	55	183	859	1 704	2 103	3 017	968	539	148
20 to 24 percent	5 972	—	124	436	1 303	1 572	1 561	700	276	143
25 to 29 percent	4 152	—	41	272	730	1 168	1 221	484	236	147
30 to 34 percent	2 677	3	34	170	456	612	976	292	134	153
35 percent or more	7 745	—	79	437	1 238	1 707	2 405	1 160	719	159
Not computed	404	—	11	50	87	87	126	35	8	141
Median	13.9	10—	11.2	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.1	15.6	17.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	66 796	245	1 392	5 409	12 925	16 349	20 187	7 001	3 288	146
Steam or hot water system	47 953	109	721	3 277	9 076	12 074	15 023	5 371	2 302	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 164	39	217	850	1 847	2 051	2 127	630	403	139
Other built-in electric units	5 969	16	108	465	1 031	1 377	1 905	655	412	150
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	807	—	37	136	194	153	212	60	15	131
Other means	3 903	81	309	681	777	694	920	285	156	129
Air conditioning	14 909	8	116	729	2 726	3 423	4 874	1 940	1 093	155
Central system	1 035	—	—	38	130	97	320	165	277	188
1 or more individual room units	13 874	—	116	691	2 596	3 326	4 554	1 775	816	152
House heating fuel	66 796	245	1 392	5 409	12 925	16 349	20 187	7 001	3 288	146
Utility gas	22 514	12	203	1 616	4 782	6 201	6 884	2 002	814	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	543	—	15	69	125	111	70	—	40	139
Electricity	6 503	—	123	484	1 082	1 474	2 126	725	473	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 393	16	486	1 568	3 843	6 152	9 514	3 866	1 892	158
Other	9 843	145	565	1 672	3 093	2 411	1 550	338	69	121

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	158 880	12 937	15 118	17 348	21 440	92 037	73 848	5 573	6 796	5 396	11 886	44 197
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	110 371	11 130	12 271	13 856	15 631	57 483	31 453	1 723	2 251	1 971	5 595	19 913
15 to 24 years	1 729	518	305	88	236	582	4 031	261	352	247	1 165	2 006
25 to 34 years	18 565	4 754	3 177	1 332	2 238	7 064	9 875	521	678	598	2 347	5 731
35 to 44 years	21 203	2 849	3 820	3 433	2 091	9 010	4 253	189	291	240	717	2 816
45 to 64 years	47 380	2 349	3 880	7 293	7 834	26 024	8 002	349	464	524	938	5 727
65 years and over	21 494	660	1 089	1 710	3 232	14 803	5 292	403	466	362	428	3 633
Male householder, no wife present	13 066	793	1 054	1 105	1 549	8 565	12 089	896	1 039	1 067	2 109	6 978
15 to 24 years	393	44	58	89	58	144	1 644	84	96	123	504	837
25 to 34 years	1 389	225	271	128	215	550	2 905	161	206	318	634	1 586
35 to 44 years	1 404	156	196	133	178	741	1 240	96	143	110	251	640
45 to 64 years	4 810	229	373	473	535	3 200	3 373	267	303	205	415	2 183
65 years and over	5 070	139	156	282	563	3 930	2 927	288	291	311	305	1 732
Female householder, no husband present	35 443	1 014	1 793	2 387	4 260	25 989	30 306	2 954	3 506	2 358	4 182	17 306
15 to 24 years	134	17	30	14	12	61	2 490	169	251	167	738	1 165
25 to 34 years	1 027	145	185	118	96	483	4 593	529	501	342	1 036	2 185
35 to 44 years	2 032	181	333	291	233	994	2 733	249	327	250	528	1 379
45 to 64 years	12 637	444	770	1 081	1 888	8 454	7 568	544	603	522	819	5 080
65 years and over	19 613	227	475	883	2 031	15 997	12 922	1 463	1 824	1 077	1 061	7 497
Median age	55.7	37.0	42.8	51.1	57.0	60.0	49.5	57.9	54.4	49.9	33.5	52.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 787	3 698	1 111	780	1 200	2 998	20 615	2 702	1 961	1 500	4 676	9 776
1975 to 1978	25 310	9 239	3 193	1 910	2 672	8 296	23 426	2 871	2 456	1 762	4 028	12 309
1970 to 1974	24 541	-	10 814	2 329	2 310	9 088	11 690	-	2 379	1 150	1 326	6 835
1960 to 1969	32 752	-	-	12 329	3 762	16 661	8 583	-	-	984	1 066	6 533
1959 or earlier	66 490	-	-	-	11 496	54 994	9 534	-	-	-	790	8 744
ROOMS												
1 room	127	15	29	11	6	66	2 547	383	647	344	165	1 008
2 rooms	224	6	31	54	37	96	3 286	715	839	504	364	864
3 rooms	2 060	139	274	307	324	1 016	12 777	1 541	1 682	1 158	2 060	6 336
4 rooms	14 400	1 284	2 264	1 957	2 936	5 959	19 243	1 288	1 697	1 523	3 609	11 126
5 rooms	29 749	2 465	3 336	4 102	5 403	14 443	15 290	902	1 195	1 138	2 767	9 288
6 rooms	57 126	3 560	3 851	5 097	7 169	37 449	14 714	512	554	485	2 091	11 072
7 or more rooms	55 194	5 468	5 333	5 820	5 565	33 008	5 991	232	182	244	830	4 503
Median	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 533	12 921	15 073	17 314	21 292	90 933	71 663	5 450	6 702	5 337	11 579	42 595
0.50 or less	107 213	8 002	8 448	10 369	14 594	65 800	47 002	3 424	3 996	3 304	6 965	29 313
0.51 to 1.00	47 727	4 769	6 258	6 572	6 363	23 765	22 874	1 957	2 538	1 873	4 208	12 298
1.01 to 1.50	2 389	127	346	349	315	1 252	1 546	64	143	130	357	852
1.51 or more	204	23	21	24	20	116	241	5	25	30	49	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	16	45	34	148	1 104	2 185	123	94	59	307	1 602
0.50 or less	1 001	7	9	21	107	857	1 058	33	58	17	137	813
0.51 to 1.00	310	3	31	8	39	229	1 020	90	33	34	154	709
1.01 to 1.50	28	-	5	3	2	18	70	-	3	5	9	53
1.51 or more	8	6	-	2	-	-	37	-	-	3	7	27
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	27 666	1 040	1 652	2 050	3 472	19 452	28 097	2 739	3 285	2 370	3 668	16 035
2 persons	51 793	3 827	4 129	5 135	7 918	30 784	21 563	1 329	1 786	1 538	3 478	13 432
3 persons	29 670	2 917	2 824	3 566	4 223	16 140	10 728	679	780	619	2 160	6 490
4 persons	26 377	3 247	3 528	3 473	3 165	12 964	7 447	486	556	483	1 433	4 489
5 persons	13 938	1 289	1 861	1 989	1 604	7 195	3 361	211	241	218	670	2 021
6 or more persons	9 436	617	1 124	1 135	1 058	5 502	2 652	129	148	168	477	1 730
Median	2.50	3.05	3.13	2.92	2.42	2.36	1.91	1.54	1.56	1.71	2.15	1.95
Total persons	457 521	41 327	49 774	53 273	58 473	254 674	166 952	11 334	13 512	11 476	28 952	101 678
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	138 631	11 782	12 204	16 062	20 358	78 225	19 396	1 043	1 367	1 545	3 674	11 767
2	11 991	77	81	147	597	11 089	21 171	144	336	520	3 304	16 867
3 and 4	2 363	38	62	41	173	2 049	14 658	440	545	741	2 886	10 046
5 to 9	582	47	27	29	74	405	6 673	504	674	492	1 341	3 662
10 to 49	207	14	16	25	29	123	5 495	1 352	1 394	951	456	1 342
50 or more	105	8	40	7	8	42	5 305	1 966	1 991	802	115	431
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 001	971	2 688	1 037	201	104	1 150	124	489	345	110	82
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	158 775	12 937	15 118	17 346	21 432	91 942	73 736	5 573	6 775	5 396	11 877	44 115
Steam or hot water system	99 355	2 265	3 226	8 779	14 293	70 792	41 778	920	1 601	1 721	6 946	30 590
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 885	2 293	3 802	2 980	4 160	10 650	14 075	1 475	2 573	2 245	2 094	5 688
Other built-in electric units	23 436	7 243	6 777	4 379	1 397	3 640	8 957	2 939	1 838	765	1 102	2 313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 725	31	119	105	1 185	1 185	1 337	83	130	149	214	761
Other means	10 374	1 105	1 194	1 103	1 297	5 675	7 589	156	633	516	1 521	4 763
Air conditioning	40 698	2 890	4 117	4 385	5 790	23 516	18 743	2 930	2 781	2 001	2 179	8 852
Central system	3 762	744	888	785	649	696	4 374	1 432	1 319	1 105	179	339
1 or more individual room units	36 936	2 146	3 229	3 600	5 141	22 820	14 369	1 498	1 462	896	2 000	8 513
House heating fuel	158 775	12 937	15 118	17 346	21 432	91 942	73 736	5 573	6 775	5 396	11 877	44 115
Utility gas	47 436	380	1 202	4 286	5 111	36 457	28 078	550	2 573	2 702	4 356	17 897
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 519	104	284	275	238	618	969	15	112	110	222	510
Electricity	25 780	8 064	7 382	4 699	1 663	3 972	11 175	3 711	2 420	1 012	1 303	2 729
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 071	3 313	5 538	6 909	11 551	36 760	24 988	1 167	1 587	1 350	4 714	16 170
Other	19 969	1 076	712	1 177	2 869	14 135	8 526	130	83	222	1 282	6 809
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 880	488	893	1 030	1 358	7 111	14 912	1 804	1 783	1 183	2 558	7 584
Percent below poverty level	6.8	3.8	5.9	5.9	6.3	7.7	20.2	32.4	26.2	21.9	21.5	17.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	13 992	439	881	1 085	1 721	9 866	17 210	2 178	2 306	1 402	2 505	8 819
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 140	1 173	1 774	2 149	3 595	19 449	20 196	1 652	2 034	1 396	3 133	11 981
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 270	912	1 239	1 355	1 980	8 784	8 615	497	539	656	1 491	5 432
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 217	986	1 350	1 135	1 798	7 948	6 598	259	433	345	1 221	4 340
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 786	2 568	2 810	3 064	3 608	15 736	10 117	421	607	684	1 873	6 532
\$25,000 to \$29,999	23 402	2 682	2 777	2 881	3 277	11 785	5 667	245	431	394	900	3 697
\$30,000 to \$34,999	24 537	2 764	2 848	3 312	3 300	12 313	4 023	225	284	352	569	2 593
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 433	941	1 006	1 556	1 465							

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	158 880	138 631	15 248	5 001	73 848	19 396	21 171	14 658	6 673	5 495	5 305	1 150
Condominium housing units	271	157	114	—	535	160	1	95	59	148	72	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	110 371	97 844	9 419	3 108	31 453	10 731	10 627	5 386	2 090	1 336	828	455
15 to 24 years	1 729	1 336	105	288	4 031	1 071	1 166	1 028	403	217	31	115
25 to 34 years	18 565	16 256	1 105	1 204	9 875	3 378	3 531	1 714	684	385	38	145
35 to 44 years	21 203	19 471	1 206	526	4 253	1 903	1 400	570	197	106	18	59
45 to 64 years	47 380	42 371	4 281	728	8 002	2 926	2 793	1 236	392	348	209	98
65 years and over	21 494	18 410	2 722	362	5 292	1 453	1 737	838	414	280	532	38
Male householder, no wife present	13 066	10 810	1 470	786	12 089	2 736	2 498	2 662	1 412	1 423	1 013	345
15 to 24 years	393	268	36	89	1 644	397	286	382	289	181	43	66
25 to 34 years	1 389	1 046	151	192	2 905	631	633	761	364	317	79	120
35 to 44 years	1 404	1 167	103	134	1 240	262	259	250	189	188	58	34
45 to 64 years	4 810	4 055	509	246	3 373	756	668	824	326	400	319	80
65 years and over	5 070	4 274	671	125	2 927	690	652	445	244	337	514	45
Female householder, no husband present	35 443	29 977	4 359	1 107	30 306	5 929	8 046	6 610	3 171	2 736	3 464	350
15 to 24 years	134	86	26	22	2 490	335	584	688	448	364	27	44
25 to 34 years	1 027	771	92	164	4 593	1 006	1 017	1 176	734	481	95	84
35 to 44 years	2 032	1 668	169	195	2 733	851	621	545	352	245	77	42
45 to 64 years	12 637	10 838	1 362	437	7 568	1 714	2 302	1 662	673	705	421	91
65 years and over	19 613	16 614	2 710	289	12 922	2 023	3 522	2 539	964	941	2 844	89
Median age	55.7	55.3	61.3	41.3	49.5	44.5	50.5	46.8	40.4	49.2	71.9	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 787	8 393	606	788	20 615	5 033	4 600	4 544	2 448	2 260	1 280	450
1975 to 1978	25 310	22 218	1 378	1 714	23 426	5 671	6 379	4 660	2 039	1 935	2 282	460
1970 to 1974	24 541	21 115	1 577	1 849	11 690	2 634	3 432	2 057	989	958	1 455	165
1960 to 1969	32 752	29 701	2 476	575	8 583	2 491	3 137	1 764	656	195	278	62
1959 or earlier	66 490	57 204	9 211	75	9 534	3 567	3 623	1 633	541	147	10	13
ROOMS												
1 room	127	51	60	16	2 547	125	64	121	210	681	1 338	8
2 rooms	224	167	38	19	3 286	224	192	501	262	664	1 420	23
3 rooms	2 060	1 555	572	333	12 777	1 200	2 484	3 809	1 844	1 484	1 798	158
4 rooms	14 400	9 555	2 418	2 427	19 243	3 295	6 009	5 296	2 236	1 375	487	545
5 rooms	29 749	24 380	3 631	1 738	15 290	4 330	5 019	3 081	1 411	925	180	344
6 rooms	57 126	51 216	5 550	360	14 714	6 307	5 942	1 468	530	334	68	65
7 or more rooms	55 194	52 107	2 979	108	5 991	3 915	1 461	382	180	32	14	7
Median	6.1	6.2	5.7	4.4	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.4	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 533	137 868	14 715	4 950	71 663	19 077	20 610	14 237	6 431	5 014	5 150	1 144
0.50 or less	107 213	94 025	10 517	2 671	47 002	11 659	13 923	9 903	4 364	3 296	3 153	704
0.51 to 1.00	47 727	41 756	3 949	2 022	22 874	6 699	6 209	4 029	1 935	1 644	1 980	378
1.01 to 1.50	2 389	1 938	208	243	1 546	611	418	285	125	63	6	38
1.51 or more	204	149	41	14	241	108	60	20	7	11	11	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	763	533	51	2 185	319	561	421	242	481	155	6
0.50 or less	1 001	592	382	27	1 058	222	376	235	101	85	39	—
0.51 to 1.00	310	148	147	15	1 020	74	167	159	133	367	116	4
1.01 to 1.50	28	19	4	5	70	20	18	24	—	6	—	2
1.51 or more	8	4	—	4	37	3	—	3	8	23	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	164	86	62	16	2 898	138	79	192	256	759	1 466	8
1	4 830	2 942	1 571	317	21 378	2 188	4 977	5 963	2 611	2 327	3 193	119
2	36 667	28 453	5 066	3 148	26 590	6 024	8 522	6 215	2 758	1 806	524	741
3	88 149	79 812	6 885	1 452	19 270	8 415	6 944	2 082	914	538	105	272
4	23 896	22 660	1 182	54	2 965	2 116	487	185	114	44	11	8
5 or more	5 174	4 678	482	14	747	515	162	21	20	21	6	2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	13 992	11 604	1 776	612	17 210	3 395	3 786	3 312	1 751	1 927	2 729	310
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 140	23 551	3 408	1 181	20 196	4 588	5 641	4 427	1 962	1 469	1 733	376
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14 270	11 891	1 625	754	8 615	2 596	2 789	1 723	631	435	287	154
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13 217	11 300	1 327	590	6 598	1 891	2 151	1 329	625	369	125	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 786	24 398	2 450	938	10 117	3 168	3 194	1 971	844	597	222	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 402	21 019	1 922	461	5 667	1 837	1 917	1 045	473	294	57	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 537	22 233	1 912	392	4 023	1 464	1 322	624	270	252	62	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 433	8 773	601	59	1 044	365	265	153	95	106	55	5
\$50,000 or more	4 103	3 862	227	14	378	92	106	74	22	46	35	3
Median	\$16 685	\$17 152	\$14 035	\$12 346	\$9 865	\$11 652	\$11 038	\$9 468	\$8 956	\$7 220	\$4 917	\$8 750
Mean	\$18 881	\$19 345	\$16 414	\$13 549	\$11 756	\$13 254	\$12 549	\$11 331	\$10 894	\$10 462	\$7 133	\$9 855
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	158 775	138 544	15 232	4 999	73 736	19 353	21 140	14 640	6 656	5 492	5 305	1 150
Steam or hot water system	99 355	87 272	11 729	354	41 778	10 199	14 317	9 110	4 007	1 784	2 253	108
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 885	18 675	1 572	3 638	14 075	3 834	3 034	2 216	1 109	1 831	1 395	656
Other built-in electric units	23 436	22 391	776	269	8 957	2 432	1 241	1 555	989	1 391	1 264	85
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 725	1 490	171	64	1 337	522	342	179	63	74	142	15
Other means	10 374	8 716	984	674	7 589	2 366	2 206	1 580	488	412	251	286
Air conditioning	40 698	34 993	4 455	1 250	18 743	4 138	4 365	3 020	1 603	2 406	2 973	238
Central system	3 762	3 270	272	220	4 374	567	118	412	405	1 572	1 276	24
Vehicles available	142 312	124 870	12 764	4 678	52 139	15 807	15 965	10 052	4 351	3 439	1 558	967
1	59 427	50 386	6 730	2 311	34 908	9 049	10 386	7 443	3 227	2 675	1 450	678
2 or more	82 885	74 484	6 034	2 367	17 231	6 758	5 579	2 609	1 124	764	108	289
House heating fuel	158 775	138 544	15 232	4 999	73 736	19 353	21 140	14 640	6 656	5 492	5 305	1 150
Utility gas	47 436	41 082	6 230	124	28 078	5 721	9 462	6 228	2 680	2 229	1 692	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 519	1 076	100	343	969	267	240	166	123	93	21	59
Electricity	25 780	24 520	879	381	11 175	2 875	1 408	1 935	1 308	1 854	1 679	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 071	54 286	5 735	4 050	24 988	7 499	7 015	4 880	1 927	1 033	1 737	897
Other	19 969	17 580	2 288	101	8 526	2 991	3 015	1				

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	158 880	27 666	51 793	29 670	26 377	13 938	5 717	2 775	944	2.50	457 521
Nonrelatives present	2 432	—	849	570	353	269	145	187	59	3.14	9 049
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 411	1 253	884	183	49	24	7	11	—	1.46	4 415
4 rooms	14 400	4 450	6 323	2 278	916	323	68	28	14	1.93	31 458
5 rooms	29 749	6 029	11 587	5 487	4 160	1 738	536	175	37	2.26	77 214
6 rooms	57 126	9 805	18 796	11 319	9 739	4 621	1 839	776	231	2.50	160 830
7 rooms	26 028	3 031	7 499	5 349	5 355	2 927	1 110	608	149	2.96	80 888
8 or more rooms	29 166	3 098	6 704	5 054	6 158	4 305	2 157	1 177	513	3.45	102 716
Median	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 533	27 085	51 421	29 507	26 244	13 881	5 697	2 754	944	2.51	454 323
1.00 or less	154 940	27 085	51 384	29 486	26 195	13 547	5 098	1 771	374	2.48	437 684
1.01 to 1.50	2 389	—	—	19	45	312	592	946	475	6.74	15 356
1.51 or more	204	—	37	2	4	22	7	37	95	7.31	1 283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	581	372	163	133	57	20	21	—	1.75	3 198
1.00 or less	1 311	581	368	163	133	44	8	14	—	1.70	3 033
1.01 to 1.50	28	—	—	—	—	11	12	5	—	5.75	136
1.51 or more	8	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	3.50	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	138 631	22 830	44 883	25 959	23 733	12 688	5 203	2 474	861	2.56	381 588
2 or more	15 248	3 625	5 413	2 671	1 900	920	419	231	69	2.24	60 929
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 001	1 211	1 497	1 040	744	330	95	70	14	2.36	15 004
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	127 116	20 889	40 910	23 791	21 961	11 746	4 700	2 311	808	2.57	341 326
Less than \$10,000	4 048	1 237	1 476	560	333	217	126	78	21	2.03	8 761
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19 716	4 833	6 655	3 216	2 559	1 388	569	342	154	2.26	42 782
\$20,000 to \$29,999	31 012	6 200	10 377	5 762	4 504	2 444	985	576	164	2.40	75 749
\$30,000 to \$39,999	26 840	4 093	8 726	5 293	4 617	2 432	1 100	456	123	2.61	72 042
\$40,000 to \$49,999	18 822	2 282	5 987	3 800	3 732	1 950	626	288	157	2.80	54 748
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11 626	1 090	3 371	2 482	2 553	1 343	480	203	104	3.04	37 067
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 393	751	3 058	1 979	2 542	1 284	498	219	62	3.20	34 300
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 654	212	735	468	658	365	142	69	5	3.31	8 739
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 606	159	431	181	357	245	163	62	8	3.59	5 603
\$150,000 or more	399	32	94	50	106	78	11	18	10	3.72	1 535
Median	\$32 900	\$26 400	\$32 000	\$34 000	\$37 700	\$37 200	\$35 700	\$33 200	\$34 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	158 880	27 666	51 793	29 670	26 377	13 938	5 717	2 775	944	2.50	457 521
Median income	\$16 685	\$6 394	\$14 448	\$19 990	\$21 235	\$22 047	\$23 742	\$25 013	\$27 702	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	27.9	16.1	14.4	16.7	16.2	15.1	14.1	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	33.2	20.6	19.5	19.7	18.7	18.2	16.6	17.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	26.8	14.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 880	5 267	2 359	920	952	701	302	229	150	1.57	...
Median income	\$3 444	\$2 984	\$3 311	\$3 747	\$5 204	\$6 084	\$7 069	\$8 220	\$9 713	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.7	39.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	49.2	49.2	30.3	29.4	25.7	24.5	21.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	73 848	28 097	21 563	10 728	7 447	3 361	1 552	785	315	1.91	166 952
Nonrelatives present	3 160	—	1 798	633	362	147	76	108	36	2.38	9 166
ROOMS											
1 room	2 547	2 435	89	14	7	2	—	—	—	1.02	2 544
2 rooms	3 286	2 801	437	32	16	—	—	—	—	1.09	3 789
3 rooms	12 777	8 748	3 309	502	166	23	15	—	14	1.23	17 705
4 rooms	19 243	6 971	7 553	2 998	1 362	277	63	7	12	1.85	38 211
5 rooms	15 290	3 719	4 921	3 065	2 112	936	349	141	47	2.30	39 673
6 rooms	14 714	2 583	3 889	3 008	2 662	1 351	700	387	134	2.79	44 263
7 or more rooms	5 991	840	1 365	1 109	1 122	772	425	250	108	3.21	20 767
Median	4.5	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 663	26 855	21 101	10 515	7 271	3 304	1 544	758	315	1.93	162 935
1.00 or less	69 876	26 855	21 043	10 474	7 096	3 026	1 123	250	9	1.88	152 278
1.01 to 1.50	1 546	—	—	27	152	256	409	501	201	6.33	9 432
1.51 or more	241	—	58	14	23	22	12	7	105	5.79	1 225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 185	1 242	462	213	176	57	27	—	—	1.38	4 017
1.00 or less	2 078	1 242	431	208	162	33	8	—	—	1.34	3 498
1.01 to 1.50	70	—	—	5	14	21	3	27	—	5.26	438
1.51 or more	37	—	31	—	—	3	—	—	—	2.10	81
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	19 396	4 369	5 563	3 649	2 988	1 538	665	436	188	2.46	54 390
2	21 171	6 755	6 750	3 566	2 350	972	508	195	75	2.07	50 593
3 and 4	14 658	6 414	4 442	1 893	1 109	508	201	71	20	1.71	29 370
5 to 9	6 673	2 957	2 170	750	422	204	109	50	11	1.67	13 258
10 to 49	5 495	2 975	1 452	537	395	93	16	23	4	1.42	10 072
50 or more	5 305	4 190	898	136	50	18	7	6	—	1.13	6 704
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 150	437	288	197	133	28	46	4	17	1.98	2 565
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71 707	27 579	20 928	10 359	7 153	3 210	1 464	720	294	1.90	160 916
Less than \$100	6 276	4 465	971	368	278	150	32	5	7	1.20	9 782
\$100 to \$149	11 908	6 707	2 909	1 209	621	282	113	49	18	1.39	21 519
\$150 to \$199	18 554	7 243	5 976	2 603	1 587	643	335	123	44	1.84	39 374
\$200 to \$249	14 208	3 881	4 752	2 610	1 732	756	285	97	95	2.18	34 639
\$250 to \$299	7 709	1 776	2 565	1 316	1 121	434	281	147	69	2.31	20 563
\$300 to \$349	3 768	807	1 193	667	535	299	147	94	26	2.40	10 428
\$350 to \$399	1 785	312	577	339	265	165	81	46	—	2.51	5 186
\$400 to \$499	1 125	196	265	184	280	95	32	64	9	3.05	3 635
\$500 or more	317	68	53	57	68	22	35	12	2	3.16	1 054
No cash rent	6 057	2 124	1 667	1 006	666	364	123	83	24	2.04	14 736
Median	\$189	\$161	\$198	\$209	\$220	\$223	\$227	\$264	\$236	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	73 848	28 097	21 563	10 728	7 447	3 361	1 552	785	315	1.91	166 952
Median income	\$9 865	\$5 879	\$12 159	\$13 038	\$13 576	\$14 221	\$13 937	\$15 863	\$18 150	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.6	28.6	20.2	20.4	21.0	20.1	19.9	21.2	16.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 912	7 269	2 675	1 846	1 450	889	450	244	89	1.57	...
Median income	\$3 435	\$2 890	\$3 389	\$3 703	\$4 927	\$5 801	\$6 124	\$7 364	\$8 590	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.6	42.9	43.7	34.4	26.9	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units																
	Married-couple families																
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Male householder, no wife present		Female householder, no husband present		Median age		
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
158 880	1 729	18 565	21 203	47 380	21 494	393	1 389	1 404	4 810	5 070	134	1 027	2 032	12 637	19 613	55.7	
27 666	719	4 022	1 618	16 932	16 698	214	853	772	2 639	3 464	53	280	389	6 106	12 896	67.7	
51 793	641	4 853	2 982	12 668	3 433	128	285	310	1 206	946	46	231	206	3 893	4 248	62.7	
29 670	236	6 417	7 577	8 969	937	18	148	180	574	452	14	303	502	1 396	1 496	53.2	
13 938	41	2 401	5 446	4 717	254	5	68	74	180	90	14	121	389	707	580	42.5	
9 436	12	872	3 580	4 094	172	5	22	45	134	85	7	75	181	351	188	43.0	
2 350	262	3 56	3 580	4 094	172	142	131	23	77	33	180	251	177	140	205	45.1	
457 521	4 744	66 479	92 215	158 960	50 064	700	2 473	2 615	8 732	7 563	307	2 611	5 934	23 669	30 455	...	
157 533	1 713	18 489	21 131	47 198	21 366	376	1 370	1 404	4 644	4 964	123	1 022	2 011	12 488	19 244	55.6	
2 593	17	377	853	1 114	58	6	24	2	166	106	11	7	45	21	57	44.7	
1 347	26	76	72	182	128	17	19	—	—	—	—	5	166	21	369	62.9	
36	—	11	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
The SMSA													
Owner-occupied housing units	27 666	7 942	214	853	772	2 639	3 464	19 724	53	280	389	6 106	12 896
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 085	7 703	212	836	772	2 507	3 376	19 382	53	275	384	6 032	12 638
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	239	2	17	—	132	88	342	—	5	5	74	258
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	22 830	6 428	133	644	629	2 121	2 901	16 402	31	185	292	5 125	10 769
2 or more	3 625	929	15	94	52	318	450	2 696	9	37	42	716	1 892
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 211	585	66	115	91	200	113	626	13	58	55	265	235
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	9 740	1 936	37	59	55	530	1 255	7 804	14	52	44	1 832	5 862
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 121	2 707	73	167	140	694	1 633	8 414	22	66	128	2 663	5 535
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 415	1 000	56	112	141	430	261	1 415	3	77	64	681	590
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 141	467	18	108	48	235	58	674	14	46	30	283	301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 676	872	12	198	165	404	93	804	—	21	62	366	355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	739	430	8	87	122	159	54	309	—	18	50	144	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	423	265	10	63	50	100	42	158	—	—	11	73	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	255	168	—	33	42	58	35	87	—	—	—	24	63
\$50,000 or more	156	97	—	26	9	29	33	59	—	—	—	40	19
Median	\$6 394	\$8 587	\$9 840	\$14 549	\$15 052	\$10 555	\$6 158	\$5 884	\$6 563	\$10 714	\$10 879	\$6 911	\$5 355
Mean	\$8 335	\$11 236	\$10 244	\$17 120	\$16 442	\$12 362	\$7 829	\$7 166	\$7 767	\$9 766	\$12 121	\$8 350	\$6 398
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 889	5 630	115	557	549	1 824	2 585	15 259	28	160	260	4 793	10 018
With a mortgage	3 978	1 585	95	429	337	530	194	2 393	8	140	135	1 194	916
Less than \$200	840	214	6	32	42	77	57	626	3	15	12	268	328
\$200 to \$249	801	249	13	51	37	106	42	552	—	26	17	321	188
\$250 to \$299	706	268	18	62	62	104	22	438	—	18	23	262	135
\$300 to \$349	577	261	17	89	52	81	22	316	—	35	30	137	114
\$350 to \$399	399	205	21	64	40	46	34	194	2	29	13	76	74
\$400 to \$499	372	191	3	79	58	43	8	181	—	10	29	87	55
\$500 to \$599	163	104	5	35	38	17	9	59	3	7	2	27	20
\$600 to \$749	63	52	9	2	4	37	—	11	—	—	—	9	2
\$750 or more	57	41	3	15	4	19	—	16	—	—	9	7	—
Median	\$275	\$312	\$331	\$339	\$326	\$289	\$248	\$252	\$375	\$316	\$326	\$252	\$235
Not mortgaged	16 911	4 045	20	128	212	1 294	2 391	12 866	20	20	125	3 599	9 102
Less than \$50	137	73	—	2	—	26	45	64	—	—	—	12	52
\$50 to \$74	698	266	9	6	14	93	144	432	—	3	—	148	281
\$75 to \$99	2 197	605	2	4	4	197	398	1 592	—	—	21	418	1 153
\$100 to \$124	4 194	1 034	5	48	32	349	600	3 160	3	17	40	806	2 294
\$125 to \$149	4 000	885	—	24	67	265	529	3 115	11	—	34	962	2 108
\$150 to \$199	4 011	795	4	29	62	221	479	3 216	—	—	13	937	2 266
\$200 to \$249	1 125	232	—	10	18	118	86	893	6	—	9	208	670
\$250 or more	549	155	—	5	15	25	110	394	—	—	8	108	278
Median	\$133	\$126	\$88	\$129	\$146	\$124	\$125	\$135	\$141	\$110	\$126	\$136	\$134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	23.0	45.8	25.1	19.6	18.1	26.1	29.7	22.0	28.1	27.6	26.1	31.3
With a mortgage	33.2	28.6	40.8	26.4	23.2	30.0	43.9	36.7	50+	29.5	31.9	32.7	44.9
Not mortgaged	26.8	20.4	50+	17.5	14.6	15.0	25.4	28.6	13.6	12.3	15.6	23.7	30.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 267	976	32	42	33	367	502	4 291	8	52	39	1 376	2 816
Percent below poverty level	19.0	12.3	15.0	4.9	4.3	13.9	14.5	21.8	15.1	18.6	10.0	22.5	21.8
Renter-occupied housing units	28 097	8 951	975	2 123	913	2 475	2 465	19 146	1 158	1 780	667	4 692	10 849
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 855	8 290	906	2 014	809	2 247	2 314	18 565	1 086	1 756	616	4 535	10 572
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 242	661	69	109	104	228	151	581	72	24	51	157	277
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 369	1 738	186	386	176	469	521	2 631	75	195	149	778	1 434
2	6 755	1 793	145	458	163	482	545	4 962	240	436	146	1 376	2 764
3 and 4	6 414	2 052	314	593	193	598	354	4 362	378	539	176	1 172	2 097
5 to 9	2 957	1 023	154	290	136	261	182	1 934	238	322	64	457	853
10 to 49	2 975	1 124	102	227	171	313	311	1 851	194	224	95	464	874
50 or more	4 190	970	27	79	58	299	507	3 220	23	42	32	374	2 749
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	437	251	47	90	16	53	45	186	10	22	5	71	78
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	11 882	2 790	328	359	252	872	979	9 092	388	295	161	1 879	6 369
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 532	2 749	366	488	152	710	1 033	6 783	472	563	258	1 809	3 681
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 498	1 096	182	405	95	265	149	1 402	174	388	110	387	343
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 493	673	75	267	85	167	79	820	75	280	44	275	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 757	970	24	421	176	216	133	787	41	219	88	235	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999	519	357	—	102	110	113	32	162	—	29	6	72	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	231	155	—	52	25	59	19	76	8	6	—	26	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	97	—	22	11	33	31	3	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	85	64	—	7	7	40	10	21	—	—	—	6	15
Median	\$5 879	\$7 624	\$7 417	\$11 324	\$11 382	\$6 842	\$5 881	\$5 266	\$6 775	\$10 206	\$8 125	\$6 044	\$4 562
Mean	\$7 431	\$9 640	\$7 270	\$11 632	\$11 841	\$9 946	\$7 741	\$6 399	\$7 096	\$10 042	\$8 608	\$6 972	\$5 343
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 579	8 673	949	2 058	884	2 407	2 375	18 906	1 133	1 772	648	4 638	10 715
Less than \$100	4 465	1 013	18	83	108	376	428	3 452	40	43	46	704	2 619
\$100 to \$149	6 707	1 859	160	298	198	563	640	4 848	226	326	93	1 090	3 113
\$150 to \$199	7 243	2 445	378	723	212	586	546	4 798	431	580	232	1 386	2 169
\$200 to \$249	3 881	1 371	167	500	167	265	272	2 510	291	489	137	614	979
\$250 to \$299	1 776	691	108	215	95	127	146	1 085	86	198	96	281	424
\$300 to \$349	807	289	35	118	37	48	51	518	15	57	7	152	287
\$350 to \$399	312	143	24	7	29	56	27	169	7	26	7	55	74
\$400 to \$499	196	81	8	25	4	39	5	115	—	10	—	32	73
\$500 or more	68	24	—	—	—	9	15	44	—	—	—	5	39
No cash rent	2 124	757	51	89	34	338	245	1 367	37	43	30	319	938
Median	\$161	\$172	\$183	\$191	\$170	\$159	\$150	\$155	\$185	\$191	\$187	\$163	\$136
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.6	25.1	32.7	20.8	20.1	25.1	29.0	30.0	29.4	23.9	25.0	29.8	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 269	1 788	223	298	192	621	454	5 481	266	181	124	1 493	3 417
Percent below poverty level	25.9	20.0	22.9	14.0	21.0	25.1	18.4	28.6	23.0	10.2	18.6	31.8	31.5

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	2 180	276	652	1 252	Vacant for rent housing units -----	5 643	1 471	1 954	2 218
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	92	12	17	63	1 room -----	238	123	78	37
4 rooms -----	272	46	89	137	2 rooms -----	208	105	54	49
5 rooms -----	474	42	113	319	3 rooms -----	1 016	336	344	336
6 rooms -----	722	71	234	417	4 rooms -----	1 635	356	574	705
7 rooms -----	314	64	91	159	5 rooms -----	1 002	273	354	375
8 or more rooms -----	306	41	108	157	6 rooms -----	1 079	164	414	501
Median -----	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	7 or more rooms -----	465	114	136	215
					Median -----	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 101	266	644	1 191	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 378	1 340	1 904	2 134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	10	8	61	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	265	131	50	84
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	19	8	2	9	None -----	284	151	88	45
1 -----	119	10	28	81	1 -----	1 396	449	472	475
2 -----	619	67	175	377	2 -----	2 299	525	763	1 011
3 -----	958	120	282	556	3 -----	1 355	246	537	572
4 -----	373	60	121	192	4 -----	252	77	66	109
5 or more -----	92	11	44	37	5 or more -----	57	23	28	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	369	78	112	179	1975 to March 1980 -----	390	157	134	99
1970 to 1974 -----	181	21	74	86	1970 to 1974 -----	407	147	138	122
1960 to 1969 -----	139	40	46	53	1960 to 1969 -----	379	96	197	86
1950 to 1959 -----	177	18	59	100	1950 to 1959 -----	382	94	118	170
1940 to 1949 -----	140	25	37	78	1940 to 1949 -----	638	151	176	311
1939 or earlier -----	1 174	94	324	756	1939 or earlier -----	3 447	826	1 191	1 430
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	1 608	233	513	862	1, detached or attached -----	2 083	464	657	962
2 or more -----	503	24	122	357	2 -----	1 093	169	432	492
Mobile home or trailer -----	69	19	17	33	3 and 4 -----	1 080	293	368	419
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	631	255	204	172
Central heating system -----	1 990	267	610	1 113	10 to 49 -----	492	207	193	92
Other means -----	164	9	41	114	50 or more -----	107	36	36	35
None -----	26	—	1	25	Mobile home or trailer -----	157	47	64	46
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 519	217	484	818	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	5 575	1 446	1 937	2 192
Less than \$10,000 -----	57	2	11	44	Less than \$100 -----	1 121	195	445	481
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	272	22	88	162	\$100 to \$149 -----	1 571	415	517	639
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	290	22	95	173	\$150 to \$199 -----	1 517	432	507	578
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	269	36	80	153	\$200 to \$249 -----	762	207	249	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	197	45	67	85	\$250 to \$299 -----	388	115	137	136
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	112	27	25	60	\$300 to \$399 -----	193	74	73	46
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	246	46	86	114	\$400 or more -----	23	8	9	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	5	13	5	Median -----	\$152	\$158	\$150	\$147
\$100,000 or more -----	53	12	19	22					
Median -----	\$34 500	\$46 300	\$36 500	\$31 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total -----	1 519	57	562	466	381	53	34 500	5 575	1 121	3 088	1 150	193	23	152	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 493	45	560	454	381	53	34 700	5 310	1 010	2 954	1 133	190	23	153	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	12	2	12	—	—	12 500	265	111	134	17	3	—	107	
BEDROOMS															
None -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	10 000—	284	57	169	57	1	—	152	
1 -----	59	7	31	19	—	2	17 100	1 385	267	805	268	36	9	157	
2 -----	326	15	197	60	54	—	24 800	2 286	402	1 295	495	84	10	153	
3 -----	765	24	245	297	181	18	35 300	1 326	320	676	265	61	4	137	
4 -----	311	5	78	65	136	27	52 700	237	67	107	56	7	—	155	
5 or more -----	56	4	11	25	10	6	44 100	57	8	36	9	4	—	176	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	341	—	39	116	171	15	54 800	376	67	84	157	60	8	243	
1970 to 1974 -----	129	—	21	53	55	—	46 600	402	87	149	140	17	9	185	
1960 to 1969 -----	107	2	22	41	35	7	44 800	355	81	128	133	10	3	167	
1950 to 1959 -----	151	1	35	35	68	12	51 100	377	29	216	115	17	—	178	
1940 to 1949 -----	109	—	59	39	11	—	22 400	635	89	418	118	9	1	149	
1939 or earlier -----	682	54	386	182	41	19	23 800	3 430	768	2 093	487	80	2	138	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	1 519	57	562	466	381	53	34 500	2 015	437	1 039	445	71	23	154	
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 403	632	1 978	677	116	—	152	
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	52	71	28	6	—	125	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hazleton city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 676	266	1 546	1 670	879	538	353	274	73	65	12	25 200	30 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 765	162	892	1 021	668	388	239	268	50	65	12	27 300	33 400
15 to 24 years -----	96	—	45	15	8	12	9	7	—	—	—	25 800	29 400
25 to 34 years -----	497	39	95	148	91	51	22	45	—	6	—	27 400	32 400
35 to 44 years -----	691	29	165	141	120	71	44	78	8	35	—	30 700	38 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 560	58	370	411	257	199	119	94	28	24	—	28 400	33 200
65 years and over -----	921	36	217	306	192	55	45	44	14	—	12	25 100	31 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	414	30	115	112	48	53	40	—	16	—	—	24 800	29 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	22 500
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	8	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	32 000
45 to 64 years -----	108	17	31	29	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 400
65 years and over -----	241	13	56	71	30	15	40	—	16	—	—	25 900	32 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 497	74	539	537	163	97	74	6	7	—	—	21 400	24 600
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	22	20	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	20 700	23 800
35 to 44 years -----	73	6	9	14	14	23	—	—	7	—	—	34 700	36 800
45 to 64 years -----	641	15	220	261	60	45	40	—	—	—	—	21 800	25 100
65 years and over -----	728	53	288	242	83	29	27	6	—	—	—	20 600	23 100
Median age -----	57.5	60.6	60.0	59.4	57.0	52.4	58.5	46.8	54.5	43.5	70.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	252	17	37	65	34	52	16	19	—	12	—	32 500	37 800
1975 to 1978 -----	704	56	131	182	92	55	73	84	7	18	6	27 100	37 000
1970 to 1974 -----	680	16	170	135	125	94	30	69	30	11	—	31 400	36 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 340	24	341	361	257	157	95	74	13	18	—	27 800	32 800
1959 or earlier -----	2 700	153	867	927	371	180	139	28	23	6	6	22 000	25 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	55	19	—	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	20 800
4 rooms -----	417	39	190	106	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	20 300
5 rooms -----	972	40	317	356	113	92	26	22	—	—	6	22 100	26 600
6 rooms -----	2 096	78	655	666	335	185	103	66	8	—	—	24 200	27 400
7 rooms -----	1 041	19	180	294	215	135	81	92	7	12	6	31 000	36 000
8 or more rooms -----	1 095	71	204	219	133	120	143	94	58	53	—	33 700	40 600
Median -----	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.0	8.3	8.5+	6.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	90	26	—	27	24	—	—	13	—	—	—	26 900	29 900
2 -----	1 155	68	413	408	121	80	59	—	—	—	6	21 300	24 400
3 -----	3 303	136	920	917	524	360	194	206	28	12	6	26 200	30 900
4 -----	845	25	162	277	164	51	49	48	45	24	—	27 200	35 200
5 or more -----	283	11	51	41	46	47	51	7	—	29	—	38 700	42 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	202	—	—	—	26	46	55	56	—	19	—	55 500	60 100
1970 to 1974 -----	262	11	19	40	32	50	29	61	15	5	—	45 600	48 100
1960 to 1969 -----	483	6	22	60	85	137	57	90	15	11	—	46 000	47 500
1950 to 1959 -----	426	—	55	103	89	52	76	28	5	12	6	36 100	41 900
1940 to 1949 -----	498	2	170	144	94	41	20	12	15	—	—	25 000	28 700
1939 or earlier -----	3 805	247	1 280	1 323	553	212	116	27	23	18	6	21 700	24 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	536	53	147	213	55	30	31	—	7	—	—	21 900	25 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 060	46	464	342	98	50	38	16	—	—	6	20 300	23 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	619	39	195	176	123	51	14	15	—	6	—	23 300	26 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	421	48	88	124	77	31	41	12	—	—	—	24 300	28 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	944	27	229	359	174	76	50	15	7	—	—	24 200	28 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	781	22	192	183	121	76	76	99	7	5	—	29 400	34 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	818	23	172	202	169	142	61	43	—	6	—	30 400	33 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	375	8	—	71	56	82	34	47	—	18	—	40 200	43 400
\$50,000 or more -----	122	—	8	—	6	—	8	27	44	23	6	83 100	83 500
Median -----	\$15 953	\$12 179	\$12 077	\$14 597	\$17 120	\$21 550	\$20 102	\$24 074	\$52 273	\$43 753	\$42 500	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 492	\$12 951	\$14 810	\$15 506	\$19 070	\$21 902	\$22 519	\$29 830	\$51 177	\$54 051	\$67 055	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 362	43	500	658	362	324	199	183	34	59	—	29 600	35 900
Less than 15 percent -----	716	—	215	200	93	82	44	50	15	17	—	27 800	34 400
15 to 19 percent -----	513	15	103	155	89	70	37	26	—	18	—	27 300	34 000
20 to 24 percent -----	371	—	40	148	73	44	31	30	5	—	—	29 800	35 100
25 to 29 percent -----	195	18	30	14	44	34	14	34	7	—	—	36 100	39 800
30 to 34 percent -----	139	—	41	27	29	22	—	14	—	6	—	30 400	35 100
35 percent or more -----	413	10	71	106	34	72	73	29	—	18	—	33 500	39 300
Not computed -----	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	22 300	55 700
Median -----	19.5	26.8	16.7	19.0	19.9	21.1	23.0	22.6	14.5	18.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 314	223	1 046	1 012	517	214	154	91	39	6	12	22 300	27 100
Less than 10 percent -----	935	67	271	246	141	86	45	35	32	6	—	25 400	30 800
10 to 14 percent -----	757	42	241	188	149	52	50	28	7	—	—	22 500	27 700
15 to 19 percent -----	511	43	163	168	76	16	32	13	—	—	—	21 600	24 900
20 to 24 percent -----	235	21	61	86	45	18	4	—	—	—	—	22 300	24 300
25 to 29 percent -----	257	—	113	73	28	13	16	8	—	—	6	21 700	28 700
30 to 34 percent -----	195	10	94	77	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	19 800
35 percent or more -----	418	40	103	174	58	29	7	7	—	—	—	22 200	24 500
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Median -----	14.7	15.3	15.3	17.1	13.8	12.0	13.2	11.9	10—	10—	17.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 637	242	1 537	1 664	879	538	353	274	73	65	12	25 300	30 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	113	6	53	19	12	16	7	—	—	—	—	19 700	25 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	39	24	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	5 676	266	1 546	1 670	879	538	353	274	73	65	12	25 200	30 800
Central heating system -----	5 411	208	1 435	1 612	872	507	353	274	73	65	12	25 500	31 300
Air conditioning -----	868	30	120	219	146	74	81	108	43	47	—	33 900	42 600
Central system -----	64	—	—	—	—	10	7	23	—	24	—	68 800	79 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	375	50	97	120	42	28	24	7	7	—	—	22 400	26 500
Percent below poverty level -----	6.6	18.8	6.3	7.2	4.8	5.2	6.8	2.6	9.6	—	—	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hazleton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 187	316	971	1 417	717	322	136	61	26	10	211	175
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 655	30	263	550	392	169	85	40	20	10	96	195
15 to 24 years.....	180	11	6	66	44	23	13	—	—	—	12	201
25 to 34 years.....	426	—	36	172	131	49	18	—	8	5	7	201
35 to 44 years.....	222	—	38	56	26	30	27	28	—	—	17	227
45 to 64 years.....	425	—	95	151	63	39	12	12	12	—	41	186
65 years and over.....	402	19	88	105	128	28	15	—	—	—	19	191
Male householder, no wife present.....	666	51	221	217	60	49	17	6	6	—	39	159
15 to 24 years.....	64	—	30	25	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	152
25 to 34 years.....	139	—	11	79	18	31	—	—	—	—	—	182
35 to 44 years.....	34	12	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
45 to 64 years.....	214	28	127	19	12	4	11	—	6	—	7	125
65 years and over.....	215	11	47	78	27	8	6	6	—	—	32	168
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 866	235	487	650	265	104	34	15	—	—	76	164
15 to 24 years.....	144	—	30	99	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	164
25 to 34 years.....	164	11	38	65	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
35 to 44 years.....	101	8	11	27	26	16	9	4	—	—	—	207
45 to 64 years.....	571	61	128	216	89	31	10	5	—	—	31	172
65 years and over.....	886	155	280	243	92	57	15	6	—	—	38	148
Median age.....	57.7	66.8	62.1	54.3	53.1	48.8	46.0	43.1	47.3	27.5	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	896	39	183	325	152	88	56	33	5	10	5	180
1975 to 1978.....	1 257	58	214	428	323	110	54	16	3	—	51	189
1970 to 1974.....	711	109	185	233	96	52	—	6	11	—	19	165
1960 to 1969.....	637	68	159	229	60	25	26	6	7	—	57	165
1959 or earlier.....	686	42	230	202	86	47	—	—	—	—	79	160
ROOMS												
1 room.....	176	70	86	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
2 rooms.....	197	76	65	43	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
3 rooms.....	693	84	285	255	51	6	12	—	—	—	—	147
4 rooms.....	1 128	56	273	466	170	91	—	6	—	5	61	174
5 rooms.....	676	10	139	261	136	63	23	17	—	—	27	186
6 rooms.....	842	17	103	262	224	88	65	18	7	—	58	203
7 or more rooms.....	475	3	20	110	123	74	36	20	19	5	65	222
Median.....	4.4	2.6	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.0	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 187	316	971	1 417	717	322	136	61	26	10	211	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 024	261	920	1 389	707	310	136	61	26	10	204	177
0.50 or less.....	2 978	206	694	1 012	547	224	88	26	16	5	160	176
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 011	55	226	357	160	78	44	35	10	5	41	178
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	195
1.51 or more.....	10	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	163	55	51	28	10	12	—	—	—	—	7	114
0.50 or less.....	72	21	5	17	10	12	—	—	—	—	7	164
0.51 to 1.00.....	91	34	46	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	771	149	237	240	64	28	14	—	—	—	39	147
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	701	125	214	228	64	24	14	—	—	—	32	149
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	70	24	23	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	122
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	191	75	86	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1.....	1 183	178	399	434	123	17	12	—	—	—	20	150
2.....	1 538	54	335	591	266	163	29	23	—	5	72	181
3.....	1 080	9	140	299	268	142	77	32	15	—	98	210
4.....	139	—	11	46	35	—	8	6	11	5	17	205
5 or more.....	56	—	—	17	25	—	10	—	—	—	4	212
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	791	26	110	203	172	74	58	33	10	10	95	202
2.....	1 209	64	206	413	281	107	35	5	11	—	87	187
3 and 4.....	1 178	41	390	502	123	86	19	—	—	—	17	166
5 to 9.....	551	38	127	257	83	27	14	—	5	—	—	170
10 to 49.....	236	57	67	29	31	19	10	23	—	—	—	135
50 or more.....	203	90	71	6	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	175
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	94	8	10	23	24	24	—	—	—	5	—	209
1970 to 1974.....	275	99	74	23	35	16	—	8	8	5	7	124
1960 to 1969.....	241	19	61	55	28	28	5	23	—	—	22	183
1950 to 1959.....	196	4	10	119	27	22	—	—	—	—	14	186
1940 to 1949.....	476	34	78	140	156	32	19	5	—	—	12	194
1939 or earlier.....	2 905	152	738	1 057	447	200	112	25	18	—	156	172
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 922	193	882	1 383	709	322	136	50	26	10	211	179
4 or more.....	265	123	89	34	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	104
With elevator.....	201	112	72	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	92
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 109	98	278	393	198	106	26	10	—	—	...	176
15 to 19 percent.....	533	32	126	194	102	44	15	5	—	—	...	178
20 to 24 percent.....	624	91	160	142	157	35	24	15	—	—	...	172
25 to 29 percent.....	387	23	103	145	69	14	6	9	18	—	...	176
30 to 34 percent.....	311	20	65	126	49	18	25	—	3	5	...	175
35 to 49 percent.....	424	20	87	174	71	46	20	6	—	—	...	184
50 percent or more.....	500	20	128	198	71	52	20	6	—	5	...	172
Not computed.....	299	12	24	45	—	7	—	—	—	—	211	157
Median.....	22.4	21.2	22.2	23.5	21.9	21.1	27.5	21.8	27.2	42.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 182	316	971	1 412	717	322	136	61	26	10	211	175
Central heating system.....	3 635	267	870	1 247	628	269	122	38	19	10	165	173
Air conditioning.....	494	48	48	136	121	56	36	28	5	5	11	204
Central system.....	62	—	6	—	37	13	—	6	—	—	—	240

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hazleton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 549	628	1 266	713	485	1 083	898	928	403	145	15 732	18 460	455
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 331	77	645	432	336	801	784	778	351	127	19 038	21 872	97
15 to 24 years	98	—	—	18	6	—	48	26	—	—	21 689	20 754	—
25 to 34 years	581	10	49	64	44	160	133	97	24	—	18 696	19 170	27
35 to 44 years	751	1	30	53	52	213	208	100	50	44	20 526	25 110	3
45 to 64 years	1 807	29	109	157	155	309	318	458	215	57	21 974	24 248	32
65 years and over	1 094	37	457	140	79	119	77	97	62	26	10 946	17 261	35
Male householder, no wife present	484	72	75	33	27	128	53	50	28	18	16 182	17 725	42
15 to 24 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 820	4
25 to 34 years	32	4	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	—	17 778	18 005	4
35 to 44 years	43	—	—	—	2	25	—	5	11	—	17 708	23 509	—
45 to 64 years	126	11	14	7	2	33	29	11	17	2	18 750	20 280	10
65 years and over	279	57	57	26	23	50	24	26	—	16	12 452	15 789	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 734	479	546	248	122	154	61	100	24	—	8 297	10 141	316
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	58	32	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 422	45
35 to 44 years	82	13	8	11	26	4	—	14	6	—	13 365	15 374	13
45 to 64 years	696	169	218	132	40	65	29	33	10	—	9 097	10 336	123
65 years and over	898	265	301	98	56	85	32	53	8	—	7 486	9 945	135
Median age	58.1	67.3	69.1	60.7	60.6	53.4	48.9	52.7	53.4	52.0	...	...	62.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	288	9	31	31	24	63	52	75	3	—	18 939	18 781	9
1975 to 1978	769	74	69	77	59	170	169	89	31	31	17 906	19 817	77
1970 to 1974	790	42	103	48	71	175	132	137	49	33	18 103	21 503	71
1960 to 1969	1 501	122	198	154	95	266	262	244	128	32	17 988	20 551	58
1959 or earlier	3 201	381	865	403	236	409	283	383	192	49	12 199	16 373	240
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 491	615	1 245	708	483	1 080	893	919	403	145	15 784	18 524	442
1.01 or more persons per room	124	—	3	20	—	10	18	48	25	—	28 448	26 223	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	13	21	5	2	3	5	9	—	—	6 905	11 282	13
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	26 250	26 425	—
Heating equipment	6 547	626	1 266	713	485	1 083	898	928	403	145	15 736	18 464	453
Central heating system	6 238	564	1 214	650	464	1 050	855	906	390	145	15 924	18 703	396
Air conditioning	1 014	46	137	119	128	147	144	125	83	85	16 734	23 852	45
Central system	75	7	2	7	—	7	12	5	9	26	26 250	48 541	—
Vehicles available	5 558	260	842	591	475	1 044	884	914	403	145	17 511	20 457	253
1	2 717	198	671	374	305	540	248	289	56	36	13 447	15 810	186
2 or more	2 841	62	171	217	170	504	636	625	347	109	22 036	24 901	67
House heating fuel	6 547	626	1 266	713	485	1 083	898	928	403	145	15 736	18 464	453
Utility gas	748	83	121	122	59	115	75	90	74	9	14 534	17 739	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 515	—
Electricity	703	59	72	57	51	92	183	109	39	41	20 512	24 695	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 760	402	852	413	234	608	439	521	212	79	14 776	17 571	318
Other	1 334	82	221	121	139	268	201	208	78	16	16 818	18 111	56
Median rooms	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.8	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 676	536	1 060	619	421	944	781	818	375	122	15 953	18 492	375
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 362	125	210	184	186	442	522	459	162	72	20 259	21 600	121
Less than \$200	223	34	37	21	22	51	29	29	—	—	14 716	14 819	18
\$200 to \$249	475	36	65	40	36	112	97	74	15	—	18 537	17 556	49
\$250 to \$299	401	—	19	32	41	90	74	134	—	—	20 771	21 128	—
\$300 to \$349	490	26	60	33	37	94	123	82	27	8	19 781	19 988	25
\$350 to \$399	241	—	15	21	18	37	71	35	29	15	21 891	23 712	—
\$400 to \$499	264	22	6	12	18	34	64	77	31	—	22 857	23 022	22
\$500 to \$599	96	—	8	19	7	—	25	12	11	14	22 708	27 093	—
\$600 to \$749	102	7	—	—	7	—	20	6	38	7	25 000	29 812	7
\$750 or more	70	—	—	—	—	7	19	10	—	28	17 143	52 501	—
Median	\$308	\$240	\$258	\$298	\$293	\$282	\$325	\$297	\$398	\$593	...	...	\$243
Not mortgaged	3 314	411	850	435	235	502	259	359	213	50	12 276	16 277	254
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 890	—
\$50 to \$74	89	8	29	9	25	—	18	—	—	—	12 083	12 930	—
\$75 to \$99	180	48	77	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	8 011	9 753	45
\$100 to \$124	536	99	123	90	45	107	13	36	23	—	11 278	13 082	41
\$125 to \$149	733	71	241	117	74	110	35	43	42	—	11 165	13 390	46
\$150 to \$199	1 071	164	241	122	59	165	94	165	61	—	12 860	15 493	89
\$200 to \$249	498	16	94	82	27	79	46	97	49	8	17 143	20 556	23
\$250 or more	202	5	45	5	—	23	26	18	38	42	24 531	36 207	10
Median	\$155	\$143	\$145	\$148	\$139	\$155	\$169	\$180	\$184	\$250+	...	...	\$147
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 362	125	210	184	186	442	522	459	162	72	20 259	21 600	121
Less than 15 percent	716	—	—	10	10	85	124	307	113	67	27 988	32 365	—
15 to 19 percent	513	—	19	—	—	152	196	91	35	—	21 231	22 719	—
20 to 24 percent	371	—	8	29	63	112	100	40	14	5	17 863	19 346	—
25 to 29 percent	195	—	7	35	37	54	57	5	—	—	16 850	16 908	—
30 to 34 percent	139	9	15	45	36	9	19	6	—	—	12 535	13 700	9
35 percent or more	413	101	161	65	20	30	26	10	—	—	7 960	9 231	97
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	19.5	50+	44.3	32.0	25.0	19.5	18.5	13.4	12.9	10.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 314	411	850	435	235	502	259	359	213	50	12 276	16 277	254
Less than 10 percent	935	—	18	9	44	168	153	295	198	50	27 750	30 558	—
10 to 14 percent	757	—	36	150	133	259	106	58	15	—	15 676	16 974	—
15 to 19 percent	511	11	207	177	46	64	—	6	—	—	10 530	11 139	—
20 to 24 percent	235	—	139	73	12	11	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 647	—
25 to 29 percent	257	25	211	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 784	7 010	7
30 to 34 percent	195	59	131	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 891	5 867	21
35 percent or more	418	310	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 692	3 865	220
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	14.7	46.7	25.6	16.7	12.8	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hazleton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 213	920	1 255	511	367	533	303	219	66	39	9 642	11 841	771
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 670	77	268	289	259	332	205	175	50	15	14 440	16 255	112
15 to 24 years	180	19	39	28	20	23	23	17	11	—	13 000	15 127	25
25 to 34 years	441	—	50	98	83	113	41	51	—	5	14 684	16 645	18
35 to 44 years	222	15	34	22	46	39	37	22	7	—	14 674	16 171	25
45 to 64 years	425	14	48	45	57	92	70	74	19	6	17 127	18 923	21
65 years and over	402	29	97	96	53	65	34	11	13	4	11 953	13 560	23
Male householder, no wife present	677	170	237	58	59	67	52	13	8	13	7 912	11 228	121
15 to 24 years	64	26	19	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	5 789	7 265	20
25 to 34 years	139	21	19	17	18	23	26	—	8	7	14 236	16 810	14
35 to 44 years	34	18	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 792	8 617	12
45 to 64 years	225	68	83	13	17	20	13	5	—	6	7 270	10 725	59
65 years and over	215	37	116	6	24	11	13	8	—	—	7 350	9 738	17
Female householder, no husband present	1 866	673	750	164	49	134	46	31	8	11	6 340	8 112	537
15 to 24 years	144	51	59	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 419	6 831	53
25 to 34 years	164	27	84	12	8	17	16	—	—	—	7 929	9 384	58
35 to 44 years	101	26	25	19	14	13	—	—	—	4	9 911	13 275	33
45 to 64 years	571	153	232	63	15	74	18	16	—	—	7 269	8 988	129
65 years and over	886	416	350	43	5	30	12	15	8	7	5 279	6 932	264
Median age	57.5	65.7	62.4	48.3	42.2	50.3	46.5	51.6	55.0	61.5	...	...	58.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	913	206	280	139	69	122	55	17	18	7	9 364	10 851	218
1975 to 1978	1 261	231	399	130	111	156	134	71	20	9	10 010	12 612	202
1970 to 1974	711	227	147	115	55	81	25	43	8	10	9 111	11 186	154
1960 to 1969	637	134	226	43	83	70	37	30	8	6	8 919	11 406	117
1959 or earlier	691	122	203	84	49	104	52	58	12	7	10 610	12 815	80
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 050	843	1 217	505	367	497	303	219	66	33	9 817	11 948	701
0.50 or less	2 998	680	1 011	355	229	335	194	130	40	24	8 806	11 093	463
0.51 to 1.00	1 017	154	202	150	130	156	101	89	26	9	12 548	14 407	225
1.01 to 1.50	25	9	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	13 594	14 089	9
1.51 or more	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	15 417	13 095	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	77	38	6	—	36	—	—	—	6	5 296	9 169	70
0.50 or less	72	38	10	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4 868	8 713	25
0.51 to 1.00	91	39	28	6	—	12	—	—	—	6	5 580	9 530	45
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 208	920	1 250	511	367	533	303	219	66	39	9 655	11 846	771
Central heating system	3 661	775	1 082	442	333	461	282	206	41	39	9 842	11 978	649
Air conditioning	494	48	110	72	42	50	78	63	21	10	13 512	16 574	30
Central system	62	—	—	12	21	21	—	—	8	—	14 762	17 712	—
Vehicles available	2 891	266	706	448	361	500	298	207	66	39	12 677	14 720	252
1	1 982	252	616	341	201	332	146	42	32	20	10 902	12 378	208
2 or more	909	14	90	107	160	168	152	165	34	19	17 319	19 824	44
House heating fuel	4 208	920	1 250	511	367	533	303	219	66	39	9 655	11 846	771
Utility gas	696	180	191	102	50	90	41	16	22	4	9 223	11 099	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 568	4 569	11
Electricity	280	57	80	27	13	40	55	4	—	4	10 278	12 896	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 367	528	704	283	215	268	161	145	38	25	9 505	11 923	450
Other	848	149	264	99	89	135	46	54	6	6	10 278	12 043	125
Median rooms	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
4 187	920	1 249	511	356	528	303	215	66	39	9 605	11 826	771	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	805	304	232	61	46	71	46	40	5	—	6 653	9 053	255
\$100 to \$149	1 436	323	522	164	82	175	73	67	18	12	8 099	11 080	290
\$150 to \$199	1 268	210	350	211	174	197	81	31	8	6	10 877	11 420	168
\$200 to \$249	293	19	66	23	34	56	44	37	14	—	15 313	16 748	14
\$250 to \$299	105	—	22	5	8	8	17	16	8	21	21 397	29 883	—
\$300 to \$349	25	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	17 250	18 668	5
\$350 to \$399	33	6	—	6	—	5	5	5	6	—	19 750	21 639	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	20 208	16 108	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	211	50	57	36	12	6	31	19	—	—	9 464	11 538	39
Median	\$137	\$121	\$129	\$152	\$155	\$154	\$161	\$140	\$229	\$255	...	...	\$121
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	316	197	67	11	6	21	14	—	—	—	4 354	6 028	149
\$100 to \$149	971	275	419	80	58	106	5	16	—	12	7 080	9 023	237
\$150 to \$199	1 417	285	467	192	127	168	100	67	5	6	9 255	10 924	240
\$200 to \$249	717	49	168	120	111	140	65	56	8	—	12 984	13 997	64
\$250 to \$299	322	45	54	31	31	41	40	37	32	11	15 000	18 495	28
\$300 to \$349	136	13	17	30	11	24	15	5	15	6	14 318	19 205	14
\$350 to \$399	61	6	—	6	—	9	20	10	6	4	22 375	26 895	—
\$400 to \$499	26	—	—	—	—	8	13	5	—	—	20 962	20 909	—
\$500 or more	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 958	—
No cash rent	211	50	57	36	12	6	31	19	—	—	9 464	11 538	39
Median	\$175	\$146	\$162	\$187	\$188	\$194	\$213	\$214	\$270	\$278	...	...	\$147
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 109	11	65	62	118	357	210	181	66	39	19 246	21 940	8
15 to 19 percent	533	11	124	137	112	100	34	15	—	—	12 400	13 196	25
20 to 24 percent	624	80	229	161	96	43	15	—	—	—	10 047	9 707	74
25 to 29 percent	387	32	265	50	13	14	13	—	—	—	7 730	8 394	33
30 to 34 percent	311	47	216	35	5	8	—	—	—	—	6 586	7 268	37
35 to 49 percent	424	149	250	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 875	5 839	122
50 percent or more	500	452	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 451	3 350	345
Not computed	299	138	57	36	12	6	31	19	—	—	5 575	8 142	127
Median	22.4	50+	28.4	21.2	17.4	13.0	12.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hazleton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 362	223	475	401	490	241	264	96	102	70	308
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	162	39	36	26	17	16	28	—	—	—	262
2 persons	558	63	108	96	94	49	78	6	47	17	306
3 persons	589	58	149	52	168	46	43	42	24	7	311
4 persons	559	28	101	146	107	72	34	17	31	23	302
5 persons	262	22	51	52	46	26	35	18	—	12	307
6 persons	101	—	15	7	40	15	24	—	—	—	336
7 persons	113	13	15	22	6	17	22	7	—	11	351
8 or more persons	18	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	338
Median	3.28	2.66	3.13	3.68	3.30	3.63	3.10	3.50	2.67	3.98	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 950	152	373	356	405	197	213	96	88	70	312
15 to 24 years	96	22	29	8	—	16	14	—	7	—	245
25 to 34 years	460	12	67	109	147	31	62	13	12	7	314
35 to 44 years	557	55	85	59	117	80	80	40	6	35	334
45 to 64 years	758	63	171	165	121	56	57	39	58	28	294
65 years and over	79	—	21	15	20	14	—	4	5	—	309
Male householder, no wife present	101	7	17	11	27	23	16	—	—	—	329
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	17	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	289
45 to 64 years	35	—	8	—	12	7	8	—	—	—	340
65 years and over	32	7	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	350
Female householder, no husband present	311	64	85	34	58	21	35	—	14	—	260
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	55	13	29	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	7	—	364
45 to 64 years	164	26	40	34	22	12	23	—	7	—	274
65 years and over	65	25	16	—	18	—	6	—	—	—	223
Median age	44.3	47.6	46.4	46.1	42.3	42.7	41.6	44.1	52.5	43.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	217	10	28	30	38	28	51	—	26	6	354
1975 to 1978	587	31	103	98	111	61	96	40	22	25	328
1970 to 1974	479	48	96	78	107	47	46	39	7	11	308
1960 to 1969	686	85	144	114	160	55	46	17	47	18	300
1959 or earlier	393	49	104	81	74	50	25	—	—	10	277
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms	33	—	18	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	246
5 rooms	366	63	70	72	84	51	13	6	—	7	285
6 rooms	859	83	220	128	216	70	77	36	29	—	299
7 rooms	539	35	54	116	136	53	98	20	21	6	324
8 or more rooms	559	42	107	76	54	67	70	34	52	57	350
Median	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.6	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	174	—	8	—	13	31	62	13	27	20	472
1970 to 1974	192	7	25	42	40	14	28	24	7	5	327
1960 to 1969	291	14	38	26	95	21	43	11	19	24	336
1950 to 1959	132	—	38	6	16	14	39	8	—	11	371
1940 to 1949	223	43	46	44	41	16	12	8	13	—	276
1939 or earlier	1 350	159	320	283	285	145	80	32	36	10	285
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	43	10	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
\$10,000 to \$19,999	500	115	158	66	121	40	—	—	—	—	243
\$20,000 to \$29,999	658	54	207	184	129	65	—	19	—	—	268
\$30,000 to \$39,999	362	29	47	63	71	63	67	15	7	—	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999	324	15	13	44	100	36	71	19	16	10	345
\$50,000 to \$59,999	199	—	16	13	60	7	68	15	13	7	407
\$60,000 to \$79,999	183	—	8	24	9	23	58	20	28	13	465
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	14	5	621
\$100,000 to \$149,999	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	35	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$29 600	\$18 200	\$22 200	\$26 600	\$29 600	\$31 200	\$49 000	\$48 700	\$70 400	\$100 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	716	129	204	159	105	44	31	14	7	23	258
15 to 19 percent	513	31	102	102	132	67	44	11	24	—	308
20 to 24 percent	371	19	46	83	93	45	59	7	14	5	320
25 to 29 percent	195	—	29	19	35	31	57	24	—	—	373
30 to 34 percent	139	9	5	29	32	18	21	6	19	—	341
35 percent or more	413	35	81	9	93	36	52	34	31	42	344
Not computed	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	247
Median	19.5	13.2	16.4	17.0	20.4	21.1	24.8	28.3	30.7	41.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 362	223	475	401	490	241	264	96	102	70	308
Steam or hot water system	1 690	157	402	313	327	173	167	63	62	26	296
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	154	—	18	24	19	12	32	12	13	24	422
Other built-in electric units	391	34	46	37	99	42	65	21	27	20	340
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	127	32	9	27	45	14	—	—	—	—	292
Air conditioning	479	16	64	70	97	65	83	6	38	40	346
Central system	43	—	—	8	5	—	—	6	—	24	750+
1 or more individual room units	436	16	64	62	92	65	83	—	38	16	341
House heating fuel	2 362	223	475	401	490	241	264	96	102	70	308
Utility gas	285	26	62	44	63	26	22	26	6	10	308
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	428	34	46	46	99	49	76	21	32	25	344
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 208	94	216	221	245	143	146	49	59	35	315
Other	441	69	151	90	83	23	20	—	5	—	250

Table B — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Hazleton city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 314	5	89	180	536	733	1 071	498	202	155
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	918	5	47	83	152	186	346	55	44	148
2 persons	1 298	—	35	71	259	332	336	185	80	146
3 persons	566	—	7	22	54	140	188	135	20	166
4 persons	269	—	—	4	64	38	72	73	18	170
5 persons	173	—	—	—	7	15	95	22	34	184
6 persons	59	—	—	—	—	22	17	14	6	172
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	31	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	—	196
Median	2.07	1.00	1.45	1.60	1.95	2.04	2.06	2.57	2.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 815	—	42	68	259	392	571	356	127	163
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	—	—	—	6	31	—	220
35 to 44 years	134	—	7	4	26	13	43	25	16	170
45 to 64 years	802	—	11	25	83	162	266	192	63	173
65 years and over	842	—	24	39	150	217	256	108	48	149
Male householder, no wife present	313	—	10	26	45	42	126	48	16	163
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	73	—	10	—	28	10	19	6	—	124
65 years and over	209	—	—	26	17	32	76	42	16	169
Female householder, no husband present	1 186	5	37	86	232	299	374	94	59	144
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	—	6	14	18	8	—	158
45 to 64 years	477	—	18	37	69	105	186	33	29	153
65 years and over	663	5	19	49	157	180	170	53	30	139
Median age	65.5	67.5	59.7	69.1	67.1	67.9	64.1	60.0	64.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	35	—	—	—	—	6	22	7	—	176
1975 to 1978	117	—	8	2	6	16	34	51	—	189
1970 to 1974	201	—	—	9	28	67	56	18	23	149
1960 to 1969	654	—	7	12	63	134	232	152	54	174
1959 or earlier	2 307	5	74	157	439	510	727	270	125	148
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	49	—	—	17	—	9	23	—	—	146
4 rooms	384	5	—	49	108	52	123	24	23	139
5 rooms	606	—	28	43	111	147	182	77	18	146
6 rooms	1 237	—	43	61	174	338	404	174	43	150
7 rooms	502	—	7	10	72	108	153	100	52	168
8 or more rooms	536	—	11	—	71	79	186	123	66	179
Median	6.0	4.0	5.9	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	28	—	—	—	—	6	10	12	—	190
1970 to 1974	70	—	—	9	—	17	22	6	16	170
1960 to 1969	192	—	—	4	—	29	63	68	28	200
1950 to 1959	294	—	—	18	11	46	116	44	59	181
1940 to 1949	275	—	16	6	46	21	111	48	27	172
1939 or earlier	2 455	5	73	143	479	614	749	320	72	146
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	223	—	—	27	66	67	28	35	—	132
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 046	—	39	77	282	317	273	38	20	135
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 012	—	41	58	134	200	428	110	41	159
\$30,000 to \$39,999	517	5	9	7	32	99	199	126	40	177
\$40,000 to \$49,999	214	—	—	11	8	31	73	74	17	189
\$50,000 to \$59,999	154	—	—	—	14	7	63	66	4	194
\$60,000 to \$79,999	91	—	—	—	—	12	7	28	44	247
\$80,000 to \$99,999	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	24	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250+
Median	\$22 300	\$37 500	\$20 700	\$18 200	\$17 400	\$19 500	\$25 400	\$33 500	\$40 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	935	5	70	45	193	163	286	108	65	149
10 to 14 percent	757	—	11	35	121	191	227	119	53	155
15 to 19 percent	511	—	8	55	73	149	141	67	18	145
20 to 24 percent	235	—	—	—	27	48	76	73	11	178
25 to 29 percent	257	—	—	7	41	72	101	36	—	154
30 to 34 percent	195	—	—	10	35	53	69	23	5	150
35 percent or more	418	—	—	28	46	51	171	72	50	175
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Median	14.7	10—	10—	15.9	13.1	15.3	15.8	16.6	13.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 314	5	89	180	536	733	1 071	498	202	155
Steam or hot water system	2 873	5	89	119	479	643	924	438	176	155
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	61	—	—	15	—	13	26	7	—	155
Other built-in electric units	197	—	—	13	9	59	63	32	21	164
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	45	—	—	—	—	10	35	—	—	168
Other means	138	—	—	33	48	8	23	21	5	119
Air conditioning	389	—	—	—	35	82	131	87	54	180
Central system	21	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	194
1 or more individual room units	368	—	—	—	35	82	119	87	45	178
House heating fuel	3 314	5	89	180	536	733	1 071	498	202	155
Utility gas	357	—	—	19	104	102	87	45	—	139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	227	—	—	20	9	59	79	39	21	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 055	—	43	75	213	393	773	385	173	170
Other	675	5	46	66	210	179	132	29	8	126

Table B —7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hazleton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 549	205	288	498	983	4 575	4 213	94	275	241	692	2 911
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 331	188	235	440	625	2 843	1 670	5	61	98	309	1 197
15 to 24 years	98	21	6	—	42	29	180	5	—	23	44	108
25 to 34 years	581	66	43	25	106	341	441	—	19	10	133	279
35 to 44 years	751	57	95	83	57	459	222	—	10	—	52	160
45 to 64 years	1 807	32	63	279	247	1 186	425	—	19	24	39	343
65 years and over	1 094	12	28	53	173	828	402	—	13	41	41	307
Male householder, no wife present	484	—	5	13	72	394	677	34	24	30	139	450
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	64	—	—	5	26	33
25 to 34 years	32	—	—	—	8	24	139	27	8	—	29	75
35 to 44 years	43	—	—	6	8	29	34	—	—	—	9	25
45 to 64 years	126	—	5	—	12	109	225	—	10	5	45	165
65 years and over	279	—	—	7	44	228	215	7	6	20	30	152
Female householder, no husband present	1 734	17	48	45	286	1 338	1 866	55	190	113	244	1 264
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	23	121
25 to 34 years	58	7	—	8	9	34	164	—	27	16	23	98
35 to 44 years	82	—	10	—	24	48	101	—	21	—	26	54
45 to 64 years	696	10	30	18	146	492	571	15	30	53	75	398
65 years and over	898	—	8	19	107	764	886	40	112	44	97	593
Median age	58.1	37.4	44.2	52.9	58.6	60.3	57.5	65.0	62.3	63.0	42.4	58.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	288	64	—	6	82	136	913	49	24	50	228	562
1975 to 1978	769	141	62	52	118	396	1 261	45	119	84	230	783
1970 to 1974	790	—	226	65	90	409	711	—	132	67	68	444
1960 to 1969	1 501	—	—	375	193	933	637	—	—	40	112	485
1959 or earlier	3 201	—	—	—	500	2 701	691	—	—	—	54	637
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	8	45	—	19	104
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	5	72	30	31	59
3 rooms	74	—	8	8	8	50	693	12	29	83	105	464
4 rooms	488	—	12	15	124	337	1 139	45	65	74	209	746
5 rooms	1 107	26	51	106	211	713	676	16	25	54	109	472
6 rooms	2 485	56	94	172	394	1 769	848	8	22	—	161	657
7 or more rooms	2 395	123	123	197	246	1 706	484	—	17	—	58	409
Median	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.2	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 491	205	288	498	981	4 519	4 050	94	275	241	676	2 764
0.50 or less	4 714	128	135	295	795	3 361	2 998	73	163	158	519	2 085
0.51 to 1.00	1 653	71	153	172	169	1 088	1 017	21	112	83	151	650
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	31	17	70	25	—	—	—	6	19
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	—	—	—	2	56	163	—	—	—	16	147
0.50 or less	29	—	—	—	—	29	72	—	—	—	—	72
0.51 to 1.00	20	—	—	—	2	18	91	—	—	—	16	75
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 252	10	32	34	211	965	1 755	65	158	100	285	1 147
2 persons	2 147	60	73	157	308	1 549	1 310	16	51	105	172	966
3 persons	1 325	47	16	136	281	845	537	—	19	12	114	392
4 persons	958	66	94	50	100	648	388	5	32	14	67	270
5 persons	503	10	47	67	56	323	131	—	11	10	39	71
6 or more persons	364	12	26	54	27	245	92	8	4	—	15	65
Median	2.44	3.19	3.74	2.93	2.41	2.35	1.77	1.22	1.37	1.70	1.85	1.82
Total persons	18 562	666	990	1 579	2 297	13 030	8 491	153	559	420	1 478	5 881
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 783	205	277	495	931	3 875	817	5	57	29	139	587
2	632	—	5	—	35	592	1 209	20	8	6	200	975
3 and 4	87	—	—	—	11	76	1 178	49	13	50	193	873
5 to 9	25	—	—	—	3	22	551	7	29	14	123	378
10 to 49	11	—	—	—	3	8	236	8	36	68	31	93
50 or more	2	—	—	—	—	2	203	5	132	55	6	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	6	3	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 547	205	288	498	983	4 573	4 208	94	275	241	692	2 906
Steam or hot water system	5 309	46	70	297	816	4 080	2 929	40	84	89	456	2 260
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	248	27	31	55	68	67	438	5	132	67	51	183
Other built-in electric units	630	127	187	137	50	129	222	33	39	16	55	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	51	—	—	—	3	48	72	—	4	10	23	35
Other means	309	5	—	9	46	249	547	16	16	59	107	349
Air conditioning	1 014	30	72	127	139	646	494	7	74	82	65	266
Central system	75	7	22	27	11	8	62	—	30	25	—	7
1 or more individual room units	939	23	50	100	128	638	432	7	44	57	65	259
House heating fuel	6 547	205	288	498	983	4 573	4 208	94	275	241	692	2 906
Utility gas	748	3	19	48	55	623	696	18	124	121	46	387
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	17
Electricity	703	138	194	151	81	139	280	33	43	22	55	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 760	59	75	235	624	2 767	2 367	30	101	98	375	1 763
Other	1 334	5	—	64	223	1 042	848	13	7	—	216	612
Income in 1979 below poverty level	455	14	17	14	88	322	771	26	91	42	104	508
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.8	5.9	2.8	9.0	7.0	18.3	27.7	33.1	17.4	15.0	17.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	628	7	17	30	109	465	920	35	109	43	133	600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 266	23	35	46	173	989	1 255	28	103	76	165	883
\$10,000 to \$12,499	713	17	27	29	103	537	511	5	12	52	109	333
\$12,500 to \$14,999	485	13	14	31	98	329	367	—	6	23	87	251
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 083	25	42	60	164	792	533	—	29	11	112	381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	898	79	55	119	123	522	303	26	—	14	38	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999	928	31	51	99	135	612	219	—	4	12	41	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999	403	10	23	59	47	264	66	—	8	6	—	52
\$50,000 or more	145	—	24	25	31	65	39	—	4	4	7	24
Median	\$15 732	\$20 795	\$21 023	\$21 920	\$15 308	\$14 753	\$9 642	\$7 143	\$6 033	\$10 072	\$11 101	\$9 796
Mean	\$18 460	\$19 297	\$25 441	\$25 318	\$18 483	\$17 231	\$11 841	\$9 540	\$9 447	\$12 090	\$11 947	\$12 095

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hazleton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	6 549	5 783	757	9	4 213	817	1 209	1 178	551	236	203	19
Condominium housing units.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 331	3 852	470	9	1 670	511	574	385	118	39	31	12
15 to 24 years.....	98	96	2	—	180	50	72	42	16	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	581	507	71	3	441	131	202	83	25	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	751	710	41	—	222	104	65	48	5	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 807	1 604	200	3	425	119	121	131	26	23	5	—
65 years and over.....	1 094	935	156	3	402	107	114	81	46	16	26	12
Male householder, no wife present.....	484	416	68	—	677	71	131	226	133	86	30	—
15 to 24 years.....	4	—	4	—	64	—	—	33	26	5	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	32	28	4	—	139	10	26	57	39	7	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	43	37	6	—	34	6	7	3	12	6	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	126	110	16	—	225	24	32	88	23	48	10	—
65 years and over.....	279	241	38	—	215	31	66	45	33	20	20	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 734	1 515	219	—	1 866	235	504	567	300	111	142	7
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	144	16	38	56	20	14	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	58	55	3	—	164	36	32	42	38	16	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	82	73	9	—	101	24	11	45	21	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	696	645	51	—	571	90	170	189	53	36	26	7
65 years and over.....	898	742	156	—	886	69	253	235	168	45	116	—
Median age.....	58.1	57.4	63.5	47.5	57.5	48.8	56.9	56.1	61.4	61.1	71.8	71.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	288	260	28	—	913	208	209	261	128	84	23	—
1975 to 1978.....	769	712	57	—	1 261	207	372	390	149	69	55	19
1970 to 1974.....	790	710	74	6	711	125	175	165	84	43	119	—
1960 to 1969.....	1 501	1 376	122	3	637	94	204	198	107	28	6	—
1959 or earlier.....	3 201	2 725	476	—	691	183	249	164	83	12	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	176	—	18	6	24	78	50	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	197	—	5	44	37	34	77	—
3 rooms.....	74	55	19	—	693	43	123	287	145	47	48	—
4 rooms.....	488	425	57	6	1 139	160	241	458	193	47	28	12
5 rooms.....	1 107	986	118	3	676	128	207	230	82	22	—	7
6 rooms.....	2 485	2 138	347	—	848	285	379	117	59	8	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	2 395	2 179	216	—	484	201	236	36	11	—	—	—
Median.....	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.4	5.8	5.5	4.1	3.9	2.6	2.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 491	5 744	738	9	4 050	810	1 174	1 148	519	177	203	19
0.50 or less.....	4 714	4 156	552	6	2 998	511	891	903	404	140	130	19
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 653	1 475	175	3	1 017	281	271	245	110	37	73	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	118	107	11	—	25	14	6	—	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	6	6	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	58	39	19	—	163	7	35	30	32	59	—	—
0.50 or less.....	29	23	6	—	72	7	29	19	17	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	7	13	—	91	—	6	11	15	59	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	191	—	18	6	27	85	55	—
1.....	120	90	30	—	1 188	71	202	473	227	82	133	—
2.....	1 340	1 165	169	6	1 544	231	416	557	244	69	15	12
3.....	3 812	3 382	427	3	1 095	450	473	117	48	—	—	7
4.....	968	863	105	—	139	34	75	25	5	—	—	—
5 or more.....	309	283	26	—	56	31	25	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	628	542	86	—	920	114	229	254	147	88	88	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 266	1 079	184	3	1 255	198	328	385	205	45	87	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	713	633	80	—	511	105	144	171	42	32	5	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	485	430	55	—	367	116	108	76	39	28	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 083	963	117	3	533	115	186	140	58	15	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	898	804	91	3	303	66	122	70	35	10	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	928	823	105	—	219	64	78	48	17	12	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	433	384	49	—	66	30	8	14	8	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	145	125	20	—	39	9	6	20	—	—	4	—
Median.....	\$15 732	\$15 954	\$13 795	\$16 250	\$9 642	\$12 298	\$10 825	\$9 204	\$7 216	\$7 273	\$5 553	\$10 521
Mean.....	\$18 460	\$18 504	\$18 172	\$14 138	\$11 841	\$14 345	\$12 374	\$11 654	\$9 949	\$10 081	\$7 114	\$9 072
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 547	5 782	756	9	4 208	817	1 204	1 178	551	236	203	19
Steam or hot water system.....	5 309	4 637	672	—	2 929	535	979	781	399	128	107	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	248	222	17	9	438	114	43	110	52	27	92	—
Other built-in electric units.....	630	608	22	—	222	9	29	102	58	24	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	51	45	6	—	72	29	17	22	—	—	4	—
Other means.....	309	270	39	—	547	130	136	163	42	57	—	19
Air conditioning.....	1 014	891	123	—	494	78	129	88	48	85	66	—
Central system.....	75	67	8	—	62	—	—	7	8	34	13	—
Vehicles available.....	5 558	4 928	621	9	2 891	668	874	796	338	135	61	19
1.....	2 717	2 352	359	6	1 982	400	519	624	253	121	46	19
2 or more.....	2 841	2 576	262	3	909	268	355	172	85	14	15	—
House heating fuel.....	6 547	5 782	756	9	4 208	817	1 204	1 178	551	236	203	19
Utility gas.....	748	652	93	3	696	106	200	149	49	90	102	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity.....	703	679	24	—	280	6	44	116	73	24	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 760	3 318	436	6	2 367	519	648	726	245	109	101	19
Other.....	1 334	1 133	201	—	848	163	306	187	179	13	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	6 549	5 783	757	9	4 190	817	1 194	1 174	551	233	203	19
Utility gas.....	820	716	101	3	421	125	251	146	60	101	138	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2	—	—	—	55	24	4	17	5	—	—	—
Electricity.....	771	734	31	6	324	42	86	97	80	5	7	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 717	3 283	434	—	2 283	502	624	734	246	112	53	12
Other.....	1 239	1 050	189	—	707	124	230	180	160	13	—	—
Family householder.....	5 285	4 684	592	9	2 381	637	801	625	213	50	43	12
With own children under 18 years.....	2 055	1 855	197	3	973	369	319	198	87	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	552	482	67	3	514	176	205	91	42	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	768	663	105	—	590	117	192	189	75	11	6	—
With own children under 18 years.....	196	176	20	—	258	71	55	79	53	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	9	4	5	—	81	23	11	30	17	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder.....	1 264	1 099	165	—	1 832	180	408	553	338	186	160	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	455	377	78	—	771	116	208	207	124	52	64	—
Percent below poverty level.....	6.9	6.5	10.3	—	18.3	14.2	17.2	17.6	22.5	22.0	31.5	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hazleton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 549	1 252	2 147	1 325	958	503	187	127	50	2.44	18 562
Nonrelatives present	91	—	8	56	11	—	5	2	9	3.17	292
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	74	43	12	16	3	—	—	—	—	1.36	166
4 rooms	488	135	230	88	4	31	—	—	—	1.97	994
5 rooms	1 107	290	435	168	127	45	34	2	6	2.11	2 732
6 rooms	2 485	423	887	563	353	159	58	30	12	2.42	6 990
7 rooms	1 165	158	301	288	254	87	42	29	6	2.93	3 603
8 or more rooms	1 230	202	282	207	217	181	53	66	26	3.14	4 077
Median	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.8	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 491	1 244	2 128	1 312	954	489	187	127	50	2.44	18 349
1.00 or less	6 367	1 244	2 128	1 312	951	467	153	95	17	2.41	17 655
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	—	3	22	34	32	27	6.50	640
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	8	19	13	4	14	—	—	—	2.65	213
1.00 or less	49	8	19	13	4	5	—	—	—	2.37	176
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	37
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 783	1 091	1 877	1 189	847	453	163	113	50	2.46	13 477
2 or more	757	161	264	136	108	50	24	14	—	2.32	5 039
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	2.25	46
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 676	1 080	1 856	1 155	828	435	160	113	49	2.45	12 616
Less than \$10,000	266	35	113	58	25	11	24	—	—	2.37	570
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 546	383	529	275	216	137	40	8	12	2.24	2 400
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 670	388	502	383	166	147	30	50	4	2.39	3 638
\$30,000 to \$39,999	879	141	284	147	164	92	31	8	12	2.60	2 271
\$40,000 to \$49,999	538	70	188	133	87	21	12	14	13	2.58	1 626
\$50,000 to \$59,999	353	47	69	98	69	32	16	14	8	3.12	976
\$60,000 to \$79,999	274	—	131	41	66	21	7	8	—	2.65	733
\$80,000 to \$99,999	73	16	28	8	5	16	—	—	—	2.23	160
\$100,000 to \$149,999	65	—	—	12	30	12	—	11	—	4.18	220
\$150,000 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	22
Median	\$25 200	\$21 800	\$24 300	\$25 400	\$30 400	\$28 000	\$26 000	\$29 600	\$37 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 549	1 252	2 147	1 325	958	503	187	127	50	2.44	18 562
Median income	\$15 732	\$6 526	\$13 043	\$18 402	\$21 621	\$23 447	\$22 083	\$29 485	\$33 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.0	28.4	16.8	15.0	14.6	14.2	16.1	13.3	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	32.0	19.2	22.3	18.4	18.1	19.2	13.3	18.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.7	28.2	15.5	11.5	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	455	220	97	82	16	37	3	—	—	1.58	...
Median income	\$2 825	\$2 500	\$2 668	\$3 365	\$5 500	\$5 268	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	38.9	50+	50.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	32.5	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	42.1	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 213	1 755	1 310	537	388	131	81	7	4	1.77	8 491
Nonrelatives present	134	—	72	40	9	5	8	—	—	2.43	334
ROOMS											
1 room	176	170	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	190
2 rooms	197	163	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	220
3 rooms	693	504	178	5	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	858
4 rooms	1 139	501	481	109	45	3	—	—	—	1.64	1 849
5 rooms	676	175	261	96	88	36	16	—	4	2.12	1 584
6 rooms	848	174	248	216	130	25	55	—	—	2.51	2 211
7 or more rooms	484	68	102	111	119	67	10	7	—	3.15	1 579
Median	4.4	3.6	4.4	5.8	5.9	6.5	5.9	8.5+	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 050	1 637	1 282	532	382	125	81	7	4	1.80	8 265
1.00 or less	4 015	1 637	1 276	532	376	122	65	7	—	1.79	8 083
1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	—	6	3	16	—	—	5.72	137
1.51 or more	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	2.33	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	118	28	5	6	6	—	—	—	1.19	226
1.00 or less	163	118	28	5	6	6	—	—	—	1.19	226
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	817	155	210	147	203	64	27	7	4	2.80	2 460
2	1 209	397	404	206	100	62	40	—	—	2.01	2 639
3 and 4	1 178	528	455	116	70	—	9	—	—	1.63	1 976
5 to 9	551	330	134	62	15	5	—	—	—	1.33	842
10 to 49	236	178	52	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	312
50 or more	203	160	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	242
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 187	1 744	1 310	537	373	131	81	7	4	1.77	8 409
Less than \$100	316	254	37	11	8	6	—	—	—	1.12	369
\$100 to \$149	971	563	275	77	40	—	16	—	—	1.36	1 653
\$150 to \$199	1 417	541	555	177	75	43	26	—	—	1.80	2 696
\$200 to \$249	717	185	240	139	97	44	9	3	—	2.22	1 710
\$250 to \$299	322	69	124	54	50	12	13	—	—	2.24	811
\$300 to \$349	136	26	23	29	44	10	—	—	4	3.16	407
\$350 to \$399	61	17	4	6	28	—	6	—	—	3.63	173
\$400 to \$499	26	6	—	7	8	5	—	—	—	3.50	123
\$500 or more	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	3.50	50
No cash rent	211	83	52	32	18	11	4	—	—	1.93	417
Median	\$175	\$152	\$178	\$198	\$232	\$229	\$185	\$238	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 213	1 755	1 310	537	388	131	81	7	4	1.77	8 491
Median income	\$9 642	\$5 839	\$11 862	\$14 805	\$12 989	\$14 107	\$14 688	\$22 813	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.4	29.0	18.2	14.6	23.9	21.1	16.7	17.5	37.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	771	462	130	44	83	36	12	—	4	1.33	...
Median income	\$3 365	\$2 821	\$3 420	\$5 000	\$5 243	\$7 344	\$25 000	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	37.0	36.5	36.1	32.5	—	37.5	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and 8]

Hazleton city									
Owner-occupied housing units -----									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person -----									
2 persons -----									
3 persons -----									
4 persons -----									
5 persons -----									
6 or more persons -----									
Median -----									
Total persons -----									
Total -----									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----									
1.01 or more persons per room -----									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----									
1.01 or more persons per room -----									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----									
With a mortgage -----									
Less than 15 percent -----									
15 to 19 percent -----									
20 to 24 percent -----									
25 to 29 percent -----									
30 to 34 percent -----									
35 percent or more -----									
Not computed -----									
Median -----									
Not mortgaged -----									
Less than 10 percent -----									
10 to 14 percent -----									
15 to 19 percent -----									
20 to 24 percent -----									
25 to 29 percent -----									
30 to 34 percent -----									
35 percent or more -----									
Not computed -----									
Median -----									
Renter-occupied housing units -----									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person -----									
2 persons -----									
3 persons -----									
4 persons -----									
5 persons -----									
6 or more persons -----									
Median -----									
Total persons -----									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----									
1.01 or more persons per room -----									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----									
1.01 or more persons per room -----									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----									
Less than 15 percent -----									
15 to 19 percent -----									
20 to 24 percent -----									
25 to 29 percent -----									
30 to 34 percent -----									
35 to 39 percent -----									
40 to 49 percent -----									
50 percent or more -----									
Not computed -----									
Median -----									
Total -----									

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hazleton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 252	286	—	21	32	59	174	966	—	9	6	403	548
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 244	264	—	21	32	59	172	960	—	9	6	403	542
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 091	239	—	17	26	54	142	852	—	6	6	372	468
2 or more	161	47	—	4	6	5	32	114	—	3	—	31	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	438	71	—	4	—	11	56	367	—	—	—	135	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	469	57	—	—	—	—	57	412	—	6	—	160	246
\$10,000 to \$12,499	143	33	—	—	—	7	26	110	—	3	6	49	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	6	—	—	2	2	2	20	—	—	—	15	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	68	—	9	19	23	17	52	—	—	—	44	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	14	—	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 526	\$11 136	—	\$19 306	\$16 842	\$16 583	\$6 761	\$6 098	—	\$6 875	\$11 250	\$6 933	\$5 610
Mean	\$8 684	\$14 902	—	\$18 998	\$22 469	\$16 353	\$12 525	\$6 844	—	\$7 857	\$12 350	\$7 600	\$6 210
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 080	237	—	17	26	52	142	843	—	6	6	368	463
With a mortgage	162	74	—	17	11	23	23	88	—	6	—	46	36
Less than \$200	39	7	—	—	—	—	7	32	—	—	—	16	16
\$200 to \$249	36	17	—	9	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	9	10
\$250 to \$299	26	11	—	—	11	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$300 to \$349	17	7	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$350 to \$399	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	28	16	—	8	—	8	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$262	\$314	—	\$247	\$275	\$325	\$364	\$232	—	\$475	—	\$239	\$210
Not mortgaged	918	163	—	—	15	29	119	755	—	—	6	322	427
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74	47	10	—	—	—	10	—	37	—	—	—	18	19
\$75 to \$99	83	19	—	—	—	—	19	64	—	—	—	29	35
\$100 to \$124	152	17	—	—	—	—	17	135	—	—	—	48	87
\$125 to \$149	186	17	—	—	—	—	17	169	—	—	—	64	105
\$150 to \$199	346	61	—	—	15	13	33	285	—	—	6	143	136
\$200 to \$249	55	23	—	—	—	6	17	32	—	—	—	5	27
\$250 or more	44	16	—	—	—	—	16	28	—	—	—	15	13
Median	\$148	\$165	—	—	\$175	\$167	\$160	\$145	—	—	\$175	\$151	\$141
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	19.4	—	17.5	10.7	18.8	31.8	29.8	—	50+	17.5	27.0	30.7
With a mortgage	32.0	23.2	—	17.5	10	27.8	38.2	42.0	—	50+	—	30.0	45.6
Not mortgaged	28.2	17.1	—	—	12.5	10	30.2	29.2	—	—	17.5	27.0	30.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	220	37	—	4	—	10	23	183	—	—	—	83	100
Percent below poverty level	17.6	12.9	—	19.0	—	16.9	13.2	18.9	—	—	—	20.6	18.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 755	521	56	92	24	187	162	1 234	87	61	14	367	705
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 637	463	56	87	18	145	157	1 174	74	61	14	357	668
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	58	—	5	6	42	5	60	13	—	—	10	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	155	53	—	6	6	20	21	102	13	5	—	27	57
2	397	90	—	12	—	32	46	307	27	8	—	91	181
3 and 4	528	160	30	39	—	60	31	368	24	25	5	151	163
5 to 9	330	108	21	28	12	23	24	222	17	7	9	36	153
10 to 49	178	86	5	7	6	48	20	92	6	16	—	29	41
50 or more	160	24	—	—	—	4	20	136	—	—	—	26	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	709	156	26	7	18	68	37	553	18	8	—	132	395
\$5,000 to \$9,999	734	191	14	19	—	62	96	543	45	37	—	175	286
\$10,000 to \$12,499	113	45	16	8	6	9	6	68	17	—	5	27	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	50	35	—	7	—	17	11	15	7	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	31	—	19	—	7	5	38	—	8	9	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	37	—	17	—	13	7	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 839	\$6 802	\$5 357	\$17 500	\$3 750	\$6 301	\$6 571	\$5 448	\$7 125	\$8 657	\$18 056	\$6 073	\$4 641
Mean	\$7 349	\$10 553	\$6 576	\$19 710	\$4 408	\$10 385	\$7 832	\$5 997	\$7 460	\$9 050	\$15 475	\$6 851	\$4 920
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 744	510	56	92	24	176	162	1 234	87	61	14	367	705
Less than \$100	254	51	—	—	12	28	11	203	—	5	—	57	141
\$100 to \$149	563	182	25	11	6	93	47	381	17	14	—	103	247
\$150 to \$199	541	146	25	41	6	19	55	395	55	15	5	146	174
\$200 to \$249	185	57	—	18	—	12	27	128	8	27	9	28	56
\$250 to \$299	69	28	6	22	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	13	28
\$300 to \$349	26	11	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$350 to \$399	17	6	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	5	6
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	83	23	—	—	—	7	16	60	7	—	—	15	38
Median	\$152	\$154	\$153	\$191	\$100	\$129	\$164	\$150	\$159	\$186	\$206	\$160	\$141
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	27.4	34.6	14.0	27.5	25.0	30.5	29.6	26.4	25.8	13.9	27.4	35.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	462	103	15	—	12	59	17	359	18	8	—	89	244
Percent below poverty level	26.3	19.8	26.8	—	50.0	31.6	10.5	29.1	20.7	13.1	—	24.3	34.6

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hazleton city					Hazleton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	87	6	30	51	Vacant for rent housing units	354	77	129	148
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	31	7	20	4
4 rooms	2	—	—	2	2 rooms	25	8	9	8
5 rooms	14	—	7	7	3 rooms	53	22	20	11
6 rooms	40	6	6	28	4 rooms	136	30	38	68
7 rooms	17	—	17	—	5 rooms	41	3	18	20
8 or more rooms	14	—	—	14	6 rooms	38	2	18	18
Median	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	7 or more rooms	30	5	6	19
					Median	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	6	30	51	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	343	70	129	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	7	—	4
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	39	7	20	12
1	—	—	—	—	1	83	38	29	16
2	9	—	—	—	2	165	27	43	95
3	64	6	30	28	3	59	—	34	25
4	14	—	—	14	4	8	5	3	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	15	—	6	9	1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	6	—	6	—	1970 to 1974	13	5	8	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	23	19	4	—
1950 to 1959	2	—	—	—	1950 to 1959	34	5	11	18
1940 to 1949	32	6	7	19	1940 to 1949	53	8	16	29
1939 or earlier	32	—	11	21	1939 or earlier	231	40	90	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	73	6	30	37	1, detached or attached	81	8	37	36
2 or more	14	—	—	14	2	117	18	31	68
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	61	16	16	29
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	44	20	16	8
Central heating system	73	6	23	44	10 to 49	51	15	29	7
Other means	14	—	7	7	50 or more	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	73	6	30	37	Specified vacant for rent housing units	351	77	129	145
Less than \$10,000	6	—	—	6	Less than \$100	37	—	21	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26	6	7	13	\$100 to \$149	124	13	60	51
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2	—	—	2	\$150 to \$199	124	40	25	59
\$30,000 to \$39,999	18	—	11	7	\$200 to \$249	29	14	3	12
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12	—	12	—	\$250 to \$299	3	5	20	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	5	5	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	—	—	9	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$153	\$158	\$131	\$157
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$31 100	\$16 300	\$37 000	\$19 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Hazleton city															
Total	73	6	28	30	9	—	31 100	351	37	248	61	5	—	—	153
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	6	28	30	9	—	31 100	340	37	237	61	5	—	—	153
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	152
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	8	23	8	—	—	—	155
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	8	65	10	—	—	—	134
2	2	—	2	—	—	—	28 800	165	21	117	27	—	—	—	157
3	57	6	26	25	—	—	18 500	56	—	40	16	—	—	—	127
4	14	—	—	5	9	—	71 100	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	360
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	15	—	—	6	9	—	70 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	13	—	—	8	5	—	—	270
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	9	—	—	—	164
1950 to 1959	2	—	2	—	—	—	28 800	34	—	22	12	—	—	—	178
1940 to 1949	25	—	20	5	—	—	14 500	50	—	47	3	—	—	—	138
1939 or earlier	25	6	6	13	—	—	30 400	231	37	165	29	—	—	—	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	73	6	28	30	9	—	31 100	78	14	35	24	5	—	—	150
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	23	213	37	—	—	—	153
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Scranton city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 550	530	2 814	4 234	3 097	1 493	680	473	135	66	28	27 500	31 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	9 045	279	1 649	2 715	2 139	1 179	504	407	108	45	20	29 500	32 800
15 to 24 years -----	124	—	39	40	36	9	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	25 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 187	23	165	311	341	174	67	79	27	—	—	33 000	35 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 527	8	217	413	424	221	113	76	35	14	6	33 900	36 600
45 to 64 years -----	4 116	138	684	1 354	929	528	238	182	31	18	14	29 100	32 700
65 years and over -----	2 091	110	544	597	409	247	86	70	15	13	—	26 400	29 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 021	63	254	350	181	90	37	30	5	11	—	25 200	28 400
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	7	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	42 200	43 400
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	6	25	14	15	—	—	—	4	—	30 400	36 800
35 to 44 years -----	63	—	18	23	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	25 300	29 300
45 to 64 years -----	354	22	106	112	64	9	31	5	5	—	—	22 600	27 100
65 years and over -----	519	41	124	183	103	42	—	19	—	—	—	25 400	27 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 484	188	911	1 169	777	224	139	36	22	10	8	24 400	27 300
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
25 to 34 years -----	89	9	—	27	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 600	29 700
35 to 44 years -----	229	—	68	101	32	8	5	9	6	—	—	24 400	27 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 190	64	263	424	288	70	44	13	16	—	8	24 500	28 900
65 years and over -----	1 969	115	573	617	409	141	90	14	—	10	—	23 800	26 200
Median age -----	58.3	65.0	62.5	58.7	56.7	55.2	53.6	49.3	44.9	62.5	55.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	518	18	99	112	139	67	13	47	16	7	—	32 100	35 400
1975 to 1978 -----	1 747	32	279	522	463	239	109	69	24	10	—	31 000	33 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 471	38	234	426	323	150	172	78	29	13	8	31 000	36 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 069	63	493	1 051	653	401	175	183	44	—	6	28 800	33 200
1959 or earlier -----	6 745	379	1 709	2 123	1 519	636	211	96	22	36	14	25 900	28 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	35	12	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	17 300
4 rooms -----	568	50	152	216	74	34	36	6	—	—	—	23 100	25 300
5 rooms -----	1 943	113	569	571	388	194	68	40	—	—	—	24 700	26 900
6 rooms -----	5 375	221	1 288	1 921	1 186	489	164	96	10	—	—	25 500	27 500
7 rooms -----	2 303	49	390	704	612	267	109	112	41	11	8	30 100	33 500
8 or more rooms -----	3 326	85	400	822	829	509	303	219	84	55	20	34 400	38 700
Median -----	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	230	27	72	50	68	5	—	8	—	—	—	21 800	24 900
2 -----	2 541	151	651	867	513	221	63	65	10	—	—	25 500	27 100
3 -----	7 595	266	1 575	2 525	1 623	814	423	261	78	16	14	26 900	30 600
4 -----	2 578	68	437	708	748	304	150	88	36	33	6	31 000	33 900
5 or more -----	606	18	79	84	145	149	44	51	11	17	8	38 700	43 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	347	—	11	40	73	77	56	67	11	12	—	47 300	49 800
1970 to 1974 -----	370	—	35	46	77	63	75	42	11	13	8	43 600	51 400
1960 to 1969 -----	910	6	38	134	229	251	101	120	25	—	6	41 500	44 300
1950 to 1959 -----	714	—	65	151	195	132	69	62	15	19	6	37 400	42 000
1940 to 1949 -----	508	9	76	154	162	58	21	13	15	—	—	30 900	32 600
1939 or earlier -----	10 701	515	2 589	3 709	2 361	912	358	169	58	22	8	25 600	27 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 257	126	298	491	179	91	38	13	5	—	16	22 900	27 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 522	143	740	844	552	146	59	38	—	—	—	23 900	25 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 089	62	321	300	201	124	53	10	18	—	—	24 000	27 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 099	14	277	365	281	97	31	28	6	—	—	26 500	28 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 374	69	552	707	587	252	168	34	5	—	—	27 600	29 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 846	59	219	646	503	258	60	80	14	7	—	30 000	32 400
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 234	39	322	636	540	341	197	120	29	10	—	32 400	34 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	782	18	62	236	172	154	50	67	5	18	—	33 200	37 500
\$50,000 or more -----	347	—	23	9	82	30	24	83	53	31	12	64 600	65 400
Median -----	\$16 706	\$9 857	\$12 933	\$15 795	\$17 965	\$20 643	\$19 729	\$27 725	\$29 205	\$47 755	\$4 688	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 625	\$12 854	\$14 857	\$16 745	\$19 261	\$21 666	\$22 282	\$32 087	\$44 457	\$51 366	\$40 338	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 105	90	710	1 555	1 283	699	324	287	94	35	28	31 500	35 700
Less than 15 percent -----	1 595	29	225	543	342	215	87	97	36	9	12	30 000	35 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 129	17	99	399	294	180	70	46	10	14	—	31 400	35 000
20 to 24 percent -----	816	13	103	239	206	96	59	62	25	5	8	32 600	38 400
25 to 29 percent -----	541	10	138	88	162	70	40	33	—	—	—	32 300	32 600
30 to 34 percent -----	262	—	27	54	70	67	31	6	—	7	—	37 400	38 600
35 percent or more -----	726	21	118	216	201	64	37	43	18	—	8	30 500	35 900
Not computed -----	36	—	—	16	8	7	—	—	5	—	—	36 300	39 200
Median -----	19.2	19.7	21.5	17.8	20.0	18.6	20.4	20.0	19.2	18.0	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 445	440	2 104	2 679	1 814	794	356	186	41	31	—	25 900	28 300
Less than 10 percent -----	2 745	145	603	843	645	291	103	84	17	14	—	27 100	29 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 864	67	510	526	418	180	98	46	12	—	—	26 200	29 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 068	30	269	372	244	90	31	26	6	—	—	25 700	27 700
20 to 24 percent -----	772	70	219	256	126	44	47	—	—	10	—	23 900	25 900
25 to 29 percent -----	634	25	213	178	137	56	12	13	—	—	—	25 000	26 600
30 to 34 percent -----	364	20	104	96	82	45	11	—	6	—	—	25 300	27 800
35 percent or more -----	952	83	166	399	162	78	47	17	—	—	—	25 300	26 700
Not computed -----	46	—	20	9	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	25 800	29 900
Median -----	13.9	16.3	14.3	14.7	13.1	12.8	13.6	11.0	11.5	11.1	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 516	518	2 799	4 227	3 097	1 493	680	473	135	66	28	27 500	31 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	194	21	58	50	36	—	29	—	—	—	—	25 100	26 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	12	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	15 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	13 545	525	2 814	4 234	3 097	1 493	680	473	135	66	28	27 500	31 100
Central heating system -----	12 840	471	2 653	3 986	2 980	1 444	638	447	135	66	20	27 700	31 100
Air conditioning -----	4 228	140	589	1 250	1 056	621	212	229	83	36	12	31 300	34 600
Central system -----	239	17	9	26	9	49	35	31	36	15	12	51 600	61 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	958	97	205	355	174	78	19	9	5	—	16	23 500	29 200
Percent below poverty level -----	7.1	18.3	7.3	8.4	5.6	5.2	2.8	1.9	3.7	—	57.1	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Scranton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	15 511	1 678	2 955	4 531	3 128	1 239	621	316	107	11	925	180
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 078	209	784	1 816	1 649	608	320	148	78	4	462	200
15 to 24 years.....	636	24	65	281	182	38	12	6	6	—	22	192
25 to 34 years.....	1 716	49	169	477	591	185	115	20	19	—	91	209
35 to 44 years.....	798	19	99	166	229	97	62	37	19	—	70	214
45 to 64 years.....	1 655	60	226	454	317	226	83	68	27	4	190	199
65 years and over.....	1 273	57	225	438	330	62	48	17	7	—	89	184
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 422	266	523	712	377	219	102	67	11	7	138	171
15 to 24 years.....	324	—	50	133	51	38	15	11	11	7	8	185
25 to 34 years.....	520	43	80	162	118	83	22	—	—	—	12	178
35 to 44 years.....	196	24	66	24	39	18	11	14	—	—	—	154
45 to 64 years.....	697	115	146	230	60	26	30	34	—	—	56	163
65 years and over.....	685	84	181	163	109	54	24	8	—	—	62	166
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 011	1 203	1 648	2 003	1 102	412	199	101	18	—	325	164
15 to 24 years.....	516	44	91	173	151	43	11	—	—	—	3	192
25 to 34 years.....	1 022	122	152	358	225	86	13	27	9	—	20	182
35 to 44 years.....	557	59	110	126	137	70	17	19	—	—	19	187
45 to 64 years.....	1 855	320	384	566	255	83	98	27	9	—	113	163
65 years and over.....	3 061	658	911	780	334	130	60	28	—	—	160	143
Median age.....	54.2	64.1	61.7	54.2	39.8	42.6	47.6	50.7	41.0	23.9	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 826	355	496	1 174	956	435	147	133	51	7	72	194
1975 to 1978.....	4 847	414	802	1 471	1 146	421	295	117	35	—	146	189
1970 to 1974.....	2 573	450	594	667	444	168	89	32	14	—	115	164
1960 to 1969.....	2 238	261	575	756	336	107	38	7	—	4	154	163
1959 or earlier.....	2 027	198	488	463	246	108	52	27	7	—	438	162
ROOMS												
1 room.....	574	285	162	91	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	99
2 rooms.....	418	106	151	95	62	—	—	—	—	—	4	130
3 rooms.....	2 841	544	823	835	362	151	40	29	—	—	57	152
4 rooms.....	4 267	472	954	1 523	759	210	97	48	13	—	191	172
5 rooms.....	3 559	221	558	1 119	873	310	213	50	22	—	193	191
6 rooms.....	2 884	45	277	731	873	381	164	118	27	7	261	214
7 or more rooms.....	968	5	30	137	177	187	107	71	45	4	205	258
Median.....	4.4	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.3	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 511	1 678	2 955	4 531	3 128	1 239	621	316	107	11	925	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 018	1 545	2 828	4 409	3 060	1 232	607	316	107	11	903	181
0.50 or less.....	10 261	1 069	2 154	3 168	1 832	744	460	183	41	11	599	175
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 427	429	643	1 144	1 150	459	130	133	57	—	282	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	287	28	26	97	64	24	17	—	9	—	22	192
1.51 or more.....	43	19	5	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	493	133	127	122	68	7	14	—	—	—	22	138
0.50 or less.....	246	45	62	74	36	7	—	—	—	—	22	153
0.51 to 1.00.....	211	80	52	48	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	124
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	—	6	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	216
1.51 or more.....	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 481	980	646	845	472	176	110	60	9	—	183	152
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 251	868	598	811	436	176	110	60	9	—	183	157
1.01 or more persons per room.....	125	28	14	30	23	13	5	—	—	—	12	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	230	112	48	34	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
BEDROOMS												
None.....	623	308	174	105	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	100
1.....	5 051	718	1 409	1 608	707	295	106	44	7	—	157	161
2.....	5 518	484	1 003	1 842	1 186	392	236	110	6	—	259	182
3.....	3 655	157	338	858	1 106	454	210	102	50	7	373	212
4.....	553	11	31	116	85	98	69	43	17	—	83	246
5 or more.....	111	—	—	2	22	—	—	17	27	4	39	385
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 193	111	172	474	470	267	156	70	48	11	414	215
2.....	5 334	241	1 038	1 672	1 160	455	186	117	24	—	441	185
3 and 4.....	3 777	217	872	1 368	903	275	49	48	—	—	45	179
5 to 9.....	2 032	317	402	699	404	127	53	15	4	—	11	170
10 to 49.....	934	301	169	116	69	99	126	29	25	—	—	149
50 or more.....	1 227	491	296	202	114	16	51	37	6	—	14	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	758	187	161	185	82	44	43	45	11	—	—	164
1970 to 1974.....	850	220	167	178	141	55	61	14	—	—	14	163
1960 to 1969.....	956	312	138	115	109	95	99	21	13	—	54	150
1950 to 1959.....	1 165	264	120	288	252	143	32	13	13	—	40	178
1940 to 1949.....	1 449	70	188	490	430	147	64	11	18	7	24	195
1939 or earlier.....	10 333	625	2 181	3 275	2 114	755	322	212	52	4	793	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	13 930	1 107	2 571	4 239	2 947	1 203	574	273	94	11	911	183
4 or more.....	1 581	571	384	292	181	36	47	43	13	—	14	129
With elevator.....	1 291	541	314	205	100	20	41	43	13	—	14	115
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 227	249	753	1 193	683	222	95	25	7	—	—	174
15 to 19 percent.....	2 305	263	432	740	550	172	105	34	9	—	—	182
20 to 24 percent.....	2 314	413	425	549	451	123	72	12	—	—	—	183
25 to 29 percent.....	1 628	316	375	424	292	138	37	32	14	—	—	164
30 to 34 percent.....	923	146	170	247	210	47	64	11	28	—	—	178
35 to 49 percent.....	1 723	187	352	533	355	155	63	60	11	7	—	183
50 percent or more.....	2 222	84	408	763	527	222	114	74	26	4	—	189
Not computed.....	1 169	20	40	82	60	20	14	8	—	—	925	190
Median.....	23.5	23.8	23.2	22.7	23.3	24.1	24.0	28.6	32.1	47.9	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	15 493	1 672	2 950	4 524	3 128	1 239	621	316	107	11	925	180
Central heating system.....	14 122	1 505	2 663	4 124	2 832	1 177	578	277	97	11	858	180
Air conditioning.....	4 114	379	678	1 110	845	388	282	125	46	—	261	190
Central system.....	594	101	49	35	27	117	172	65	24	—	4	290

Table C-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Scranton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	17 912	1 733	3 395	1 597	1 439	3 099	2 400	2 814	1 015	420	16 292	18 284	1 236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 724	306	1 433	1 021	1 006	2 407	1 916	2 451	830	354	19 369	21 440	400
15 to 24 years	143	15	7	13	59	34	15	—	—	—	14 047	13 916	15
25 to 34 years	1 475	20	102	134	197	406	307	261	25	23	18 587	19 657	67
35 to 44 years	1 886	60	66	137	124	476	432	462	85	44	20 797	21 871	91
45 to 64 years	5 392	133	333	273	452	1 006	898	1 507	603	187	22 363	24 382	167
65 years and over	2 828	78	925	464	174	485	264	221	117	100	12 214	16 851	60
Male householder, no wife present	1 482	252	414	171	78	185	169	125	66	22	11 096	14 812	133
15 to 24 years	35	—	6	18	4	—	7	—	—	—	11 597	12 795	5
25 to 34 years	125	14	12	20	5	27	32	—	11	4	17 396	19 598	11
35 to 44 years	83	—	3	8	—	21	35	16	—	—	21 187	19 766	—
45 to 64 years	493	56	94	56	30	80	47	86	31	13	15 583	18 972	42
65 years and over	746	182	299	69	39	57	48	23	24	5	7 923	10 804	75
Female householder, no husband present	4 706	1 175	1 548	405	355	507	315	238	119	44	8 235	11 516	703
15 to 24 years	20	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 429	6 155	6
25 to 34 years	113	47	18	—	4	17	19	—	8	—	6 319	11 505	57
35 to 44 years	264	27	65	33	7	66	38	17	11	—	15 000	15 151	48
45 to 64 years	1 579	223	475	156	189	219	149	99	57	12	11 466	13 529	188
65 years and over	2 730	872	976	216	155	205	109	122	43	32	6 867	10 040	404
Median age	59.1	69.8	68.0	63.5	57.3	55.1	51.6	52.7	56.0	58.7	...	...	62.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	631	37	105	62	59	150	107	88	13	10	17 513	18 066	44
1975 to 1978	2 166	107	277	160	238	490	394	368	78	54	18 006	19 332	125
1970 to 1974	1 864	78	149	148	202	442	331	393	81	40	19 007	20 271	93
1960 to 1969	3 905	262	554	293	273	593	691	830	256	153	19 825	21 365	272
1959 or earlier	9 346	1 249	2 310	934	667	1 424	877	1 135	587	163	13 175	16 373	702
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 747	1 699	3 350	1 580	1 431	3 072	2 380	2 800	1 015	420	16 336	18 335	1 211
1.01 or more persons per room	259	—	12	—	10	48	53	110	15	11	25 307	26 896	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	34	45	17	8	27	20	14	—	—	10 515	12 846	25
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	17 896	1 724	3 395	1 590	1 439	3 099	2 400	2 814	1 015	420	16 305	18 293	1 236
Central heating system	16 990	1 579	3 168	1 505	1 325	2 949	2 343	2 734	986	401	16 377	18 504	1 122
Air conditioning	5 749	290	818	433	434	1 024	940	1 067	475	268	19 347	21 852	285
Central system	344	11	29	25	12	39	51	87	8	82	25 192	34 332	11
Vehicles available	15 417	765	2 372	1 417	1 322	2 996	2 348	2 790	987	420	18 089	20 038	682
1	7 881	575	1 949	1 021	765	1 584	974	780	171	62	13 792	15 369	401
2 or more	7 536	190	423	396	557	1 412	1 374	2 010	816	358	22 542	24 921	281
House heating fuel	17 896	1 724	3 395	1 590	1 439	3 099	2 400	2 814	1 015	420	16 305	18 293	1 236
Utility gas	10 796	1 062	2 166	998	871	1 874	1 453	1 550	575	247	15 846	17 895	721
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	—	16	—	10	4	—	6	5	—	13 625	17 411	—
Electricity	1 157	87	116	96	93	212	156	285	55	57	19 510	21 540	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 233	370	769	376	337	689	596	713	271	112	16 722	19 041	331
Other	1 669	205	328	120	128	320	195	260	109	4	15 773	16 743	136
Median rooms	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.6	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 550	1 257	2 522	1 089	1 099	2 374	1 846	2 234	782	347	16 706	18 625	958
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 105	250	482	245	494	1 015	950	1 117	398	154	20 277	21 852	331
Less than \$200	484	24	115	45	49	100	38	72	41	—	15 450	17 265	25
\$200 to \$249	873	53	99	56	60	155	205	182	55	8	20 248	20 034	76
\$250 to \$299	1 121	75	89	27	119	252	220	236	88	15	19 970	20 543	90
\$300 to \$349	932	30	97	33	181	203	162	155	71	—	18 402	19 322	36
\$350 to \$399	642	5	49	46	16	150	124	192	44	16	21 399	23 624	21
\$400 to \$499	690	48	13	25	48	141	147	188	54	26	22 083	23 335	48
\$500 to \$599	190	7	11	7	9	8	36	53	30	29	26 304	30 247	18
\$600 to \$749	114	—	9	6	6	6	18	24	15	30	20 694	43 973	9
\$750 or more	59	8	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	30	29 792	44 804	8
Median	\$304	\$282	\$265	\$290	\$305	\$300	\$304	\$322	\$311	\$541	...	...	\$286
Not mortgaged	8 445	1 007	2 040	844	605	1 359	896	1 117	384	193	13 870	16 674	627
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 210	—
\$50 to \$74	96	26	45	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	6 618	8 049	15
\$75 to \$99	491	126	181	49	36	58	23	7	11	—	8 563	10 431	51
\$100 to \$124	1 548	324	522	182	90	218	67	110	35	—	9 159	11 606	232
\$125 to \$149	2 219	263	555	238	193	391	266	221	88	4	13 193	14 803	139
\$150 to \$199	2 571	190	477	204	186	502	326	506	138	42	17 206	18 789	132
\$200 to \$249	950	53	228	124	45	104	122	194	35	45	16 179	19 493	33
\$250 or more	565	25	32	47	35	76	92	79	77	102	23 608	30 474	25
Median	\$148	\$128	\$137	\$145	\$145	\$150	\$164	\$172	\$171	\$250+	...	...	\$128
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 105	250	482	245	494	1 015	950	1 117	398	154	20 277	21 852	331
Less than 15 percent	1 595	—	7	9	36	123	306	650	330	134	28 682	32 264	—
15 to 19 percent	1 129	—	15	7	23	345	350	311	58	20	21 897	23 532	—
20 to 24 percent	816	16	36	66	106	270	187	125	10	—	18 639	18 884	8
25 to 29 percent	541	—	82	35	162	167	70	25	—	—	14 869	15 534	9
30 to 34 percent	262	—	21	36	97	82	26	6	—	—	14 407	14 509	9
35 percent or more	726	198	321	92	70	28	11	6	—	—	7 636	8 155	269
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—238	36
Median	19.2	50+	42.0	30.8	27.5	20.7	17.4	14.1	10.3	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 445	1 007	2 040	844	605	1 359	896	1 117	384	193	13 870	16 674	627
Less than 10 percent	2 745	—	11	33	81	492	563	1 000	372	193	26 454	29 333	—
10 to 14 percent	1 864	—	170	303	333	676	270	100	12	—	15 814	16 206	—
15 to 19 percent	1 068	11	384	318	149	142	57	7	—	—	11 093	11 695	—
20 to 24 percent	772	36	570	95	14	41	6	10	—	—	7 782	8 748	27
25 to 29 percent	634	65	480	53	28	8	—	—	—	—	7 136	7 600	28
30 to 34 percent	364	106	231	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 166	6 187	23
35 percent or more	952	743	194	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 929	3 966	503
Not computed	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—45	46
Median	13.9	46.8	24.0	16.4	13.3	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Scranton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 607	4 292	4 148	1 595	1 497	1 994	1 045	776	164	96	9 065	11 133	3 513
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 119	418	1 296	851	830	1 229	729	554	120	92	13 989	15 748	614
15 to 24 years	636	40	163	111	96	126	61	33	—	6	12 604	14 104	56
25 to 34 years	1 716	89	317	253	279	423	231	107	17	—	14 283	14 731	213
35 to 44 years	805	58	133	99	103	188	109	83	5	27	15 330	17 090	131
45 to 64 years	1 684	107	196	174	206	327	287	281	72	34	17 008	18 807	118
65 years and over	1 278	124	487	214	146	165	41	50	26	25	10 327	13 056	96
Male householder, no wife present	2 429	660	692	227	234	354	149	85	24	4	8 465	10 377	553
15 to 24 years	324	97	111	30	46	40	—	—	—	—	8 145	8 418	111
25 to 34 years	520	104	79	88	54	121	48	26	—	—	12 188	12 113	107
35 to 44 years	196	35	33	17	32	56	11	12	—	—	13 516	12 293	28
45 to 64 years	704	208	180	45	74	84	72	41	—	—	8 500	10 560	188
65 years and over	685	216	289	47	28	53	18	6	24	4	6 393	9 250	118
Female householder, no husband present	7 059	3 214	2 160	517	433	411	167	137	20	—	5 589	7 394	2 346
15 to 24 years	520	240	188	38	21	12	9	12	—	—	5 431	6 597	242
25 to 34 years	1 039	409	272	134	93	75	22	34	—	—	7 757	8 328	411
35 to 44 years	557	188	214	71	38	34	12	—	—	—	6 664	7 571	255
45 to 64 years	1 867	598	650	150	176	158	92	31	12	—	7 002	8 870	530
65 years and over	3 076	1 779	836	124	105	132	32	60	8	—	4 595	6 288	908
Median age	54.1	64.6	58.8	41.8	43.9	42.4	46.2	49.2	60.4	56.2	...	...	52.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 863	1 075	1 120	403	334	526	198	168	33	6	8 506	10 397	1 049
1975 to 1978	4 860	1 282	1 203	588	566	656	321	223	21	—	9 757	10 817	1 129
1970 to 1974	2 580	772	702	220	295	259	171	114	24	23	8 315	10 788	553
1960 to 1969	2 255	593	614	168	147	326	218	122	29	38	9 233	12 192	391
1959 or earlier	2 049	570	509	216	155	227	137	149	57	29	9 169	12 541	391
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 114	4 069	4 041	1 530	1 467	1 949	1 041	764	157	96	9 166	11 237	3 283
0.50 or less	10 323	3 207	2 908	892	975	1 202	608	390	85	56	7 963	10 319	2 154
0.51 to 1.00	4 461	844	1 024	583	463	703	410	327	67	40	11 554	13 118	1 004
1.01 to 1.50	287	18	109	55	20	29	23	28	5	—	10 750	13 412	125
1.51 or more	43	—	—	—	9	15	—	19	—	—	17 083	21 835	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	223	107	65	30	45	4	12	7	—	5 948	7 966	230
0.50 or less	246	82	68	45	22	22	—	—	7	—	7 092	8 508	76
0.51 to 1.00	211	126	26	12	8	23	4	12	—	—	3 932	7 570	133
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 107	9 154	6
1.51 or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 656	3 011	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	15 589	4 279	4 143	1 595	1 497	1 994	1 045	776	164	96	9 076	11 141	3 500
Central heating system	14 214	3 830	3 738	1 438	1 393	1 849	995	716	164	91	9 241	11 310	3 074
Air conditioning	4 139	908	973	389	425	678	358	311	63	34	11 211	12 949	660
Central system	594	180	101	44	30	113	56	45	14	11	10 909	13 555	82
Vehicles available	9 763	1 203	2 215	1 251	1 300	1 805	1 009	732	159	89	12 909	14 157	1 221
1	7 151	1 110	1 982	1 034	959	1 221	454	253	83	55	11 169	12 265	1 048
2 or more	2 612	93	233	217	341	584	555	479	76	34	18 714	19 338	173
House heating fuel	15 589	4 279	4 143	1 595	1 497	1 994	1 045	776	164	96	9 076	11 141	3 500
Utility gas	8 639	2 128	2 416	845	892	1 215	641	391	70	41	9 438	11 237	1 755
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166	51	45	12	24	17	17	—	—	—	7 500	9 197	49
Electricity	1 644	551	471	166	137	141	88	76	7	7	7 281	9 550	432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 730	1 052	904	449	328	512	209	216	36	24	9 427	11 303	793
Other	1 410	497	307	123	116	109	90	93	51	24	7 829	12 211	471
Median rooms	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
15 511	4 256	4 139	1 592	1 493	1 989	1 040	769	149	84	9 058	11 070	3 481	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 793	1 756	957	186	237	322	206	110	13	6	5 551	8 281	1 464
\$100 to \$149	4 684	1 089	1 512	553	455	589	229	212	14	31	8 969	10 800	818
\$150 to \$199	4 119	938	1 169	489	429	504	319	215	43	13	9 788	11 349	783
\$200 to \$249	1 238	197	185	157	217	230	138	96	18	—	13 422	13 745	171
\$250 to \$299	502	51	65	63	53	126	69	60	10	5	15 688	16 594	34
\$300 to \$349	185	19	20	7	11	71	6	37	14	—	18 260	19 232	24
\$350 to \$399	57	—	12	6	—	18	7	7	—	7	17 917	28 347	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 130	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	925	206	219	127	87	129	66	32	37	22	10 738	13 354	183
Median	\$133	\$109	\$130	\$149	\$151	\$151	\$157	\$162	\$181	\$147	...	...	\$109
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 678	1 224	305	12	72	47	13	—	5	—	4 013	4 893	980
\$100 to \$149	2 955	961	1 096	313	169	239	87	76	8	6	6 826	8 476	646
\$150 to \$199	4 531	1 038	1 369	533	449	589	297	228	16	12	9 458	10 971	845
\$200 to \$249	1 128	520	767	369	418	529	317	182	26	—	11 877	12 644	472
\$250 to \$299	1 239	146	268	110	223	171	157	108	26	30	13 571	15 544	176
\$300 to \$349	621	97	58	87	37	155	69	91	20	7	16 250	16 396	110
\$350 to \$399	316	59	40	33	21	87	28	37	11	—	15 391	15 285	60
\$400 to \$499	107	5	17	8	13	36	6	15	—	7	16 193	22 500	9
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	15 536	14 828	—
No cash rent	925	206	219	127	87	129	66	32	37	22	10 738	13 354	183
Median	\$180	\$143	\$170	\$190	\$201	\$205	\$213	\$221	\$254	\$282	...	...	\$152
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 227	6	98	176	373	952	772	676	112	62	20 047	21 635	22
15 to 19 percent	2 305	133	424	480	496	538	179	55	—	—	13 082	13 261	122
20 to 24 percent	2 314	332	853	414	404	282	23	6	—	—	9 856	10 097	259
25 to 29 percent	1 628	396	854	237	82	59	—	—	—	—	7 430	7 667	279
30 to 34 percent	923	227	563	81	30	22	—	—	—	—	6 615	6 953	166
35 to 49 percent	1 723	732	894	73	17	7	—	—	—	—	5 462	5 630	512
50 percent or more	2 222	1 980	234	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 167	3 159	1 694
Not computed	1 169	450	219	127	87	129	66	32	37	22	7 198	10 561	427
Median	23.5	50+	28.4	20.9	18.3	14.8	12.3	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Scranton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 105	484	873	1 121	932	642	690	190	114	59	304
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	285	54	43	45	57	30	35	16	5	—	300
2 persons	1 043	142	191	221	167	138	93	64	21	6	293
3 persons	927	115	141	222	175	121	111	23	13	6	297
4 persons	1 400	126	250	292	268	166	196	38	44	20	306
5 persons	821	35	154	176	173	97	154	15	17	—	313
6 persons	385	5	51	114	92	48	38	13	5	19	312
7 persons	162	—	23	46	—	42	32	10	9	—	364
8 or more persons	82	7	20	5	—	—	31	11	—	8	452
Median	3.71	2.90	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.69	4.04	3.15	3.91	4.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 210	337	735	870	802	537	627	152	97	53	310
15 to 24 years	104	18	—	42	36	8	—	—	—	—	290
25 to 34 years	1 039	46	149	128	250	170	224	34	22	16	339
35 to 44 years	1 240	65	167	294	242	171	198	72	22	9	319
45 to 64 years	1 648	173	365	383	251	173	196	46	39	22	287
65 years and over	179	35	54	23	23	15	9	—	14	6	251
Male householder, no wife present	228	14	42	65	34	34	20	14	5	—	295
15 to 24 years	21	—	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	279
25 to 34 years	44	—	—	—	25	7	4	8	—	—	344
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	23	—	6	10	6	—	—	299
45 to 64 years	109	11	35	36	9	13	—	—	5	—	262
65 years and over	9	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	463
Female householder, no husband present	667	133	96	186	96	71	43	24	12	6	278
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	74	—	18	32	—	17	—	7	—	—	280
35 to 44 years	130	16	19	39	16	25	9	—	6	—	288
45 to 64 years	322	83	51	80	37	24	24	17	—	6	267
65 years and over	134	34	8	28	43	5	10	—	6	—	295
Median age	44.0	52.8	48.5	44.8	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.7	46.7	46.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	386	18	35	51	53	82	87	37	13	10	372
1975 to 1978	1 354	39	152	271	322	202	266	47	38	17	333
1970 to 1974	1 090	74	213	203	230	154	141	32	11	32	312
1960 to 1969	1 536	162	316	482	217	148	131	39	41	—	280
1959 or earlier	739	191	157	114	110	56	65	35	11	—	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	134	11	18	37	17	32	19	—	—	—	303
5 rooms	705	118	164	159	130	80	47	7	—	—	272
6 rooms	1 811	235	398	491	311	157	151	51	17	—	278
7 rooms	959	69	168	187	154	174	148	24	29	6	318
8 or more rooms	1 496	51	125	247	320	199	325	108	68	53	351
Median	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	280	—	4	22	41	65	105	25	13	5	406
1970 to 1974	280	—	10	31	72	72	63	9	—	23	369
1960 to 1969	466	25	51	130	62	112	50	12	18	6	322
1950 to 1959	182	13	6	64	23	34	10	6	26	—	317
1940 to 1949	296	32	39	58	31	21	77	22	—	16	331
1939 or earlier	3 601	414	763	816	703	338	385	116	57	9	288
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	90	44	28	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
\$10,000 to \$19,999	710	—	143	189	85	47	58	5	—	—	258
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 555	152	344	494	336	133	73	18	5	—	278
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 283	1	223	254	277	183	220	61	—	—	318
\$40,000 to \$49,999	699	26	81	83	163	136	161	29	14	6	349
\$50,000 to \$59,999	324	6	38	55	43	81	71	18	12	—	362
\$60,000 to \$79,999	287	—	16	28	23	62	92	22	29	15	414
\$80,000 to \$99,999	94	—	—	—	5	—	5	37	31	16	600
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	14	719
\$150,000 or more	28	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	8	550
Median	\$31 500	\$20 600	\$26 200	\$26 400	\$31 600	\$38 400	\$39 800	\$42 600	\$78 800	\$88 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 595	286	490	402	170	110	68	29	30	10	253
15 to 19 percent	1 129	52	125	347	233	181	136	30	5	20	309
20 to 24 percent	816	81	80	125	157	144	158	48	23	—	339
25 to 29 percent	541	43	65	72	130	71	118	22	11	9	335
30 to 34 percent	262	—	21	11	107	31	58	27	7	—	346
35 percent or more	726	22	84	164	119	105	140	34	38	20	339
Not computed	36	—	8	—	16	—	12	—	—	—	331
Median	19.2	13.6	14.2	17.3	21.8	21.0	24.3	23.8	24.8	19.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 105	484	873	1 121	932	642	690	190	114	59	304
Steam or hot water system	3 497	262	707	780	647	423	432	134	82	30	300
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	780	131	101	182	138	104	65	15	32	12	293
Other built-in electric units	539	46	42	88	98	76	146	26	—	17	348
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	30	—	—	—	8	8	6	—	—	—	344
Other means	259	45	15	71	41	31	41	15	—	—	299
Air conditioning	1 832	129	283	337	376	233	279	90	74	31	322
Central system	99	—	—	—	18	8	28	16	23	6	463
1 or more individual room units	1 733	129	283	337	358	225	251	74	51	25	316
House heating fuel	5 105	484	873	1 121	932	642	690	190	114	59	304
Utility gas	2 872	280	551	688	545	324	285	121	50	28	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Electricity	630	55	42	104	121	96	162	26	7	17	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 231	79	186	258	206	188	207	43	50	14	322
Other	357	64	94	62	60	34	36	—	7	—	267

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Scranton city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 445	5	96	491	1 548	2 219	2 571	950	565	148
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 108	—	42	230	581	512	428	176	139	135
2 persons	3 329	5	46	169	506	1 011	1 014	406	172	148
3 persons	1 432	—	—	72	267	370	549	112	62	151
4 persons	832	—	8	11	118	179	329	105	82	165
5 persons	449	—	—	9	48	113	136	87	56	170
6 persons	189	—	—	—	20	23	78	43	25	183
7 persons	91	—	—	—	8	11	22	21	29	211
8 or more persons	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	175
Median	2.14	2.00	1.63	1.59	1.88	2.09	2.35	2.24	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 835	—	37	192	731	1 356	1 644	524	351	153
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	158
25 to 34 years	148	—	8	—	29	35	53	13	10	152
35 to 44 years	287	—	—	9	31	68	123	43	13	164
45 to 64 years	2 468	—	—	59	331	677	923	277	201	159
65 years and over	1 912	—	29	124	332	576	533	191	127	145
Male householder, no wife present	793	5	21	74	194	195	188	71	45	138
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	119
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	250+
45 to 64 years	245	—	6	31	62	42	70	29	5	139
65 years and over	510	5	15	43	119	153	110	35	30	137
Female householder, no husband present	2 817	—	38	225	623	668	739	355	169	145
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	148
35 to 44 years	99	—	—	10	23	22	—	18	26	144
45 to 64 years	868	—	17	58	192	228	239	97	37	143
65 years and over	1 835	—	21	157	408	410	493	240	106	145
Median age	65.1	77.5	67.8	68.7	66.3	65.4	63.1	64.8	63.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	132	—	11	—	22	31	51	17	—	152
1975 to 1978	393	—	14	4	45	116	132	56	26	157
1970 to 1974	381	—	6	7	43	150	150	18	7	147
1960 to 1969	1 533	—	5	53	186	358	574	199	158	164
1959 or earlier	6 006	5	60	427	1 252	1 564	1 664	660	374	145
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	35	—	—	—	16	19	—	—	—	127
4 rooms	434	—	20	98	84	123	70	30	9	128
5 rooms	1 238	—	21	101	328	262	332	125	69	141
6 rooms	3 564	5	24	219	798	1 093	1 066	229	130	142
7 rooms	1 344	—	12	50	191	331	503	167	90	159
8 or more rooms	1 830	—	19	23	131	391	600	399	267	179
Median	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	67	—	—	—	—	21	38	4	4	166
1970 to 1974	90	—	—	—	—	28	54	5	3	166
1960 to 1969	444	—	5	—	7	87	219	65	61	178
1950 to 1959	532	—	6	14	51	88	174	115	84	181
1940 to 1949	212	—	—	—	—	48	70	59	35	191
1939 or earlier	7 100	5	85	477	1 490	1 947	2 016	702	378	144
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	440	—	29	80	93	94	112	9	23	130
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 104	5	32	226	563	571	495	143	69	135
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 679	—	17	140	607	822	795	169	129	143
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 814	—	7	38	234	514	692	282	47	158
\$40,000 to \$49,999	794	—	5	7	47	164	304	169	98	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999	356	—	6	—	4	48	108	106	84	206
\$60,000 to \$79,999	186	—	—	—	—	—	56	72	58	226
\$80,000 to \$99,999	41	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	26	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	250+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 900	\$12 500	\$14 800	\$17 100	\$21 200	\$25 700	\$28 200	\$35 700	\$41 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 745	5	36	168	455	777	901	219	184	148
10 to 14 percent	1 864	—	29	121	274	500	638	209	93	151
15 to 19 percent	1 068	—	16	49	224	228	357	110	84	152
20 to 24 percent	772	—	6	57	193	232	137	83	64	139
25 to 29 percent	634	—	—	43	100	146	193	111	41	157
30 to 34 percent	364	—	3	14	60	97	94	69	27	154
35 percent or more	952	—	6	39	242	210	244	139	72	147
Not computed	46	—	—	—	—	29	7	10	—	145
Median	13.9	10—	12.1	13.2	16.0	13.2	13.0	16.9	15.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	8 440	5	91	491	1 548	2 219	2 571	950	565	148
Steam or hot water system	6 545	5	58	307	1 117	1 683	2 144	798	433	152
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 032	—	6	79	308	312	197	78	52	135
Other built-in electric units	359	—	7	38	53	103	95	36	27	145
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	58	—	—	13	8	28	5	—	4	132
Other means	446	—	20	54	62	93	130	38	49	148
Air conditioning	2 396	—	10	96	469	523	698	308	292	157
Central system	140	—	—	9	8	24	27	25	47	204
1 or more individual room units	2 256	—	10	87	461	499	671	283	245	155
House heating fuel	8 440	5	91	491	1 548	2 219	2 571	950	565	148
Utility gas	5 227	—	41	290	1 016	1 425	1 603	541	311	147
Bottled tank, or LP gas	22	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	116
Electricity	394	—	7	38	53	109	112	36	41	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 904	5	23	40	188	416	705	337	190	170
Other	891	—	20	123	274	269	151	36	18	128

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Scranton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	17 912	356	408	986	1 448	14 714	15 607	758	862	961	2 635	10 391
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 724	291	351	773	1 031	9 278	6 119	194	256	227	1 014	4 428
15 to 24 years	1 443	7	7	—	42	87	636	36	29	—	165	240
25 to 34 years	1 475	148	49	52	154	1 072	1 716	27	41	22	381	1 245
35 to 44 years	1 886	31	128	135	177	1 415	805	27	36	57	153	537
45 to 64 years	5 392	82	136	472	433	4 269	1 684	49	53	83	214	1 285
65 years and over	2 828	23	31	114	225	2 435	1 278	60	97	65	101	955
Male householder, no wife present	1 482	—	20	61	88	1 289	2 429	138	120	174	475	1 522
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	8	7	20	324	5	18	10	102	189
25 to 34 years	125	8	4	—	11	102	520	20	8	57	112	323
35 to 44 years	83	—	5	6	—	72	196	15	—	9	51	121
45 to 64 years	493	7	5	6	31	444	704	44	41	32	92	495
65 years and over	746	9	6	41	39	651	685	54	53	66	118	394
Female householder, no husband present	4 706	41	37	152	329	4 147	7 059	426	486	560	1 146	4 441
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	20	520	16	27	—	183	294
25 to 34 years	113	12	—	12	—	89	1 039	58	51	71	286	573
35 to 44 years	264	9	—	—	18	237	557	45	15	35	149	313
45 to 64 years	1 579	10	18	91	121	1 339	1 867	81	73	138	218	1 357
65 years and over	2 730	10	19	49	190	2 462	3 076	226	320	316	310	1 904
Median age	59.1	35.6	46.2	53.9	58.0	60.3	54.1	63.1	66.6	62.0	37.1	54.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	631	110	29	55	76	361	3 863	393	233	153	879	2 205
1975 to 1978	2 166	246	55	135	197	1 533	4 860	365	262	260	888	3 085
1970 to 1974	1 864	—	324	52	145	1 343	2 580	—	367	294	343	1 576
1960 to 1969	3 905	—	—	744	251	2 910	2 255	—	—	254	318	1 683
1959 or earlier	9 346	—	—	—	779	8 567	2 049	—	—	—	207	1 842
ROOMS												
1 room	9	—	5	—	—	4	578	38	155	123	14	248
2 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	7	418	46	75	71	27	199
3 rooms	148	—	—	—	—	148	2 841	324	275	194	470	1 578
4 rooms	1 258	52	36	76	125	969	4 273	154	144	282	866	2 827
5 rooms	3 008	48	93	278	427	2 162	3 586	64	151	221	814	2 336
6 rooms	6 905	93	113	283	475	5 941	2 897	127	50	48	335	2 337
7 or more rooms	6 577	163	161	349	421	5 483	1 014	5	12	22	109	866
Median	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 747	356	408	986	1 448	14 549	15 114	750	842	954	2 531	10 037
0.50 or less	12 469	295	211	605	890	10 468	10 323	491	437	603	1 501	7 291
0.51 to 1.00	5 019	61	161	369	521	3 907	4 461	246	374	315	985	2 541
1.01 to 1.50	253	—	36	10	37	170	287	13	22	36	45	171
1.51 or more	6	—	—	2	—	4	43	—	9	—	—	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	—	—	—	—	165	493	8	20	7	104	354
0.50 or less	126	—	—	—	—	126	246	—	15	7	49	175
0.51 to 1.00	39	—	—	—	—	39	211	8	5	—	40	158
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	8	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 424	34	30	107	226	3 027	6 356	404	465	541	845	4 101
2 persons	5 935	120	122	331	474	4 888	4 445	147	242	223	744	3 089
3 persons	3 137	98	56	196	234	2 553	2 196	75	43	120	485	1 473
4 persons	2 799	80	100	165	313	2 141	1 375	52	48	36	314	925
5 persons	1 493	24	33	124	93	1 219	702	48	48	9	165	432
6 or more persons	1 124	—	67	63	108	886	533	32	16	32	82	371
Median	2.43	2.74	3.43	2.78	2.60	2.39	1.83	1.44	1.43	1.39	2.14	1.85
Total persons	50 777	1 034	1 390	2 931	4 209	41 213	34 403	1 603	1 615	1 721	6 425	23 039
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 232	356	381	960	1 323	11 212	2 289	113	119	153	396	1 508
2	2 880	—	—	7	102	2 771	5 334	17	2	77	750	4 488
3 and 4	679	—	—	10	15	654	3 777	45	53	91	716	2 872
5 to 9	84	—	—	6	8	70	2 032	84	186	170	584	1 008
10 to 49	7	—	—	—	—	7	934	46	149	175	150	414
50 or more	27	—	27	—	—	—	1 227	453	347	287	39	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	—	3	—	—	14	—	6	8	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 896	356	408	986	1 448	14 698	15 589	758	862	961	2 628	10 380
Steam or hot water system	13 549	81	121	631	1 146	11 570	10 056	71	193	406	1 797	7 589
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 314	57	45	104	147	1 961	2 666	221	387	419	295	1 344
Other built-in electric units	1 003	187	242	210	53	311	1 247	460	182	70	119	416
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	124	—	—	14	12	98	245	—	21	14	80	130
Other means	906	31	—	27	90	758	1 375	6	79	52	337	901
Air conditioning	5 749	135	157	343	478	4 636	4 139	639	340	393	484	2 283
Central system	344	37	47	73	122	574	594	227	132	184	20	31
1 or more individual room units	5 405	98	110	278	405	4 514	3 545	412	208	209	464	2 252
House heating fuel	17 896	356	408	986	1 448	14 698	15 589	758	862	961	2 628	10 380
Utility gas	10 796	59	101	527	832	9 277	8 639	92	487	608	1 506	5 946
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	—	—	—	—	41	166	—	22	5	52	87
Electricity	1 157	250	255	224	63	365	1 644	633	247	111	142	511
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 233	26	52	153	431	3 571	3 730	18	100	203	727	2 682
Other	1 669	—	—	82	122	1 444	1 410	15	6	34	201	1 154
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	6	15	41	99	1 075	3 513	268	256	207	782	2 000
Percent below poverty level	6.9	1.7	3.7	4.2	6.8	7.3	22.5	35.4	29.7	21.5	29.7	19.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 733	12	20	37	139	1 525	4 292	358	342	355	822	2 415
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 395	37	18	116	232	2 992	4 148	222	288	222	636	2 780
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 597	19	5	89	123	1 361	1 595	54	56	104	306	1 075
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 439	19	47	71	98	1 204	1 497	26	84	44	305	1 038
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 099	55	78	193	238	2 535	1 994	57	47	97	288	1 505
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 400	99	73	149	193	1 886	1 045	21	24	81	161	758
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 814	101	123	202	236	2 152	776	20	12	53	84	607
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 015	9	23	41	110	832	164	—	9	5	19	131
\$50,000 or more	420	5	21	88	79	227	96	—	—	—	14	82
Median	\$16 292	\$21 607	\$21 800	\$19 712	\$17 675	\$15 543	\$9 065	\$5 392	\$6 096	\$6 925	\$8 829	\$10 001
Mean	\$18 284	\$21 111	\$23 559	\$24 657	\$21 172	\$17 358	\$11 133	\$7 252	\$7 749	\$10 043	\$10 292	\$12 012

Table C-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Scranton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	17 912	14 232	3 677	3	15 607	2 289	5 334	3 777	2 032	934	1 227	14
Condominium housing units	22	-	22	-	10	-	-	-	6	4	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 724	9 479	2 242	3	6 119	1 279	2 559	1 334	520	202	225	-
15 to 24 years	143	124	19	-	636	88	267	177	73	25	6	-
25 to 34 years	1 475	1 239	236	-	1 716	358	774	408	129	47	-	-
35 to 44 years	1 886	1 589	297	-	805	260	325	122	58	37	3	-
45 to 64 years	5 392	4 342	1 047	3	1 684	412	747	305	86	68	66	-
65 years and over	2 828	2 185	643	-	1 278	161	446	322	174	25	150	-
Male householder, no wife present	1 482	1 119	363	-	2 429	261	491	687	404	315	263	8
15 to 24 years	35	21	14	-	324	38	71	94	85	22	14	-
25 to 34 years	125	80	45	-	520	53	106	181	79	95	6	-
35 to 44 years	83	63	20	-	196	10	51	57	43	16	19	-
45 to 64 years	493	385	108	-	704	97	103	212	122	99	71	-
65 years and over	746	570	176	-	685	63	160	143	75	83	153	8
Female householder, no husband present	4 706	3 634	1 072	-	7 059	749	2 284	1 756	1 708	417	739	6
15 to 24 years	20	7	13	-	520	48	153	164	102	53	-	-
25 to 34 years	113	92	21	-	1 039	108	222	323	330	47	9	-
35 to 44 years	264	229	35	-	557	125	155	120	110	42	5	-
45 to 64 years	1 579	1 277	302	-	1 867	289	700	454	230	97	97	-
65 years and over	2 730	2 029	701	-	3 076	179	1 054	695	336	178	628	6
Median age	59.1	58.3	61.8	57.5	54.1	46.5	53.7	52.9	45.4	52.0	72.8	69.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	631	549	82	-	3 863	582	1 005	1 009	616	298	353	-
1975 to 1978	2 166	1 819	347	-	4 860	605	1 702	1 162	634	310	439	8
1970 to 1974	1 864	1 546	318	-	2 580	279	906	504	340	211	334	6
1960 to 1969	3 905	3 226	676	3	2 255	413	839	574	265	63	101	-
1959 or earlier	9 346	7 092	2 254	-	2 049	410	882	528	177	52	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	9	-	9	-	578	10	27	7	28	131	369	6
2 rooms	7	4	3	-	418	10	-	72	32	126	178	-
3 rooms	148	38	110	-	2 841	110	557	935	528	221	490	-
4 rooms	1 258	592	666	-	4 273	257	1 600	1 345	695	210	158	8
5 rooms	3 008	2 043	965	-	3 586	532	1 290	979	564	189	32	-
6 rooms	6 905	5 625	1 277	3	2 897	870	1 495	346	129	57	-	-
7 or more rooms	6 577	5 930	647	-	1 014	500	365	93	56	-	-	-
Median	6.2	6.3	5.6	6.0	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.6	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 747	14 198	3 546	3	15 114	2 281	5 187	3 684	1 960	798	1 190	14
0.50 or less	12 469	9 896	2 570	3	10 323	1 290	3 738	2 669	1 375	584	659	8
0.51 to 1.00	5 019	4 092	927	-	4 461	890	1 338	965	538	202	522	6
1.01 to 1.50	253	204	49	-	287	87	91	50	47	12	-	-
1.51 or more	6	6	-	-	43	14	20	-	-	-	9	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	34	131	-	93	8	147	93	72	136	37	-
0.50 or less	126	26	100	-	246	-	100	62	32	37	15	-
0.51 to 1.00	39	8	31	-	211	8	40	23	40	78	22	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	21	-	7	8	-	6	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	9	-	9	-	627	10	27	14	35	145	390	6
1	696	262	434	-	5 051	226	1 380	1 540	787	444	674	-
2	4 027	2 684	1 343	-	5 524	517	2 135	1 649	830	227	158	8
3	9 571	7 964	1 604	3	3 700	1 104	1 630	1 334	334	96	5	-
4	2 883	2 681	202	-	572	345	132	43	30	22	-	-
5 or more	726	641	85	-	133	87	30	-	16	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 733	1 327	406	-	4 292	475	1 102	983	661	455	616	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 395	2 663	732	-	4 148	549	1 358	1 009	691	160	381	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 597	1 153	444	-	1 595	240	597	463	147	43	91	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 439	1 142	297	-	1 497	230	583	353	225	49	57	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 099	2 493	603	3	1 994	358	813	518	118	118	69	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 400	1 928	472	-	1 045	200	415	288	101	36	5	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 814	2 312	502	-	776	178	347	126	61	56	8	-
\$50,000 or more	1 015	843	172	-	164	26	77	23	28	10	-	-
Median	420	371	49	-	96	33	42	14	-	7	-	-
Mean	\$16 292	\$16 673	\$14 659	\$18 750	\$9 065	\$11 255	\$10 867	\$9 400	\$7 078	\$5 244	\$4 986	\$11 250
Mean	\$18 284	\$18 681	\$16 746	\$18 055	\$11 133	\$13 092	\$12 525	\$10 927	\$9 145	\$9 773	\$6 398	\$10 781
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 896	14 223	3 670	3	15 589	2 284	5 321	3 777	2 032	934	1 227	14
Steam or hot water system	13 549	10 576	2 970	3	10 056	1 428	3 829	2 557	1 370	490	374	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 314	1 886	428	-	2 666	452	759	486	314	255	400	-
Other built-in electric units	1 003	937	66	-	1 247	190	226	223	121	107	380	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	124	92	32	-	245	63	68	50	32	17	15	-
Other means	906	732	174	-	1 375	151	439	461	195	65	58	6
Air conditioning	5 749	4 453	1 293	3	4 139	514	1 353	816	369	367	714	6
Central system	344	281	63	-	594	14	5	37	43	238	257	-
Vehicles available	15 417	12 316	3 098	3	9 763	1 737	3 812	2 387	1 033	454	332	8
1	7 881	6 098	1 780	3	7 151	1 110	2 691	1 847	849	330	316	8
2 or more	7 536	6 218	1 318	-	2 612	627	1 121	540	184	124	16	-
House heating fuel	17 896	14 223	3 670	3	15 589	2 284	5 321	3 777	2 032	934	1 227	14
Utility gas	10 796	8 506	2 287	3	8 639	1 319	3 221	2 191	1 055	438	415	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	37	4	-	166	-	42	44	56	24	-	-
Electricity	1 157	1 070	87	-	1 644	230	270	267	189	136	552	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 233	3 305	928	-	3 730	520	1 270	899	560	227	240	14
Other	1 669	1 305	364	-	1 410	215	518	376	172	109	20	-
Water heating fuel	17 906	14 232	3 671	3	15 601	2 289	5 334	3 777	2 032	934	1 227	14
Utility gas	11 529	9 017	2 509	3	9 990	1 511	3 759	2 551	1 195	502	472	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	98	11	-	267	14	77	77	76	15	-	8
Electricity	2 542	2 158	384	-	2 091	380	432	353	269	141	516	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 818	2 244	574	-	2 600	304	872	600	397	212	209	6
Other	908	715	193	-	653	80	194	196	95	64	24	-
Family householder	14 435	11 644	2 788	3	8 818	1 801	3 427	2 005	984	325	276	-
With own children under 18 years	5 379	4 544	832	3	4 090	1 073	1 471	894	515	131	6	-
With own children under 6 years	1 642	1 388	254	-	2 015	486	766	493	206	58	6	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 158	1 734	424	-	2 338	448	794	556	411	93	36	-
With own children under 18 years	390	341	49	-	1 272	288	282	318	326	58	-	-
With own children under 6 years	24	21	3	-	491	80	98	171	114	28	-	-
Nonfamily householder	3 477	2 588	889	-	6 789	488	1 907	1 772	1 048	609	951	14
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	1 012	224	-	3 513	535	877	756	622	397	326	-
Percent below poverty level	6.9	7.1	6.1	-	22.5	23.4	16.4	20.0	30.6	42.5	26.6	-

Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Scranton city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	17 912	3 424	5 935	3 137	2 799	1 493	684	322	118	2.43	50 777
Nonrelatives present	168	-	43	34	25	18	11	28	9	3.78	751
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	164	88	62	6	8	-	-	-	-	1.43	331
4 rooms	1 258	449	533	182	82	6	4	-	2	1.84	2 788
5 rooms	3 008	672	1 220	540	404	81	69	22	-	2.18	7 811
6 rooms	6 905	1 334	2 395	1 227	1 109	537	191	95	17	2.38	18 936
7 rooms	2 722	386	798	530	510	331	101	45	21	2.83	7 943
8 or more rooms	3 855	495	927	652	686	538	319	160	78	3.28	12 968
Median	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 747	3 376	5 869	3 106	2 790	1 493	684	311	118	2.44	50 327
1.00 or less	17 488	3 376	5 869	3 106	2 782	1 487	611	194	63	2.41	48 589
1.01 to 1.50	253	-	-	-	4	6	73	117	53	6.87	1 663
1.51 or more	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4.25	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	48	66	31	9	-	-	11	-	2.02	450
1.00 or less	165	48	66	31	9	-	-	11	-	2.02	450
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 232	2 560	4 557	2 497	2 332	1 303	621	265	97	2.50	37 164
2 or more	3 677	864	1 378	637	467	190	63	57	21	2.21	13 594
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	19
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 550	2 393	4 372	2 359	2 232	1 270	574	253	97	2.50	34 536
Less than \$10,000	530	124	213	68	63	28	13	19	2	2.16	1 289
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 814	640	1 021	469	313	187	116	26	42	2.25	6 220
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 234	818	1 288	746	742	419	160	51	10	2.51	10 095
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 097	416	968	535	631	311	159	66	11	2.81	8 243
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 493	213	487	295	197	142	54	14	2	2.66	4 288
\$50,000 to \$59,999	680	110	163	150	113	71	37	26	10	2.95	2 120
\$60,000 to \$79,999	473	35	158	77	119	50	23	11	-	3.06	1 570
\$80,000 to \$99,999	135	15	53	6	38	13	10	-	-	2.49	395
\$100,000 to \$149,999	66	14	15	7	16	-	14	-	-	3.07	215
\$150,000 or more	28	8	6	6	-	-	-	-	8	2.50	101
Median	\$27 500	\$25 000	\$26 700	\$28 400	\$30 000	\$30 000	\$29 900	\$34 800	\$26 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 912	3 424	5 935	3 137	2 799	1 493	684	322	118	2.43	50 777
Median income	\$16 292	\$6 223	\$13 888	\$19 697	\$21 344	\$22 036	\$22 321	\$26 735	\$31 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	29.0	16.1	12.1	14.6	13.7	14.7	13.4	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	13.9	27.6	19.9	18.3	19.2	17.4	17.7	17.0	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	28.5	14.8	10-	10-	10-	10.3	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	603	238	84	119	71	77	25	19	1.56	...
Median income	\$3 549	\$3 139	\$3 338	\$3 725	\$5 344	\$5 437	\$5 592	\$9 063	\$7 841	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	39.4	50+	39.5	28.6	26.7	50+	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 607	6 356	4 445	2 196	1 375	702	307	168	58	1.83	34 403
Nonrelatives present	559	-	340	89	75	24	2	29	-	2.32	1 554
ROOMS											
1 room	578	544	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	594
2 rooms	418	376	34	8	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	469
3 rooms	2 841	2 162	589	47	33	5	5	-	-	1.16	3 793
4 rooms	4 273	1 754	1 667	616	192	38	6	-	-	1.73	7 919
5 rooms	3 586	948	1 182	630	473	247	77	29	-	2.21	9 119
6 rooms	2 897	444	688	703	546	261	141	73	41	2.95	8 990
7 or more rooms	1 014	128	251	192	131	151	78	66	17	3.17	3 519
Median	4.4	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 114	6 057	4 346	2 167	1 317	694	307	168	58	1.85	33 559
1.00 or less	14 784	6 057	4 327	2 159	1 297	659	219	66	-	1.81	31 570
1.01 to 1.50	287	-	-	8	20	30	83	102	44	6.52	1 839
1.51 or more	43	-	19	-	-	5	5	-	14	5.00	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	299	99	29	58	8	-	-	-	1.32	844
1.00 or less	457	299	84	29	45	-	-	-	-	1.26	709
1.01 to 1.50	21	-	-	-	13	8	-	-	-	4.31	104
1.51 or more	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 289	406	608	430	391	258	105	65	26	2.80	7 028
2	5 334	1 827	1 611	989	497	202	140	51	17	2.02	12 338
3 and 4	3 777	1 687	1 128	455	322	147	16	22	-	1.68	7 550
5 to 9	2 032	915	634	224	105	72	41	30	11	1.66	4 219
10 to 49	934	564	211	67	60	23	5	-	4	1.33	1 696
50 or more	1 227	943	253	31	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	1 561
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	11
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 511	6 333	4 422	2 182	1 364	690	205	157	58	1.82	34 138
Less than \$100	1 678	1 154	307	92	61	44	20	-	-	1.23	2 729
\$100 to \$149	2 955	1 693	785	301	92	53	18	5	8	1.37	5 040
\$150 to \$199	4 531	1 873	1 411	665	337	136	73	28	8	1.78	9 429
\$200 to \$249	3 128	774	958	584	470	214	61	41	26	2.32	8 356
\$250 to \$299	1 239	307	353	233	167	84	32	-	-	2.39	3 461
\$300 to \$349	621	155	230	91	66	36	7	-	-	2.18	1 597
\$350 to \$399	316	69	92	57	39	53	13	10	-	2.47	898
\$400 to \$499	107	-	19	21	34	6	-	-	9	3.90	508
\$500 or more	11	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	2.29	31
No cash rent	925	308	260	134	98	64	51	10	-	2.09	2 989
Median	\$180	\$155	\$185	\$198	\$213	\$217	\$208	\$250	\$223	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 607	6 356	4 445	2 196	1 375	702	307	168	58	1.83	34 403
Median income	\$9 065	\$5 244	\$11 981	\$12 776	\$13 992	\$13 042	\$14 570	\$14 022	\$19 643	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	29.3	19.8	20.0	19.0	21.6	18.6	22.0	17.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 513	1 882	605	359	309	191	86	58	23	1.43	...
Median income	\$3 200	\$2 659	\$3 569	\$3 448	\$4 100	\$5 044	\$6 528	\$7 361	\$6 513	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	48.1	50+	50+	48.3	25.4	50.0	32.2	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Scranton city		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	17 912	143	1 475	1 886	5 392	2 828	35	125	83	493	746	20	113	264	1 579	2 730		59.1
2 persons	3 424	—	—	—	—	—	18	66	40	262	528	7	20	62	674	1 747	69.3	
3 persons	5 935	46	260	116	1 734	2 155	7	9	39	127	151	6	34	57	557	637	64.9	
4 persons	3 137	66	351	171	1 449	475	—	50	4	70	47	—	20	26	172	240	56.8	
5 persons	2 799	31	568	633	1 100	132	5	—	—	12	12	—	39	65	112	59	45.4	
6 or more persons	1 493	—	178	599	570	42	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	16	44	23	44.4	
Median	1 124	—	98	367	539	24	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	38	21	24	46.1	
Total persons	2 433	289	3 722	4 554	3 116	2 161	147	1 455	1 541	1 444	1 211	2 000	2 633	3 000	1 711	1 281	—	
50 777	400	5 579	8 826	18 660	6 543	—	104	285	133	911	1 082	45	269	727	3 058	4 155	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 747	139	1 458	1 877	5 375	2 795	30	118	83	485	739	14	113	264	1 563	2 694	59.1	
1.01 or more persons per room	259	—	20	81	148	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	47.0	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	4	17	9	—	33	5	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	16	36	63.0	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage																		
Less than 15 percent	13 550	124	1 187	1 527	4 116	2 091	21	64	63	354	519	7	89	229	1 190	1 969	58.3	
15 to 19 percent	5 105	104	1 039	1 240	1 648	1 79	21	44	45	109	9	7	74	130	322	134	44.0	
20 to 24 percent	1 129	15	320	380	846	58	—	15	12	50	—	—	8	7	50	16	48.5	
25 to 29 percent	816	30	252	362	322	33	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	15	46	9	41.5	
30 to 34 percent	541	8	157	199	160	22	—	7	16	7	—	—	25	21	69	8	39.4	
35 percent or more	262	7	123	129	129	21	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	30	23	34	39.7	
Not computed	776	22	120	62	107	6	14	8	6	34	9	7	5	57	126	67	41.9	
Median	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged																		
Less than 10 percent	8 445	20	215	182	148	192	372	270	233	182	50+	450	340	287	247	350	65.1	
10 to 14 percent	2 745	20	148	287	2 468	1 912	—	20	18	245	510	—	15	89	868	1 835	65.1	
15 to 19 percent	1 864	8	75	151	521	509	—	13	10	52	78	—	7	31	151	248	60.1	
20 to 24 percent	772	—	9	8	235	384	—	—	8	25	56	—	—	9	102	206	67.7	
25 to 29 percent	634	—	7	16	66	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	79	261	69.1	
30 to 34 percent	364	—	—	—	44	186	—	—	—	3	55	—	8	7	29	133	68.6	
35 percent or more	952	—	—	6	39	56	—	7	—	22	110	—	—	—	130	155	69.1	
Not computed	46	—	—	—	83	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	9	71.7	
Median	13.9	15.8	12.4	11.5	10	14.9	—	13.8	14.5	12.4	22.4	—	30.3	11	21	9	60.9	
15 607	636	1 716	805	1 684	1 278	—	324	520	196	704	685	520	1 039	557	1 867	25.3	—	
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	6 356	—	—	—	—	—	159	388	151	487	617	260	450	134	1 114	2 596	65.2	
2 persons	4 445	329	471	130	728	1 122	108	64	22	169	38	121	209	90	447	397	57.4	
3 persons	2 176	214	512	138	428	124	36	30	12	26	13	96	177	133	201	56	36.2	
4 persons	1 375	68	428	217	255	32	16	29	4	22	6	43	95	80	60	20	35.2	
5 persons	523	5	178	167	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	86	35	—	37.8	
6 or more persons	1 183	5	326	153	126	207	5	9	115	122	106	150	46	34	10	7	39.1	
Median	1 759	247	412	277	260	2 684	153	117	324	978	818	1 028	2 357	1 624	1 341	1 099	—	
Total persons	34 403	1 759	5 987	3 441	5 260	—	585	831	324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 114	606	1 709	791	1 635	1 267	294	487	188	629	644	488	1 020	524	1 814	3 018	54.3	
1.01 or more persons per room	330	13	85	104	72	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	30	7	14	49	11	30	33	8	75	41	32	19	33	53	58	52.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	36	8	7	8	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.8	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
Less than 15 percent																		
15 to 19 percent	15 511	636	1 716	798	1 655	1 273	324	520	196	697	685	516	1 022	557	1 855	3 061	54.2	
20 to 24 percent	3 227	216	537	265	662	282	48	174	52	189	66	43	111	63	282	237	47.4	
25 to 29 percent	2 305	131	403	138	321	231	24	64	32	97	73	38	182	32	245	247	47.4	
30 to 34 percent	1 698	104	273	107	225	265	24	74	32	79	119	72	151	90	210	489	55.3	
35 to 39 percent	923	16	144	51	62	145	8	59	—	80	114	53	125	76	189	431	59.0	
40 to 44 percent	1 723	16	95	48	57	86	47	42	11	29	39	33	126	37	171	226	60.8	
45 to 49 percent	1 723	44	96	59	62	109	46	6	13	82	70	101	126	70	288	571	61.9	
50 percent or more	2 222	31	96	60	63	59	85	71	28	72	111	170	25	170	347	614	54.9	
Not computed	1 169	22	100	70	203	96	26	30	18.8	69	93	22	50	19	123	246	59.3	
Median	23.5	18.5	18.3	18.6	16.0	21.4	28.9	20.5	18.8	21.8	26.7	37.7	26.7	31.1	28.4	30.1	—	

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Scranton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 424	914	18	66	40	262	528	2 510	7	20	62	674	1 747
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 376	896	18	59	40	258	521	2 480	7	20	62	666	1 725
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	18	—	7	—	4	7	30	—	—	—	8	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 560	684	14	39	31	185	415	1 876	—	16	48	539	1 273
2 or more	864	230	4	27	9	77	113	634	7	4	14	135	474
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 255	247	—	14	—	51	182	1 008	—	7	11	157	833
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 400	323	6	7	—	66	244	1 077	7	4	17	319	730
\$10,000 to \$12,499	256	120	8	20	—	44	48	136	—	—	—	72	64
\$12,500 to \$14,999	134	28	4	5	—	12	7	106	—	4	7	58	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	75	—	—	11	47	17	98	—	5	18	30	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	67	—	16	29	17	5	27	—	—	9	9	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	25	—	—	—	15	10	27	—	—	—	13	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	15	—	—	—	5	10	27	—	—	—	12	15
\$50,000 or more	18	14	—	4	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$6 223	\$8 104	\$10 938	\$11 500	\$21 607	\$10 795	\$6 376	\$5 812	\$6 250	\$6 875	\$13 571	\$6 948	\$5 198
Mean	\$8 271	\$11 296	\$10 782	\$15 729	\$20 182	\$14 836	\$8 329	\$7 169	\$6 330	\$8 398	\$12 030	\$8 857	\$6 335
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 393	617	14	31	31	158	383	1 776	—	16	48	486	1 226
With a mortgage	285	87	14	18	21	25	9	198	—	16	5	95	82
Less than \$200	54	3	—	—	—	—	3	51	—	—	—	34	17
\$200 to \$249	43	11	—	—	—	11	—	32	—	4	—	20	8
\$250 to \$299	45	17	6	—	11	—	—	28	—	—	—	20	8
\$300 to \$349	57	16	—	7	—	9	—	41	—	—	—	7	34
\$350 to \$399	30	15	8	7	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	5	5
\$400 to \$499	35	20	—	4	10	—	6	15	—	—	5	—	10
\$500 to \$599	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	—	9	—
\$600 to \$749	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$300	\$339	\$356	\$364	\$298	\$308	\$463	\$279	—	\$390	\$425	\$234	\$312
Not mortgaged	2 108	530	—	13	10	133	374	1 578	—	—	43	391	1 144
Less than \$50	42	21	—	—	—	6	15	21	—	—	—	12	9
\$50 to \$74	230	66	—	—	—	31	35	164	—	—	10	21	133
\$75 to \$99	581	155	—	13	—	38	104	426	—	—	7	132	287
\$100 to \$124	512	126	—	—	—	21	105	386	—	—	11	110	265
\$125 to \$149	428	105	—	—	—	23	82	323	—	—	—	67	256
\$150 to \$199	176	27	—	—	—	9	18	149	—	—	7	26	116
\$200 to \$249	139	30	—	—	10	5	15	109	—	—	8	23	78
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$135	\$130	—	\$113	\$250+	\$119	\$133	\$137	—	—	\$135	\$132	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	24.6	39.4	38.9	21.7	17.4	28.0	29.8	—	34.0	25.6	24.3	33.1
With a mortgage	37.6	37.3	39.4	38.6	23.3	38.4	50+	39.0	—	34.0	27.5	24.9	50+
Not mortgaged	28.5	22.9	—	50+	12.5	16.4	27.5	29.6	—	—	14.7	23.9	32.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	603	101	—	11	—	27	63	502	—	7	11	122	362
Percent below poverty level	17.6	11.1	—	16.7	—	10.3	11.9	20.0	—	35.0	17.7	18.1	20.7
Renter-occupied housing units	6 356	1 802	159	388	151	487	617	4 554	260	450	134	1 114	2 596
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 057	1 640	129	361	143	431	576	4 417	247	441	109	1 070	2 550
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	299	162	30	27	8	56	41	137	13	9	25	44	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	406	140	13	29	6	44	48	266	10	11	11	105	129
2	1 827	362	30	90	37	74	131	1 465	82	113	42	395	833
3 and 4	1 687	530	73	128	50	148	131	1 157	83	162	29	315	568
5 to 9	915	258	15	60	23	90	70	657	52	134	25	147	299
10 to 49	564	256	14	75	16	68	83	308	33	21	22	73	159
50 or more	943	248	14	6	19	63	146	695	—	9	5	79	602
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 052	605	67	97	35	190	216	2 447	102	98	48	458	1 741
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 934	535	46	57	26	141	265	1 399	107	120	58	447	667
\$10,000 to \$12,499	497	198	30	78	7	41	42	299	32	95	12	72	88
\$12,500 to \$14,999	302	129	16	36	21	33	23	173	12	71	—	65	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	408	230	—	91	46	51	42	178	7	55	16	54	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	63	—	16	11	24	12	40	—	11	—	12	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	25	—	13	5	7	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 244	\$6 984	\$7 796	\$11 282	\$13 393	\$6 250	\$6 101	\$4 772	\$6 296	\$10 184	\$6 638	\$5 862	\$4 235
Mean	\$6 837	\$8 920	\$6 785	\$10 838	\$11 565	\$8 015	\$8 330	\$6 013	\$6 554	\$9 657	\$7 243	\$6 595	\$5 015
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 333	1 795	159	388	151	480	617	4 538	256	450	134	1 110	2 588
Less than \$100	1 154	251	—	43	24	100	84	903	14	14	14	224	637
\$100 to \$149	1 693	438	45	66	59	109	159	1 255	64	86	40	230	835
\$150 to \$199	1 873	548	71	145	13	161	158	1 325	109	170	33	410	603
\$200 to \$249	774	247	20	64	34	37	92	527	58	130	12	94	233
\$250 to \$299	307	137	7	52	14	10	54	170	11	22	30	40	67
\$300 to \$349	155	34	8	11	—	—	15	121	—	10	—	61	50
\$350 to \$399	69	41	—	—	7	26	8	28	—	—	5	12	11
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	308	99	8	7	—	37	47	209	—	18	—	39	152
Median	\$155	\$163	\$173	\$169	\$140	\$154	\$165	\$150	\$181	\$180	\$172	\$157	\$136
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	25.2	27.3	21.9	19.1	26.3	27.3	31.9	32.9	22.5	28.7	32.8	33.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 882	439	46	84	28	163	118	1 443	63	63	48	385	884
Percent below poverty level	29.6	24.4	28.9	21.6	18.5	33.5	19.1	31.7	24.2	14.0	35.8	34.6	34.1

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Scranton city					Scranton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	273	13	88	172	Vacant for rent housing units	1 180	328	507	345
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	11	8	—	3	1 room	52	32	20	—
4 rooms	28	—	4	24	2 rooms	25	16	3	6
5 rooms	59	—	16	43	3 rooms	180	69	73	38
6 rooms	78	1	35	42	4 rooms	371	74	161	136
7 rooms	43	—	7	36	5 rooms	271	94	112	65
8 or more rooms	54	4	26	24	6 rooms	211	18	121	72
Median	6.0	1.3	6.2	5.9	7 or more rooms	70	25	17	28
					Median	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	265	5	88	172	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 119	288	491	340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	40	16	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	8	8	—	—	None	66	46	20	—
1	3	—	—	3	1	265	90	103	72
2	96	1	25	70	2	482	121	208	153
3	103	2	33	68	3	323	51	167	105
4	37	2	16	19	4	35	14	9	12
5 or more	26	—	14	12	5 or more	9	6	—	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	10	—	—	10	1975 to March 1980	58	22	25	11
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	41	35	6	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	75	6	50	19
1950 to 1959	14	—	8	6	1950 to 1959	71	6	25	40
1940 to 1949	16	—	5	11	1940 to 1949	147	52	21	74
1939 or earlier	233	13	75	145	1939 or earlier	788	207	380	201
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	137	4	58	75	1, detached or attached	287	79	110	98
2 or more	136	9	30	97	2	238	29	114	95
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	313	57	156	100
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	168	101	41	26
Central heating system	273	13	88	172	10 to 49	124	44	70	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	50	18	16	16
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	131	4	58	69	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 161	328	507	326
Less than \$10,000	12	—	5	7	Less than \$100	205	60	111	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23	—	12	11	\$100 to \$149	352	105	128	119
\$20,000 to \$29,999	69	2	29	38	\$150 to \$199	349	100	160	89
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8	—	—	6	\$200 to \$249	158	43	66	49
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	7	\$250 to \$299	54	15	21	18
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	43	5	21	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	—	4	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$152	\$149	\$153	\$155
\$100,000 or more	8	—	8	—					
Median	\$23 300	\$26 300	\$21 700	\$24 300					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Scranton city															
Total	131	12	92	15	4	8	23 300	1 161	205	701	212	43	—	—	152
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	12	92	15	4	8	23 300	1 100	174	679	204	43	—	—	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	31	22	8	—	—	—	98
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	32	26	8	—	—	—	121
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	58	146	48	13	—	—	154
2	29	7	22	—	—	—	21 000	482	41	326	96	19	—	—	158
3	65	—	42	15	—	8	24 300	304	56	177	60	11	—	—	149
4	37	5	28	—	4	—	27 700	35	18	17	—	—	—	—	99
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	143
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	10	—	10	—	—	—	23 800	58	18	23	4	13	—	—	155
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	17	24	—	—	—	207
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	12	16	34	—	—	—	229
1950 to 1959	14	—	6	—	—	8	103 100	71	6	52	5	8	—	—	149
1940 to 1949	11	—	5	6	—	—	30 400	147	12	101	34	—	—	—	147
1939 or earlier	96	12	71	9	4	—	22 300	782	157	492	111	22	—	—	150
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	131	12	92	15	4	8	23 300	268	83	134	38	13	—	—	141
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	893	122	567	174	30	—	—	156
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wilkes-Barre city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 133	303	2 033	3 327	1 944	857	342	227	54	39	7	26 300	29 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 771	97	1 082	2 061	1 424	621	234	172	34	39	7	27 700	30 900
15 to 24 years -----	69	—	19	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	22 900
25 to 34 years -----	854	—	103	323	255	79	54	25	8	—	7	30 000	33 500
35 to 44 years -----	945	5	206	293	199	93	57	67	—	25	—	28 500	33 800
45 to 64 years -----	2 647	56	442	907	716	340	106	56	17	7	—	28 800	30 900
65 years and over -----	1 256	36	312	502	240	109	17	24	9	7	—	24 400	27 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	760	74	189	307	109	24	11	36	10	—	—	23 800	25 900
15 to 24 years -----	22	3	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	21 600
25 to 34 years -----	45	—	14	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 300
35 to 44 years -----	87	—	23	32	15	—	11	6	—	—	—	27 000	30 700
45 to 64 years -----	333	27	83	136	53	7	—	17	10	—	—	23 400	26 600
65 years and over -----	273	44	63	107	29	17	—	13	—	—	—	23 800	24 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 602	132	762	959	411	212	97	19	10	—	—	23 900	25 900
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	36	—	13	12	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	25 700
35 to 44 years -----	112	7	13	44	26	10	7	5	—	—	—	28 800	30 500
45 to 64 years -----	961	60	262	336	178	88	31	6	—	—	—	24 300	26 000
65 years and over -----	1 486	65	467	567	200	110	59	8	10	—	—	23 400	25 700
Median age -----	58.6	64.3	61.5	59.6	56.4	58.1	51.3	48.3	52.9	43.2	32.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	412	—	59	172	102	26	28	17	8	—	—	28 400	32 600
1975 to 1978 -----	1 040	10	163	350	226	129	43	85	8	19	7	29 900	35 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 065	13	249	335	240	111	82	26	9	—	—	27 900	30 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 903	79	391	639	382	247	110	42	—	13	—	27 100	30 100
1959 or earlier -----	4 713	201	1 171	1 831	994	344	79	57	29	7	—	24 600	26 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	52	13	11	9	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	23 100
4 rooms -----	366	37	141	86	54	4	38	6	—	—	—	20 300	24 300
5 rooms -----	1 085	44	310	397	219	101	14	—	—	—	—	24 000	25 200
6 rooms -----	4 900	133	1 236	2 023	950	367	114	58	6	13	—	25 200	26 800
7 rooms -----	1 392	32	222	474	330	165	56	97	16	—	—	29 400	32 900
8 or more rooms -----	1 338	44	113	338	385	207	120	66	32	26	7	33 800	38 200
Median -----	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	8.5+	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1 -----	107	9	20	42	12	6	18	—	—	—	—	22 700	27 800
2 -----	1 257	77	404	409	236	69	39	15	8	—	—	23 100	25 200
3 -----	6 076	172	1 396	2 355	1 295	584	126	107	14	20	7	25 900	28 100
4 -----	1 309	38	164	411	306	166	124	81	19	—	—	31 400	34 700
5 or more -----	377	7	49	110	95	25	35	24	13	19	—	31 400	39 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	274	—	5	6	59	87	40	62	8	—	7	47 700	52 500
1970 to 1974 -----	104	—	6	5	27	29	5	14	9	—	—	45 000	53 300
1960 to 1969 -----	376	—	8	54	44	114	78	63	8	7	—	46 900	48 500
1950 to 1959 -----	228	—	25	75	56	40	13	6	6	7	—	32 600	37 300
1940 to 1949 -----	416	6	98	144	63	91	4	—	—	10	—	27 400	31 000
1939 or earlier -----	7 735	297	1 891	3 043	1 695	496	202	82	23	6	—	25 300	26 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 020	67	335	358	160	69	24	7	—	—	—	22 200	23 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 743	96	505	706	248	116	64	8	—	—	—	23 900	25 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	819	33	199	344	140	70	14	19	—	—	—	24 200	26 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	854	34	208	277	221	67	14	17	16	—	—	27 000	28 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 586	34	361	608	391	120	45	27	—	—	—	26 000	27 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 172	29	147	483	277	134	52	50	—	—	—	27 300	30 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 309	10	212	405	340	227	59	42	8	6	—	30 800	32 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	487	—	60	120	133	50	25	52	17	10	—	34 400	40 600
\$50,000 or more -----	143	—	6	26	34	4	25	5	13	23	7	50 900	62 100
Median -----	\$15 412	\$9 129	\$12 217	\$14 806	\$17 638	\$19 567	\$21 000	\$23 424	\$41 141	\$60 127	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 432	\$10 740	\$14 095	\$15 986	\$19 127	\$19 794	\$23 198	\$25 631	\$50 498	\$75 746	\$75 010	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	4 423	53	701	1 522	1 174	473	248	178	35	32	7	29 500	32 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 383	6	211	430	409	180	66	33	19	22	7	31 100	34 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 088	5	196	325	307	129	47	63	16	—	—	30 600	33 000
20 to 24 percent -----	586	—	84	248	158	49	37	—	—	10	—	28 600	31 300
25 to 29 percent -----	510	14	108	162	138	41	18	29	—	—	—	26 900	29 900
30 to 34 percent -----	243	8	10	123	52	12	17	21	—	—	—	28 200	32 500
35 percent or more -----	607	20	92	228	110	62	63	32	—	—	—	28 400	32 500
Not computed -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Median -----	18.8	30.9	18.6	20.1	17.9	17.2	21.5	19.4	14.2	10.0	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 710	250	1 332	1 805	770	384	94	49	19	7	—	23 400	25 600
Less than 10 percent -----	1 381	55	318	584	232	130	42	10	3	7	—	24 600	26 900
10 to 14 percent -----	942	23	334	367	140	72	—	6	—	—	—	21 900	24 000
15 to 19 percent -----	696	68	170	238	102	52	23	27	16	—	—	24 400	27 700
20 to 24 percent -----	418	23	120	127	79	63	—	6	—	—	—	27 000	26 900
25 to 29 percent -----	317	32	85	155	33	5	7	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 500
30 to 34 percent -----	194	3	60	81	40	10	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 600
35 percent or more -----	730	36	239	253	136	44	22	—	—	—	—	22 500	24 700
Not computed -----	32	10	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median -----	15.1	18.1	15.3	14.3	15.4	14.0	16.1	16.6	17.0	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 133	303	2 033	3 327	1 944	857	342	227	54	39	7	26 300	29 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	181	—	63	69	20	19	10	—	—	—	—	23 100	25 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 133	303	2 033	3 327	1 944	857	342	227	54	39	7	26 300	29 100
Central heating system -----	8 660	248	1 856	3 197	1 881	837	332	209	54	39	7	26 500	29 400
Air conditioning -----	3 026	17	506	1 017	738	428	127	124	33	29	7	29 600	33 200
Central system -----	195	—	5	31	33	36	7	37	23	16	7	48 200	59 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	768	59	246	240	137	60	26	—	—	—	—	22 200	24 300
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	19.5	12.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.6	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table D—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wilkes-Barre city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 101	1 223	1 397	2 603	1 761	958	430	155	86	72	416	184
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 964	79	302	873	769	434	188	82	56	14	167	209
15 to 24 years.....	406	16	49	148	131	42	7	—	—	—	13	197
25 to 34 years.....	876	13	31	302	256	157	64	9	16	—	28	216
35 to 44 years.....	273	—	29	60	53	62	36	15	—	—	18	237
45 to 64 years.....	847	16	84	181	244	126	52	30	21	14	79	219
65 years and over.....	562	34	109	182	85	47	29	28	19	—	29	181
Male householder, no wife present	1 838	254	275	705	267	134	74	33	—	15	81	174
15 to 24 years.....	237	6	7	79	78	21	27	11	—	—	8	209
25 to 34 years.....	452	—	52	215	76	59	21	—	—	—	29	187
35 to 44 years.....	196	43	33	88	22	5	5	—	—	—	—	156
45 to 64 years.....	499	65	93	192	53	35	12	15	—	—	34	166
65 years and over.....	454	140	90	131	38	14	9	7	—	15	10	145
Female householder, no husband present	4 299	890	820	1 025	725	390	168	40	30	43	168	169
15 to 24 years.....	312	19	60	110	63	32	16	—	—	—	12	183
25 to 34 years.....	581	58	74	154	164	77	21	11	10	—	12	200
35 to 44 years.....	328	61	4	111	65	43	—	13	12	—	19	189
45 to 64 years.....	956	168	153	266	185	97	46	8	—	6	27	182
65 years and over.....	2 122	584	529	384	248	141	85	8	—	37	98	139
Median age	53.7	68.9	65.8	46.1	43.4	43.2	47.8	48.2	51.8	75.3	55.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 456	277	270	693	535	325	183	52	20	59	42	198
1975 to 1978.....	3 123	499	425	875	699	306	123	72	44	6	74	186
1970 to 1974.....	1 805	275	362	535	301	164	84	13	14	—	57	173
1960 to 1969.....	851	115	185	250	98	79	26	18	8	7	65	171
1959 or earlier.....	866	57	155	250	128	84	14	—	—	—	178	182
ROOMS												
1 room.....	920	363	310	89	103	10	—	—	—	45	—	112
2 rooms.....	912	346	252	184	67	36	21	—	—	—	6	132
3 rooms.....	1 836	258	357	698	245	119	85	29	8	6	31	168
4 rooms.....	1 831	138	195	710	488	99	76	55	7	7	56	190
5 rooms.....	1 432	73	106	466	300	262	81	30	33	—	81	204
6 rooms.....	1 660	37	167	403	441	312	112	23	18	—	147	215
7 or more rooms.....	510	8	10	53	117	120	55	18	20	14	95	260
Median	4.0	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	1.3	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 101	1 223	1 397	2 603	1 761	958	430	155	86	72	416	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 840	1 164	1 336	2 552	1 727	949	430	155	86	35	406	185
0.50 or less.....	5 491	650	764	1 686	1 080	550	266	112	52	7	324	186
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 166	509	536	835	603	344	158	43	28	28	82	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	175	5	36	31	36	55	6	—	6	—	—	226
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	261	59	61	51	34	9	—	—	—	37	10	152
0.50 or less.....	52	17	6	11	4	9	—	—	—	—	5	151
0.51 to 1.00.....	201	34	55	40	30	—	—	—	—	37	5	154
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 307	735	475	452	287	162	77	—	5	21	93	138
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 200	690	441	443	275	162	77	—	5	14	93	140
1.01 or more persons per room.....	62	5	24	11	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	163
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	107	45	34	9	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	107
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 052	397	353	131	109	10	7	—	—	45	—	115
1.....	3 025	601	554	1 064	431	151	116	50	8	—	50	163
2.....	2 596	118	296	842	654	345	127	60	33	13	108	199
3.....	2 021	101	174	503	472	384	137	32	35	—	183	214
4.....	301	6	20	52	77	48	30	13	—	—	55	232
5 or more.....	106	—	—	11	18	20	13	—	10	14	20	290
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 709	110	105	399	393	274	90	29	23	14	272	212
2.....	1 785	56	252	598	401	272	104	9	10	—	83	197
3 and 4.....	1 523	55	248	621	351	141	50	26	—	6	25	188
5 to 9.....	1 093	79	118	389	310	104	69	6	12	—	6	195
10 to 49.....	960	120	172	335	163	84	37	19	—	—	30	175
50 or more.....	2 021	798	502	261	143	78	80	66	41	52	—	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	958	355	165	125	48	51	59	58	23	45	29	131
1970 to 1974.....	1 357	390	352	340	114	87	38	16	14	—	6	141
1960 to 1969.....	614	282	84	99	57	47	11	—	8	7	19	107
1950 to 1959.....	224	—	21	91	48	30	29	5	—	—	—	200
1940 to 1949.....	714	6	80	194	267	99	27	13	6	—	22	210
1939 or earlier.....	5 234	190	695	1 754	1 227	644	266	63	35	20	340	196
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 935	421	866	2 286	1 583	890	334	92	33	20	410	194
4 or more.....	2 166	802	531	317	178	68	96	63	53	52	6	124
With elevator.....	2 015	788	510	258	139	68	96	63	41	52	—	119
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 420	119	238	560	325	96	29	39	14	—	...	184
15 to 19 percent.....	1 435	215	167	476	301	204	53	12	7	—	...	189
20 to 24 percent.....	1 463	470	170	329	236	103	75	56	24	—	...	163
25 to 29 percent.....	1 128	177	176	278	243	147	66	17	24	—	...	191
30 to 34 percent.....	696	111	115	207	117	80	51	8	7	—	...	185
35 to 49 percent.....	1 187	67	288	343	270	143	58	6	5	7	...	179
50 percent or more.....	1 245	43	231	387	239	165	98	17	—	65	...	195
Not computed.....	527	21	12	23	30	20	—	—	5	—	416	199
Median	24.9	22.8	28.3	23.9	25.1	27.2	29.4	22.4	24.1	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 095	1 217	1 397	2 603	1 761	958	430	155	86	72	416	184
Central heating system.....	8 471	1 163	1 256	2 434	1 655	873	388	155	81	72	394	185
Air conditioning	3 038	406	504	692	508	325	228	99	70	52	154	187
Central system.....	924	201	219	52	105	71	98	51	58	52	17	181

Table D—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Wilkes-Barre city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 803	1 189	2 123	1 016	986	1 829	1 394	1 544	548	174	15 235	17 302	912
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 794	190	923	588	619	1 437	1 099	1 311	479	148	18 770	20 605	257
15 to 24 years	73	12	8	—	26	18	4	5	—	—	14 087	13 756	20
25 to 34 years	916	8	44	40	108	340	213	132	24	7	18 794	19 851	14
35 to 44 years	1 133	20	48	50	76	344	234	235	88	38	20 575	23 229	57
45 to 64 years	3 099	41	287	239	251	522	547	808	334	70	21 758	23 317	101
65 years and over	1 573	109	536	259	158	213	101	131	33	33	11 366	14 127	65
Male householder, no wife present	989	159	305	136	97	117	86	56	17	16	10 561	13 510	109
15 to 24 years	26	—	3	12	—	4	—	7	—	—	12 083	16 704	3
25 to 34 years	78	—	20	13	17	12	13	3	—	—	13 382	14 086	2
35 to 44 years	98	7	29	11	6	19	9	—	11	6	13 333	18 694	8
45 to 64 years	411	58	89	58	57	51	54	28	6	10	12 522	15 972	30
65 years and over	376	94	164	42	17	31	10	18	—	—	7 350	9 127	66
Female householder, no husband present	3 020	840	895	292	270	275	209	177	52	10	8 594	11 114	546
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 230	—
25 to 34 years	48	9	7	8	6	7	11	—	—	—	12 500	12 868	9
35 to 44 years	132	8	58	7	18	18	15	8	—	—	10 000	12 129	37
45 to 64 years	1 098	157	290	145	112	175	90	91	38	—	11 759	13 787	151
65 years and over	1 735	666	540	125	134	75	93	78	14	10	6 589	9 300	349
Median age	58.9	71.7	67.0	62.7	59.2	50.9	51.4	54.1	54.5	55.6	...	...	66.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	485	13	61	36	54	151	85	60	16	9	18 151	18 893	32
1975 to 1978	1 160	75	105	72	88	329	210	151	104	26	18 627	21 082	92
1970 to 1974	1 297	91	156	144	121	252	195	274	57	7	17 652	18 706	104
1960 to 1969	2 240	106	383	143	184	382	331	502	157	52	18 898	20 218	129
1959 or earlier	5 621	904	1 418	621	539	715	573	557	214	80	11 967	14 899	555
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 777	1 184	2 115	1 012	981	1 825	1 394	1 544	548	174	15 261	17 319	912
1.01 or more persons per room	194	8	14	15	—	25	44	33	55	—	24 274	25 703	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	5	8	4	5	4	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 308	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 803	1 189	2 123	1 016	986	1 829	1 394	1 544	548	174	15 235	17 302	912
Central heating system	10 258	1 054	1 977	952	953	1 771	1 361	1 498	521	171	15 535	17 522	820
Air conditioning	3 747	220	444	350	350	679	571	749	265	119	18 624	21 008	224
Central system	256	5	24	16	31	24	27	54	45	30	25 109	33 398	16
Vehicles available	9 038	386	1 502	856	890	1 770	1 385	1 533	542	174	17 475	19 360	447
1	4 867	331	1 263	620	591	941	580	426	93	22	13 429	14 806	307
2 or more	4 171	55	239	236	299	829	805	1 107	449	152	22 523	24 674	140
House heating fuel	10 803	1 189	2 123	1 016	986	1 829	1 394	1 544	548	174	15 235	17 302	912
Utility gas	6 994	800	1 357	683	643	1 173	934	916	373	115	15 060	17 349	542
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	10	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	5 899	10
Electricity	763	46	88	75	99	107	127	144	58	19	17 906	20 031	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 251	245	495	202	171	414	226	377	85	36	15 171	16 865	232
Other	769	88	169	54	73	135	107	107	32	4	15 014	15 830	72
Median rooms	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.7	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 133	1 020	1 743	819	854	1 586	1 172	1 309	487	143	15 412	17 432	768
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 423	206	580	341	375	987	691	851	286	106	18 722	20 597	234
Less than \$200	742	100	235	53	74	131	50	92	7	—	11 698	13 660	67
\$200 to \$249	941	24	108	105	121	256	132	145	44	6	17 670	18 627	18
\$250 to \$299	1 010	33	95	106	90	216	165	255	37	13	19 098	19 930	59
\$300 to \$349	707	18	80	54	39	165	147	138	51	15	19 934	20 958	52
\$350 to \$399	484	18	41	18	39	92	97	129	45	5	21 518	22 362	32
\$400 to \$499	367	6	13	5	12	109	65	68	55	34	20 562	20 231	6
\$500 to \$599	76	—	8	—	—	9	6	14	26	13	27 000	35 741	—
\$600 to \$749	77	7	—	—	—	9	29	—	21	11	24 440	29 634	—
\$750 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	9	30 038	82 949	—
Median	\$276	\$206	\$225	\$256	\$247	\$275	\$300	\$287	\$354	\$429	...	...	\$277
Not mortgaged	4 710	814	1 163	478	479	599	481	458	201	37	11 977	14 459	534
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	21	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	8 290	14
\$75 to \$99	433	137	122	51	32	45	34	12	—	—	8 136	9 650	103
\$100 to \$124	1 020	218	277	104	85	134	86	97	19	—	10 361	12 653	139
\$125 to \$149	1 379	185	422	91	116	201	123	194	43	4	12 266	14 608	108
\$150 to \$199	1 376	174	271	184	191	191	185	116	60	4	13 272	15 186	123
\$200 to \$249	369	79	64	41	41	22	32	25	56	9	12 530	17 765	40
\$250 or more	112	7	7	7	14	6	14	14	23	20	27 679	28 993	7
Median	\$141	\$130	\$136	\$148	\$152	\$140	\$148	\$140	\$182	\$250+	...	...	\$128
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 423	206	580	341	375	987	691	851	266	106	18 722	20 597	234
Less than 15 percent	1 383	—	—	—	32	185	226	606	228	106	27 788	31 808	—
15 to 19 percent	1 088	—	48	45	106	349	294	209	37	—	19 944	20 707	—
20 to 24 percent	586	—	61	50	91	230	107	26	21	—	16 928	16 991	7
25 to 29 percent	510	18	97	121	88	143	33	10	—	—	13 040	13 652	11
30 to 34 percent	243	15	64	47	46	55	16	—	—	—	12 261	12 385	8
35 percent or more	607	167	310	78	12	25	15	—	—	—	7 043	7 679	202
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 285	6
Median	18.8	50+	35.9	28.1	22.7	19.4	17.0	12.8	11.3	10—	...	...	48.9
Not mortgaged	4 710	814	1 163	478	479	599	481	458	201	37	11 977	14 459	534
Less than 10 percent	1 381	—	—	23	61	255	379	438	188	37	24 663	26 792	—
10 to 14 percent	942	—	107	166	226	322	88	20	13	—	14 690	15 247	—
15 to 19 percent	696	—	307	187	166	22	14	—	—	—	10 548	10 859	—
20 to 24 percent	418	20	300	79	19	—	—	—	—	—	7 865	8 113	19
25 to 29 percent	317	68	226	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 403	25
30 to 34 percent	194	62	125	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 911	5 949	25
35 percent or more	730	632	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 689	3 569	433
Not computed	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	32
Median	15.1	49.4	22.8	16.3	13.9	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilkes-Barre city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 211	2 827	2 586	992	642	1 147	526	311	136	44	8 291	10 509	2 322
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 009	164	797	447	224	655	378	226	87	31	13 577	15 489	292
15 to 24 years -----	411	54	133	85	32	58	36	13	—	—	10 544	11 464	72
25 to 34 years -----	893	12	177	148	77	320	106	41	—	12	15 423	15 536	73
35 to 44 years -----	280	7	53	42	33	57	72	6	10	—	15 368	15 838	28
45 to 64 years -----	859	27	168	86	63	159	122	159	63	12	17 181	19 787	65
65 years and over -----	566	64	266	86	19	61	42	7	14	7	9 195	11 643	54
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 870	647	443	223	147	263	68	33	33	13	8 239	10 231	501
15 to 24 years -----	237	90	78	30	9	30	—	—	—	—	7 298	7 632	116
25 to 34 years -----	461	91	98	60	63	121	9	13	6	—	11 729	11 822	86
35 to 44 years -----	196	73	32	11	20	32	19	9	—	—	8 833	10 439	69
45 to 64 years -----	515	148	118	114	30	38	29	5	20	13	8 583	12 197	110
65 years and over -----	461	245	117	8	25	42	11	6	7	—	4 830	7 694	120
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 332	2 016	1 346	322	271	229	80	52	16	—	5 453	7 169	1 529
15 to 24 years -----	312	168	85	41	—	18	—	—	—	—	4 670	5 875	179
25 to 34 years -----	586	216	142	88	69	46	15	10	—	—	8 110	8 625	239
35 to 44 years -----	328	70	156	24	25	38	11	4	—	—	7 304	8 844	143
45 to 64 years -----	984	400	273	103	86	72	23	16	11	—	6 565	8 181	346
65 years and over -----	2 122	1 162	690	66	91	55	31	22	5	—	4 759	6 230	622
Median age -----	53.6	65.9	58.8	39.2	44.2	34.4	44.5	51.6	54.3	52.9	...	...	50.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 498	826	678	314	155	337	123	38	27	—	8 331	9 455	783
1975 to 1978 -----	3 152	996	859	309	230	414	175	109	52	8	8 404	10 461	816
1970 to 1974 -----	1 812	603	534	204	120	155	98	53	29	16	7 004	10 228	437
1960 to 1969 -----	866	213	251	96	94	106	47	47	12	—	9 148	11 022	150
1959 or earlier -----	883	189	264	69	43	135	83	64	16	20	9 750	13 736	136
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 950	2 711	2 513	972	618	1 125	520	311	136	44	8 398	10 608	2 215
0.50 or less -----	5 568	1 790	1 587	551	401	657	290	199	69	24	8 029	10 248	1 200
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 199	905	873	402	211	430	208	92	58	20	8 895	10 962	953
1.01 to 1.50 -----	175	16	53	19	6	30	22	20	9	—	12 434	15 384	62
1.51 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	261	116	73	20	24	22	6	—	—	—	5 594	7 105	107
0.50 or less -----	52	23	12	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	5 625	7 055	16
0.51 to 1.00 -----	201	85	61	20	15	14	6	—	—	—	5 791	7 285	83
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 885	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	9 205	2 821	2 586	992	642	1 147	526	311	136	44	8 297	10 513	2 316
Central heating system -----	8 574	2 627	2 378	947	610	1 075	465	300	136	36	8 326	10 537	2 147
Air conditioning -----	3 055	882	804	261	223	390	261	127	76	31	8 887	11 883	496
Central system -----	924	460	235	20	18	78	26	36	39	12	5 031	10 140	248
Vehicles available -----	5 051	609	1 277	739	499	1 005	479	273	131	39	12 163	14 004	702
1 -----	3 819	545	1 131	583	399	745	239	110	54	13	11 001	12 208	610
2 or more -----	1 232	64	146	156	100	260	240	163	77	26	17 669	19 572	92
House heating fuel -----	9 205	2 821	2 586	992	642	1 147	526	311	136	44	8 297	10 513	2 316
Utility gas -----	4 818	1 211	1 424	551	345	685	325	193	57	27	9 132	11 051	1 132
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	82	21	31	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	6 613	9 365	21
Electricity -----	1 489	593	432	123	77	134	55	34	34	7	6 762	9 553	431
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 045	763	477	229	164	237	90	63	12	10	7 448	9 818	574
Other -----	771	233	222	81	48	83	50	21	33	—	8 280	10 971	158
Median rooms -----	4.0	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.2	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	9 101	2 801	2 545	980	634	1 131	519	311	136	44	8 290	10 521	2 307
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 089	1 271	371	150	74	126	40	39	18	—	4 455	6 841	957
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 381	724	765	210	138	321	131	62	9	21	7 608	10 128	544
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 707	504	947	382	258	397	131	64	17	7	9 467	10 681	509
\$200 to \$249 -----	887	95	239	140	80	145	109	63	16	—	11 955	13 439	125
\$250 to \$299 -----	295	37	74	28	29	53	53	5	11	5	13 233	15 106	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	191	40	21	17	13	43	18	11	28	—	16 607	17 172	32
\$350 to \$399 -----	50	—	4	—	—	12	12	8	14	—	24 375	27 314	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	30 244	47 178	5
\$500 or more -----	58	14	15	8	14	7	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 925	7
No cash rent -----	416	111	109	45	28	27	25	44	23	4	9 508	13 497	93
Median -----	\$147	\$105	\$153	\$161	\$169	\$159	\$170	\$173	\$228	\$149	...	...	\$111
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 223	1 016	153	14	7	19	6	8	—	—	3 828	4 270	735
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 397	633	483	111	59	95	16	—	—	—	5 445	6 698	475
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 603	554	942	335	210	344	136	50	19	13	8 985	10 657	452
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 761	263	534	258	129	310	123	114	22	8	10 809	12 507	287
\$250 to \$299 -----	958	125	236	137	95	175	112	51	15	12	12 153	13 589	162
\$300 to \$349 -----	430	80	42	66	79	81	53	10	19	—	13 354	14 055	77
\$350 to \$399 -----	155	—	17	6	8	48	30	15	31	—	19 879	22 588	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	86	5	—	—	5	25	18	19	7	7	22 917	29 931	5
\$500 or more -----	72	14	29	8	14	7	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 041	21
No cash rent -----	416	111	109	45	28	27	25	44	23	4	9 508	13 497	93
Median -----	\$184	\$126	\$182	\$201	\$209	\$215	\$235	\$235	\$301	\$247	...	...	\$138
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 420	27	50	70	98	488	293	241	113	40	19 766	22 731	27
15 to 19 percent -----	1 435	129	218	299	236	387	152	14	—	—	13 257	13 280	119
20 to 24 percent -----	1 463	441	437	247	109	174	43	12	—	—	8 547	9 154	294
25 to 29 percent -----	1 128	193	579	192	117	41	6	—	—	—	8 510	8 557	158
30 to 34 percent -----	696	197	398	67	27	7	—	—	—	—	6 693	6 999	162
35 to 49 percent -----	1 187	499	624	52	5	7	—	—	—	—	5 482	5 594	391
50 percent or more -----	1 245	1 093	130	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	3 339	3 413	952
Not computed -----	527	222	109	45	28	27	25	44	23	4	7 161	10 639	204
Median -----	24.9	44.5	29.4	22.0	19.3	15.8	14.0	10.5	10—	10—	...	...	46.5

Table D — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilkes-Barre city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 423	742	941	1 010	707	484	367	76	77	19	276
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	390	179	67	56	41	32	—	8	7	—	212
2 persons -----	1 023	228	218	241	153	114	69	—	—	—	264
3 persons -----	919	111	250	225	124	85	99	14	11	—	272
4 persons -----	988	120	209	248	175	112	86	26	12	—	283
5 persons -----	601	61	145	138	78	61	80	—	19	19	284
6 persons -----	270	29	37	57	69	42	19	9	8	—	309
7 persons -----	162	6	15	39	40	19	14	9	20	—	326
8 or more persons -----	70	8	—	6	27	19	—	10	—	—	339
Median -----	3.37	2.34	3.24	3.42	3.70	3.60	3.68	4.12	4.95	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 410	422	741	782	577	413	329	68	59	19	285
15 to 24 years -----	55	—	—	30	25	—	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years -----	780	31	114	208	145	133	125	15	9	—	313
35 to 44 years -----	832	88	133	216	125	109	102	15	35	9	295
45 to 64 years -----	1 407	196	406	286	221	158	83	38	9	10	268
65 years and over -----	336	107	88	42	61	13	19	—	6	—	235
Male householder, no wife present -----	229	36	36	55	34	15	27	8	18	—	289
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years -----	31	6	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	10	—	11	—	8	11	—	395
45 to 64 years -----	115	25	12	20	20	4	27	—	7	—	301
65 years and over -----	30	5	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	229
Female householder, no husband present -----	784	284	164	173	96	56	11	—	—	—	233
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	29	7	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
35 to 44 years -----	85	15	15	10	22	23	—	—	—	—	306
45 to 64 years -----	401	139	80	112	53	6	11	—	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	262	116	52	46	21	27	—	—	—	—	214
Median age -----	48.4	57.9	52.1	45.1	47.3	42.2	42.2	45.0	39.2	50.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	351	—	—	98	76	86	51	17	23	—	351
1975 to 1978 -----	863	28	138	202	169	126	115	39	37	9	319
1970 to 1974 -----	797	100	175	217	139	74	76	10	6	—	278
1960 to 1969 -----	1 186	209	355	265	144	116	66	10	11	10	255
1959 or earlier -----	1 226	405	273	228	179	82	59	—	—	—	238
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	23	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	254
4 rooms -----	131	40	28	35	21	—	7	—	—	—	246
5 rooms -----	478	129	112	109	40	57	25	6	—	—	249
6 rooms -----	2 297	441	572	509	386	193	151	25	20	—	263
7 rooms -----	759	99	124	152	112	105	119	29	9	10	302
8 or more rooms -----	735	22	105	199	142	129	65	16	48	9	315
Median -----	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.7	8.4	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	219	5	11	30	22	35	72	30	14	—	411
1970 to 1974 -----	87	—	6	21	36	—	9	—	6	9	323
1960 to 1969 -----	311	7	53	98	49	19	39	9	27	10	299
1950 to 1959 -----	132	27	12	20	40	19	14	—	—	—	309
1940 to 1949 -----	233	10	56	50	47	50	10	—	10	—	301
1939 or earlier -----	3 441	693	803	791	513	361	223	37	20	—	264
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	53	29	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	194
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	701	220	267	128	59	14	7	6	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 522	348	294	400	243	139	98	—	—	—	265
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 174	108	254	323	226	163	79	21	—	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	473	23	81	88	113	119	43	—	6	—	320
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	248	14	27	35	45	21	62	16	28	—	357
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	178	—	—	30	15	20	52	18	33	10	453
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	35	—	—	—	—	8	19	8	—	—	452
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	32	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	10	9	645
\$150,000 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Median -----	\$29 500	\$24 000	\$26 500	\$28 700	\$31 800	\$36 600	\$39 900	\$55 800	\$62 800	\$79 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 383	285	408	349	134	96	78	13	11	9	250
15 to 19 percent -----	1 088	162	239	261	209	124	67	26	—	—	277
20 to 24 percent -----	586	69	99	110	144	81	48	14	21	—	305
25 to 29 percent -----	510	96	82	114	54	69	71	6	8	10	284
30 to 34 percent -----	243	29	36	50	25	37	60	—	6	—	313
35 percent or more -----	607	101	77	126	135	77	43	17	31	—	300
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median -----	18.8	17.7	16.3	18.0	20.3	21.4	24.0	19.8	29.1	25.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 423	742	941	1 010	707	484	367	76	77	19	276
Steam or hot water system -----	3 006	480	685	644	479	371	261	40	37	9	276
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	748	136	169	196	105	62	26	20	34	—	268
Other built-in electric units -----	414	47	58	105	95	34	53	6	6	10	299
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	62	21	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	281
Other means -----	193	58	29	49	19	17	11	10	—	—	260
Air conditioning -----	1 732	233	357	465	231	167	193	29	38	19	280
Central system -----	160	21	19	25	14	16	21	16	9	19	353
1 or more individual room units -----	1 572	212	338	440	217	151	172	13	29	—	277
House heating fuel -----	4 423	742	941	1 010	707	484	367	76	77	19	276
Utility gas -----	2 734	484	660	623	399	253	207	45	54	9	268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	476	47	64	122	102	41	63	13	14	10	302
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	946	103	174	219	148	190	85	18	9	—	295
Other -----	267	108	43	46	58	—	12	—	—	—	230

Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wilkes-Barre city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 710	—	21	433	1 020	1 379	1 376	369	112	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 427	—	14	234	321	414	342	88	14	134
2 persons -----	1 764	—	—	123	477	520	487	115	42	139
3 persons -----	758	—	—	41	149	206	287	69	6	148
4 persons -----	414	—	7	17	56	121	132	48	33	152
5 persons -----	197	—	—	11	9	88	56	33	—	147
6 persons -----	71	—	—	—	—	30	41	—	—	157
7 persons -----	54	—	—	—	8	—	23	16	7	191
8 or more persons -----	25	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	10	184
Median -----	2.03	—	1.25	1.43	1.90	2.03	2.21	2.34	2.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 361	—	—	137	499	672	765	228	60	145
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	131
25 to 34 years -----	74	—	—	—	15	13	21	25	—	171
35 to 44 years -----	113	—	—	—	14	42	46	5	6	151
45 to 64 years -----	1 240	—	—	34	275	367	428	115	21	146
65 years and over -----	920	—	—	98	195	241	270	83	33	142
Male householder, no wife present -----	531	—	8	76	149	132	123	29	14	131
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	106
25 to 34 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	—	—	—	8	26	13	—	180
45 to 64 years -----	218	—	—	29	70	45	58	16	—	131
65 years and over -----	243	—	8	44	73	65	39	—	14	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 818	—	13	220	372	575	488	112	38	138
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	—	6	6	8	7	—	159
45 to 64 years -----	560	—	7	44	95	191	179	23	21	143
65 years and over -----	1 224	—	6	176	271	371	301	82	17	136
Median age -----	65.2	—	67.2	70.6	65.6	64.8	63.3	62.6	66.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	61	—	—	—	15	16	25	5	—	149
1975 to 1978 -----	177	—	—	10	47	67	37	16	—	137
1970 to 1974 -----	268	—	—	27	39	60	96	22	24	154
1960 to 1969 -----	717	—	—	74	111	216	188	102	26	145
1959 or earlier -----	3 487	—	21	322	808	1 020	1 030	224	62	140
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	29	—	—	4	9	7	9	—	—	130
4 rooms -----	235	—	—	13	111	67	32	6	6	124
5 rooms -----	607	—	15	79	191	177	104	21	20	128
6 rooms -----	2 603	—	6	251	604	805	737	161	39	139
7 rooms -----	633	—	—	37	61	200	252	77	6	154
8 or more rooms -----	603	—	—	49	44	123	242	104	41	168
Median -----	6.1	—	5.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	55	—	—	5	6	12	23	9	—	160
1970 to 1974 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	189
1960 to 1969 -----	65	—	—	—	—	13	27	18	7	186
1950 to 1959 -----	96	—	—	13	7	15	34	20	7	169
1940 to 1949 -----	183	—	—	14	43	73	40	6	7	137
1939 or earlier -----	4 294	—	21	401	964	1 266	1 241	316	85	140
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	250	—	7	63	41	57	65	17	—	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 332	—	14	212	336	365	333	62	10	132
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 805	—	—	123	439	589	511	123	20	139
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	770	—	—	29	140	234	259	80	28	148
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	384	—	—	6	58	107	153	39	21	157
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	94	—	—	—	19	30	19	19	20	187
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	49	—	—	—	—	8	19	16	6	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	213
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$23 400	—	\$16 500	\$16 500	\$22 200	\$23 500	\$24 900	\$27 300	\$39 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 381	—	7	146	357	441	316	84	30	135
10 to 14 percent -----	942	—	—	72	231	274	294	44	27	140
15 to 19 percent -----	696	—	—	65	94	193	279	45	20	149
20 to 24 percent -----	418	—	—	33	108	104	129	37	7	141
25 to 29 percent -----	317	—	—	29	51	136	78	16	7	139
30 to 34 percent -----	194	—	8	12	42	32	64	22	14	152
35 percent or more -----	730	—	6	70	137	193	196	121	7	145
Not computed -----	32	—	—	6	—	6	20	—	—	160
Median -----	15.1	—	32.2	14.7	13.3	14.5	16.2	21.6	14.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 710	—	21	433	1 020	1 379	1 376	369	112	141
Steam or hot water system -----	3 520	—	6	283	749	1 025	1 067	297	93	143
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	605	—	—	72	143	203	131	43	13	136
Other built-in electric units -----	217	—	—	3	40	70	89	9	6	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	88	—	—	7	22	14	37	12	—	151
Other means -----	280	—	15	68	66	67	52	—	—	122
Air conditioning -----	1 294	—	—	65	328	340	407	108	46	144
Control system -----	35	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	156
1 or more individual room units -----	1 259	—	—	65	328	324	395	101	46	143
House heating fuel -----	4 710	—	21	433	1 020	1 379	1 376	369	112	141
Utility gas -----	3 153	—	7	250	679	973	974	226	44	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity -----	217	—	—	3	40	70	89	9	6	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	920	—	6	57	136	263	278	118	62	150
Other -----	406	—	8	123	151	73	35	16	—	112

Table D—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilkes-Barre city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 803	274	128	396	749	9 256	9 211	962	1 371	627	945	5 306
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 794	253	112	310	519	5 600	3 009	208	259	158	401	1 983
15 to 24 years	73	5	—	—	—	68	411	10	24	44	76	257
25 to 34 years	916	95	9	8	145	659	893	21	34	44	245	549
35 to 44 years	1 133	70	45	42	100	876	280	7	33	—	23	217
45 to 64 years	3 099	60	47	220	209	2 563	859	61	59	45	40	654
65 years and over	1 573	23	11	40	65	1 434	566	109	109	25	17	306
Male householder, no wife present	989	—	9	18	71	891	1 870	171	230	89	201	1 179
15 to 24 years	26	—	—	—	—	26	237	23	—	6	76	132
25 to 34 years	78	—	—	—	—	78	461	—	18	29	61	353
35 to 44 years	98	—	—	11	9	78	196	17	35	9	14	121
45 to 64 years	411	—	5	7	42	357	515	55	93	7	36	324
65 years and over	376	—	4	—	20	352	461	76	84	38	14	249
Female householder, no husband present	3 020	21	7	68	159	2 765	4 332	583	882	380	343	2 144
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	312	15	33	31	96	137
25 to 34 years	48	—	—	—	7	41	586	85	41	58	85	317
35 to 44 years	132	4	3	14	33	78	328	19	31	42	44	192
45 to 64 years	1 098	—	—	32	31	1 035	984	96	144	60	39	645
65 years and over	1 735	17	4	22	88	1 604	2 122	368	633	189	79	853
Median age	58.9	39.7	47.1	54.5	51.2	60.2	53.6	68.0	69.5	55.1	28.8	50.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	485	81	6	9	38	351	2 498	353	249	168	460	1 268
1975 to 1978	1 160	193	21	59	186	701	3 152	609	520	193	320	1 510
1970 to 1974	1 297	—	101	26	125	1 045	1 812	—	602	150	86	974
1960 to 1969	2 240	—	—	302	198	1 740	866	—	—	116	43	707
1959 or earlier	5 621	—	—	—	202	5 419	883	—	—	—	36	847
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	4	—	4	12	920	194	310	83	21	312
2 rooms	12	—	6	—	—	6	912	230	324	97	47	214
3 rooms	104	—	—	—	8	92	1 840	256	381	144	192	867
4 rooms	573	6	13	33	55	466	1 850	203	172	108	202	1 165
5 rooms	1 372	28	11	63	120	1 150	1 467	61	121	109	254	922
6 rooms	5 622	155	44	167	332	4 924	1 683	14	63	61	200	1 345
7 or more rooms	3 100	85	46	133	230	2 606	539	—	—	25	29	481
Median	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	4.0	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 777	274	128	396	749	9 230	8 950	907	1 359	622	925	5 137
0.50 or less	7 527	178	47	252	472	6 578	5 568	523	750	315	581	3 399
0.51 to 1.00	3 056	84	81	144	266	2 481	3 199	372	588	283	309	1 647
1.01 to 1.50	186	12	—	—	11	163	175	12	21	24	35	83
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	—	—	—	26	261	55	12	5	20	169
0.50 or less	21	—	—	—	—	21	52	—	4	12	—	36
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	—	5	201	51	—	5	20	125
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 215	11	13	37	138	2 016	4 336	591	947	301	292	2 205
2 persons	3 361	77	33	124	190	2 937	2 468	245	263	115	344	1 501
3 persons	1 961	91	8	87	154	1 621	1 073	88	64	62	138	721
4 persons	1 613	60	23	91	100	1 339	729	17	43	84	93	492
5 persons	912	6	31	41	102	732	264	9	29	29	53	144
6 or more persons	741	29	20	16	65	611	341	12	25	36	25	243
Median	2.45	3.04	3.93	2.93	2.80	2.39	1.61	1.31	1.22	1.61	2.02	1.80
Total persons	30 922	823	472	1 063	2 324	26 240	18 711	1 504	2 118	1 451	2 220	11 418
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 611	274	110	396	705	8 126	1 819	54	78	145	233	1 309
2	877	—	—	—	28	849	1 785	14	14	60	261	1 436
3 and 4	231	—	2	—	16	213	1 523	4	34	33	217	1 235
5 to 9	31	—	—	—	—	31	1 093	14	47	78	170	784
10 to 49	27	—	4	—	—	23	960	173	352	74	58	303
50 or more	14	—	—	—	—	14	2 021	698	841	237	6	239
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	—	12	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 803	274	128	396	749	9 256	9 205	962	1 365	627	945	5 306
Steam or hot water system	7 775	33	54	230	558	6 900	5 472	195	533	368	572	3 804
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 615	46	9	61	99	1 400	1 807	367	279	135	169	857
Other built-in electric units	691	183	56	92	34	326	1 180	373	424	60	88	235
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	177	—	5	—	10	162	115	15	25	27	6	42
Other means	545	12	4	13	48	468	631	12	104	37	110	368
Air conditioning	3 747	111	67	254	288	3 027	3 055	658	602	172	244	1 379
Central system	256	7	18	82	39	110	924	468	250	71	7	128
1 or more individual room units	3 491	104	49	172	249	2 917	2 131	190	352	101	237	1 251
House heating fuel	10 803	274	128	396	749	9 256	9 205	962	1 365	627	945	5 306
Utility gas	6 994	50	61	226	417	6 240	4 818	99	575	471	596	3 077
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	—	4	—	6	16	82	—	8	7	25	42
Electricity	763	215	56	111	34	347	1 489	535	475	87	103	289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 251	4	3	52	252	1 940	2 045	292	286	42	158	1 267
Other	769	5	4	7	4	713	771	36	21	20	63	631
Income in 1979 below poverty level	912	17	13	28	59	795	2 322	392	379	295	224	1 032
Percent below poverty level	8.4	6.2	10.2	7.1	7.9	8.6	25.2	40.7	27.6	47.0	23.7	19.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 189	17	13	28	65	1 066	2 827	500	638	299	202	1 188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 123	6	8	30	148	1 931	2 586	251	467	156	289	1 423
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 016	17	11	28	36	924	992	47	73	66	104	702
\$12,500 to \$14,999	986	37	17	23	57	852	642	22	59	21	29	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 829	50	5	43	159	1 572	1 147	71	77	25	202	772
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 394	61	24	50	116	1 143	526	24	26	19	68	389
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 544	46	32	113	83	1 270	311	11	19	26	23	232
\$35,000 to \$49,999	548	27	9	57	74	381	136	36	5	10	16	69
\$50,000 or more	174	13	9	24	11	117	44	—	—	—	—	20
Median	\$15 235	\$20 610	\$21 923	\$24 375	\$16 861	\$14 575	\$8 291	\$4 895	\$5 417	\$5 327	\$9 665	\$10 150
Mean	\$17 302	\$23 252	\$28 942	\$24 931	\$19 297	\$16 477	\$10 509	\$8 148	\$7 752	\$8 571	\$11 947	\$11 622

Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilkes-Barre city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 803	9 611	1 180	12	9 211	1 819	1 785	1 523	1 093	960	2 021	10
Condominium housing units	4	—	4	—	107	18	—	15	—	30	44	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 794	6 109	685	—	3 009	858	830	509	356	174	277	5
15 to 24 years	73	69	4	—	411	69	127	76	96	43	—	—
25 to 34 years	916	878	38	—	893	302	230	172	139	50	—	—
35 to 44 years	1 133	1 017	116	—	280	121	82	60	6	11	—	—
45 to 64 years	3 099	2 791	308	—	859	241	277	153	79	30	74	5
65 years and over	1 573	1 354	219	—	566	125	114	48	36	40	203	—
Male householder, no wife present	989	821	163	5	1 870	243	312	349	297	243	426	—
15 to 24 years	26	26	—	—	237	27	53	25	70	37	25	—
25 to 34 years	78	52	26	—	461	55	111	158	83	30	24	—
35 to 44 years	98	92	6	—	196	—	29	29	52	65	21	—
45 to 64 years	411	356	50	5	515	81	65	100	54	63	152	—
65 years and over	376	295	81	—	461	80	54	37	38	48	204	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 020	2 681	332	7	4 332	718	643	665	440	543	1 318	5
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	312	23	60	71	66	92	—	—
25 to 34 years	48	36	12	—	586	106	144	150	75	95	16	—
35 to 44 years	132	112	17	3	328	91	38	66	65	29	39	—
45 to 64 years	1 098	977	121	—	984	211	160	185	100	185	143	—
65 years and over	1 735	1 549	182	4	2 122	287	241	193	134	142	1 120	5
Median age	58.9	58.6	61.6	58.0	53.6	48.9	45.8	42.2	36.2	47.0	73.1	65.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	485	427	58	—	2 498	362	467	443	435	367	424	—
1975 to 1978	1 160	1 081	74	5	3 152	499	514	520	331	339	939	10
1970 to 1974	1 297	1 126	164	7	1 812	329	334	264	151	200	534	—
1960 to 1969	2 240	2 015	225	—	866	251	208	170	85	33	119	—
1959 or earlier	5 621	4 962	659	—	883	378	262	126	91	21	5	—
ROOMS												
1 room	20	11	9	—	920	7	—	16	64	131	702	—
2 rooms	12	12	—	—	912	15	14	55	66	178	584	—
3 rooms	104	44	56	4	1 840	102	281	448	234	267	503	5
4 rooms	573	379	186	8	1 850	208	375	494	387	228	158	—
5 rooms	1 372	1 134	238	—	1 467	389	373	297	226	112	65	5
6 rooms	5 622	5 119	503	—	1 683	794	565	175	96	44	9	—
7 or more rooms	3 100	2 912	188	—	539	304	177	38	20	—	—	—
Median	6.1	6.1	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 777	9 611	1 154	12	8 950	1 814	1 757	1 486	1 060	872	1 951	10
0.50 or less	7 527	6 663	855	9	5 568	1 087	1 199	993	703	521	1 060	5
0.51 to 1.00	3 056	2 762	291	3	3 199	630	516	461	351	345	891	—
1.01 to 1.50	186	178	8	—	175	89	42	32	6	6	—	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	26	—	261	5	37	33	88	70	—	—
0.50 or less	21	—	21	—	52	5	7	17	7	12	4	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	201	—	21	20	18	76	66	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	11	9	—	1 052	7	8	38	71	164	764	—
1	281	116	165	—	3 034	173	413	586	432	360	1 065	5
2	1 652	1 336	304	12	2 610	404	602	654	432	351	167	—
3	6 886	6 351	535	—	2 096	971	664	216	138	77	25	5
4	1 496	1 392	104	—	313	184	77	24	20	8	—	—
5 or more	468	405	63	—	106	80	21	5	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 189	1 058	127	4	2 827	387	317	295	267	385	1 171	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 123	1 847	273	3	2 586	480	520	436	327	283	540	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 016	870	146	—	992	247	254	190	122	95	79	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	986	882	99	5	642	147	168	171	75	50	31	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 829	1 668	161	—	1 147	304	261	262	160	79	81	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 394	1 234	160	—	526	150	123	87	95	39	32	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 544	1 390	154	—	311	78	84	57	47	5	40	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	548	504	44	—	136	22	43	13	—	24	35	—
\$50,000 or more	174	158	16	—	44	4	15	13	—	—	12	—
Median	\$15 235	\$15 439	\$13 611	\$6 667	\$8 291	\$10 430	\$10 546	\$10 401	\$9 280	\$6 616	\$4 606	\$7 500
Mean	\$17 302	\$17 465	\$16 064	\$8 236	\$10 509	\$11 730	\$12 466	\$12 045	\$10 724	\$8 596	\$7 331	\$7 560
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 803	9 611	1 180	12	9 205	1 819	1 785	1 523	1 087	960	2 021	10
Steam or hot water system	7 775	6 883	892	—	5 472	1 085	1 091	1 120	871	357	943	5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 615	1 424	188	3	1 807	345	435	171	109	232	515	—
Other built-in electric units	691	666	25	—	1 180	168	96	120	65	276	450	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	177	150	22	5	115	27	18	23	5	8	34	—
Other means	545	488	53	4	631	194	145	89	37	87	79	—
Air conditioning	3 747	3 267	477	3	3 055	423	498	339	283	218	1 294	—
Central system	256	230	26	—	924	7	27	7	27	50	806	—
Vehicles available	9 038	8 073	957	8	5 051	1 212	1 224	1 017	726	422	445	5
1	4 867	4 365	494	8	3 819	892	859	743	524	376	420	5
2 or more	4 171	3 708	463	—	1 232	320	365	274	202	46	25	—
House heating fuel	10 803	9 611	1 180	12	9 205	1 819	1 785	1 523	1 087	960	2 021	10
Utility gas	6 994	6 186	803	5	4 818	1 035	1 118	962	700	405	598	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	16	6	4	82	6	5	30	19	7	15	—
Electricity	763	731	32	—	1 489	179	109	137	103	344	612	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 251	1 982	266	3	2 045	418	363	284	197	114	664	—
Other	769	696	73	—	771	181	190	110	68	90	132	—
Water heating fuel	10 798	9 611	1 175	12	9 171	1 819	1 785	1 514	1 085	952	2 006	10
Utility gas	7 649	6 739	910	—	5 622	1 341	1 299	1 061	777	444	695	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	99	9	—	174	44	26	41	42	13	8	—
Electricity	1 247	1 168	67	12	1 569	181	162	178	121	368	554	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 345	1 190	155	—	1 442	180	175	208	128	75	676	—
Other	449	415	34	—	364	73	123	76	52	17	73	—
Family householder	8 506	7 648	855	3	4 493	1 328	1 152	730	528	401	349	5
With own children under 18 years	3 180	2 912	265	—	2 142	781	515	330	236	249	5	—
With own children under 6 years	994	942	52	—	1 102	416	266	156	141	118	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 343	1 219	121	3	1 282	394	290	135	201	151	72	—
With own children under 18 years	162	137	22	3	775	233	154	107	104	51	26	—
With own children under 6 years	15	11	4	—	282	50	45	51	37	5	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 297	1 963	325	9	4 718	491	633	793	565	559	1 672	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	912	800	108	4	2 322	404	325	257	296	360	675	5
Percent below poverty level	8.4	8.3	9.2	33.3	25.2	22.2	18.2	16.9	27.1	37.5	33.4	50.0

Table D—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilkes-Barre city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 803	2 215	3 361	1 961	1 613	912	397	242	102	2.45	30 922
Nonrelatives present	213	—	53	76	20	23	20	11	10	3.20	884
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	136	76	33	22	5	—	—	—	—	1.39	281
4 rooms	573	222	242	42	46	21	—	—	—	1.77	1 208
5 rooms	1 372	372	485	231	154	92	27	3	8	2.15	3 512
6 rooms	5 622	1 094	1 862	1 144	821	421	166	67	47	2.42	15 467
7 rooms	1 545	229	394	269	337	153	86	61	16	3.06	4 937
8 or more rooms	1 555	222	345	253	250	225	118	111	31	3.33	5 517
Median	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 777	2 202	3 353	1 961	1 613	907	397	242	102	2.45	30 855
1.00 or less	10 583	2 202	3 353	1 961	1 608	886	370	172	31	2.42	29 726
1.01 to 1.50	186	—	—	—	5	21	27	70	63	7.07	1 099
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.5+	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.50	67
1.00 or less	26	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.50	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 611	1 905	2 950	1 755	1 478	846	353	222	102	2.48	26 223
2 or more	1 180	301	411	206	132	66	44	20	—	2.20	4 670
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1.17	29
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 133	1 817	2 787	1 677	1 402	798	341	216	95	2.49	24 084
Less than \$10,000	303	110	88	32	48	7	11	—	7	1.97	783
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 033	561	627	304	299	145	31	48	18	2.23	4 674
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 327	665	1 032	618	446	332	136	69	29	2.47	8 856
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 944	251	656	394	311	166	115	43	8	2.66	5 557
\$40,000 to \$49,999	857	145	242	188	191	38	22	19	12	2.72	3 322
\$50,000 to \$59,999	342	49	86	60	50	52	—	24	21	3.10	945
\$60,000 to \$79,999	227	26	30	66	42	33	17	13	—	3.37	683
\$80,000 to \$99,999	54	10	19	8	8	—	9	—	—	2.39	121
\$100,000 to \$149,999	39	7	7	7	—	25	—	—	—	4.72	127
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	16
Median	\$26 300	\$23 000	\$25 700	\$27 700	\$27 700	\$27 400	\$29 300	\$29 400	\$26 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 803	2 215	3 361	1 961	1 613	912	397	242	102	2.45	30 922
Median income	\$15 235	\$5 772	\$12 790	\$20 400	\$20 907	\$21 944	\$22 839	\$24 167	\$23 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.4	30.8	17.5	13.5	15.2	14.2	14.9	16.1	20.9	...	...
With a mortgage	18.8	33.0	21.2	16.3	17.7	16.6	17.6	18.3	24.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.1	30.1	14.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	912	544	136	44	54	56	20	26	32	1.34	...
Median income	\$3 650	\$3 177	\$3 531	\$3 182	\$5 625	\$7 609	\$9 423	\$8 333	\$8 611	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	39.1	32.0	37.2	49.1	...	...
With a mortgage	48.9	44.3	50+	50+	45.0	47.5	32.0	39.7	49.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.7	—	22.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 211	4 336	2 468	1 073	729	264	211	89	41	1.61	18 711
Nonrelatives present	492	—	305	95	54	6	—	17	15	2.31	1 398
ROOMS											
1 room	920	912	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	873
2 rooms	912	820	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	936
3 rooms	1 840	1 200	534	94	12	—	—	—	—	1.27	2 545
4 rooms	1 850	716	662	294	163	15	—	—	—	1.82	3 645
5 rooms	1 467	307	471	363	186	68	49	15	8	2.41	3 932
6 rooms	1 683	291	575	238	272	133	112	51	11	2.46	4 895
7 or more rooms	539	90	126	84	96	48	50	23	22	3.14	1 885
Median	4.0	2.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 950	4 175	2 424	1 037	709	264	211	89	41	1.62	18 301
1.00 or less	8 767	4 175	2 424	1 037	697	249	162	23	—	1.59	17 012
1.01 to 1.50	175	—	—	—	12	15	49	66	33	6.67	1 246
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.00	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	261	161	44	36	20	—	—	—	—	1.31	410
1.00 or less	253	161	36	36	20	—	—	—	—	1.29	397
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 819	444	485	297	238	170	115	38	32	2.46	5 320
2	1 785	548	621	272	208	46	55	26	9	2.05	4 256
3 and 4	1 523	710	396	228	139	16	18	16	—	1.63	3 023
5 to 9	1 093	479	376	115	70	21	23	9	—	1.68	2 075
10 to 49	960	490	278	121	60	11	—	—	—	1.48	1 731
50 or more	2 021	1 660	312	40	9	—	—	—	—	1.11	2 275
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2.50	31
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 101	4 311	2 426	1 054	717	257	206	89	41	1.60	18 389
Less than \$100	1 223	951	144	61	44	17	6	—	—	1.14	1 683
\$100 to \$149	1 397	942	248	125	51	—	13	18	—	1.24	2 156
\$150 to \$199	2 603	1 215	721	277	214	109	55	12	—	1.62	5 156
\$200 to \$249	1 761	601	622	235	171	59	38	9	26	1.95	3 920
\$250 to \$299	958	206	304	184	132	39	48	30	15	2.40	2 768
\$300 to \$349	430	120	155	67	26	16	32	14	—	2.11	1 107
\$350 to \$399	155	56	62	15	12	10	—	—	—	1.85	349
\$400 to \$499	86	18	28	18	16	—	—	6	—	2.39	208
\$500 or more	72	52	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	1.19	124
No cash rent	416	150	136	72	51	7	—	—	—	1.93	918
Median	\$184	\$156	\$202	\$205	\$208	\$200	\$239	\$259	\$239	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 211	4 336	2 468	1 073	729	264	211	89	41	1.61	18 711
Median income	\$8 291	\$5 178	\$11 017	\$10 766	\$11 832	\$12 895	\$13 274	\$14 306	\$22 292	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.9	28.3	23.4	22.4	21.1	19.1	20.7	21.1	13.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 322	1 286	429	268	147	83	67	42	—	1.40	...
Median income	\$3 488	\$3 122	\$3 167	\$4 099	\$5 270	\$6 122	\$6 563	\$6 346	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.5	47.6	50+	47.7	28.1	37.8	38.0	24.9	—	...	...

Table D-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wilkes-Barre city																			
Owner-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
	10 803	73	916	1 133	3 099	1 573	26	78	98	411	376	7	48	132	1 098		1 735	58.9	
	2 215	—	178	75	998	—	7	54	33	237	257	—	15	24	407		1 181	70.0	
	3 361	27	268	106	767	1 125	13	16	15	104	76	—	6	31	319		319	63.7	
	1 961	39	331	106	604	99	6	—	31	31	30	—	23	32	172		135	56.9	
	1 613	8	304	410	340	9	—	3	8	24	13	—	4	26	87		47	46.5	
	912	9	136	306	390	9	—	5	11	4	—	7	4	12	34		24	44.3	
	741	2.83	3.30	236	322	2.20	1.96	1.22	2.53	1.37	1.23	5.00	2.63	2.84	1.88		1.23	29	47.0
	30 922	214	3 166	5 346	10 968	3 838	52	177	248	725	559	40	128	383	2 338		2 750	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																			
1.01 or more persons per room																			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																			
1.01 or more persons per room																			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units																			
With a mortgage																			
Less than 15 percent																			
15 to 19 percent																			
20 to 24 percent																			
25 to 29 percent																			
30 to 34 percent																			
35 percent or more																			
Not computed																			
Median																			
Not mortgaged																			
Less than 10 percent																			
10 to 14 percent																			
15 to 19 percent																			
20 to 24 percent																			
25 to 29 percent																			
30 to 34 percent																			
35 percent or more																			
Not computed																			
Median																			
Renter-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person																			
2 persons																			
3 persons																			
4 persons																			
5 persons																			
6 or more persons																			
Median																			
Total persons																			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																			
1.01 or more persons per room																			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																			
1.01 or more persons per room																			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units																			
Less than 15 percent																			
15 to 19 percent																			
20 to 24 percent																			
25 to 29 percent																			
30 to 34 percent																			
35 to 39 percent																			
40 to 44 percent																			
45 to 49 percent																			
50 percent or more																			
Not computed																			
Median																			

Table D—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilkes-Barre city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 215	588	7	54	33	237	257	1 627	—	15	24	407	1 181
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 202	583	7	54	33	232	257	1 619	—	15	24	407	1 173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	5	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 905	479	7	39	33	201	199	1 426	—	7	14	359	1 046
2 or more	301	104	—	15	—	31	58	197	—	8	10	48	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	943	136	—	—	7	43	86	807	—	4	8	135	660
\$5,000 to \$9,999	843	250	—	18	16	83	133	593	—	7	11	184	391
\$10,000 to \$12,499	170	68	—	4	5	39	20	102	—	4	—	32	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999	102	46	—	17	—	25	4	56	—	—	—	15	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	108	60	—	12	5	33	10	48	—	—	5	32	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	17	—	3	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	5	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	11	7	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 772	\$7 830	\$28 750	\$13 235	\$7 969	\$9 432	\$6 345	\$5 042	—	\$6 250	\$6 667	\$6 765	\$4 684
Mean	\$6 959	\$9 062	\$29 395	\$12 128	\$9 408	\$10 069	\$6 891	\$6 198	—	\$6 459	\$7 825	\$7 516	\$5 708
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 817	440	7	39	28	184	182	1 377	—	7	14	354	1 002
With a mortgage	390	99	7	25	13	41	13	291	—	7	8	105	171
Less than \$200	179	26	—	6	—	15	5	153	—	7	8	57	81
\$200 to \$249	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	34	26
\$250 to \$299	56	25	7	12	—	6	—	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$300 to \$349	41	21	—	—	—	13	8	20	—	—	—	6	14
\$350 to \$399	32	5	—	—	5	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$212	\$283	\$275	\$246	\$519	\$296	\$309	\$194	—	\$100	\$100	\$195	\$209
Not mortgaged	1 427	341	—	14	15	143	169	1 086	—	—	6	249	831
Less than \$50	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	14	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$75 to \$99	234	50	—	—	—	13	37	184	—	—	—	40	144
\$100 to \$124	321	86	—	—	—	51	35	235	—	—	—	38	197
\$125 to \$149	414	89	—	14	8	26	41	325	—	—	6	83	236
\$150 to \$199	342	81	—	—	—	47	34	261	—	—	—	70	191
\$200 to \$249	88	13	—	—	7	6	—	75	—	—	—	18	57
\$250 or more	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$134	\$132	—	\$138	\$148	\$132	\$128	\$134	—	—	\$138	\$139	\$132
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	22.0	12.5	20.5	50+	18.7	24.4	33.5	—	17.5	30.6	29.8	35.9
With a mortgage	33.0	29.6	12.5	20.5	50+	37.5	41.9	33.1	—	17.5	32.5	31.5	41.7
Not mortgaged	30.1	19.8	—	22.0	19.7	15.2	24.1	33.6	—	—	27.5	27.5	35.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	544	81	—	—	—	15	66	463	—	4	8	114	337
Percent below poverty level	24.6	13.8	—	—	—	6.3	25.7	28.5	—	26.7	33.3	28.0	28.5
Renter-occupied housing units	4 336	1 468	138	361	169	389	411	2 868	110	211	65	622	1 860
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 175	1 376	138	350	124	368	396	2 799	103	207	65	598	1 826
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	92	—	11	45	21	15	69	7	4	—	24	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	444	160	21	32	—	43	64	284	—	—	—	86	198
2	548	214	26	85	15	39	49	334	7	61	13	75	178
3 and 4	710	267	17	125	29	65	31	443	42	77	24	128	172
5 to 9	479	227	44	76	39	47	21	252	22	38	7	82	103
10 to 49	490	186	17	19	65	43	42	304	39	24	7	114	120
50 or more	1 660	414	13	24	21	152	204	1 246	—	11	14	137	1 084
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 116	573	55	67	73	141	237	1 543	45	36	8	311	1 143
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 241	343	42	77	20	93	111	898	49	69	28	176	576
\$10,000 to \$12,499	331	180	30	60	11	71	8	151	16	35	20	56	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	246	102	—	47	20	25	10	144	—	36	9	53	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	178	11	90	26	19	32	91	—	29	—	15	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	33	—	7	19	7	—	20	—	6	—	6	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	19	—	13	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	5	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	27	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 178	\$7 340	\$6 667	\$11 521	\$8 583	\$6 715	\$4 616	\$4 787	\$5 833	\$10 036	\$9 583	\$5 000	\$4 489
Mean	\$7 313	\$9 655	\$6 982	\$11 573	\$9 518	\$11 849	\$6 847	\$6 114	\$5 714	\$10 091	\$8 940	\$6 396	\$5 493
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 311	1 443	138	352	169	380	404	2 868	110	211	65	622	1 860
Less than \$100	951	239	6	—	43	58	132	712	—	4	8	133	567
\$100 to \$149	942	257	7	45	33	82	90	685	29	33	—	134	489
\$150 to \$199	1 215	562	62	189	70	139	102	653	44	73	36	171	329
\$200 to \$249	601	182	32	62	13	41	34	419	24	69	21	111	194
\$250 to \$299	206	68	6	20	5	23	14	138	13	8	—	23	94
\$300 to \$349	120	25	6	7	5	7	—	95	—	7	—	27	61
\$350 to \$399	56	33	11	—	—	15	7	23	—	7	—	8	8
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	10	—	—	8
\$500 or more	52	15	—	—	—	—	15	37	—	—	—	—	37
No cash rent	150	62	8	29	—	15	10	88	—	—	—	15	73
Median	\$156	\$166	\$182	\$184	\$152	\$160	\$137	\$149	\$178	\$197	\$182	\$161	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	24.9	35.6	19.0	26.1	26.9	28.5	29.5	33.2	25.9	22.1	28.2	31.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 286	366	41	62	57	94	112	920	38	29	8	257	588
Percent below poverty level	29.7	24.9	29.7	17.2	33.7	24.2	27.3	32.1	34.5	13.7	12.3	41.3	31.6

Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilkes-Barre city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	130	22	28	80
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	2	2
4 rooms -----	12	2	10	—
5 rooms -----	15	10	—	5
6 rooms -----	77	8	7	62
7 rooms -----	7	—	7	—
8 or more rooms -----	15	2	2	11
Median -----	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	130	22	28	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None -----	4	—	2	2
1 -----	—	—	—	—
2 -----	14	4	10	—
3 -----	75	10	7	58
4 -----	28	8	—	20
5 or more -----	9	—	9	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	9
1970 to 1974 -----	11	—	2	9
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	4	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	4	2	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	106	20	26	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 detached or attached -----	94	10	13	71
2 or more -----	36	12	15	9
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system -----	130	22	28	80
Other means -----	—	—	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	88	8	11	69
Less than \$10,000 -----	4	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	19	—	—	19
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	29	8	7	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	27	—	—	27
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	9	—	—	9
Median -----	\$24 700	\$23 800	\$28 000	\$30 400

Wilkes-Barre city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units -----	592	154	222	216
ROOMS				
1 room -----	48	18	18	12
2 rooms -----	48	19	16	13
3 rooms -----	142	66	55	21
4 rooms -----	137	19	43	75
5 rooms -----	52	23	13	16
6 rooms -----	113	9	54	50
7 or more rooms -----	52	—	23	29
Median -----	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	557	136	216	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	18	6	11
BEDROOMS				
None -----	64	24	28	12
1 -----	180	88	63	29
2 -----	188	33	59	96
3 -----	134	9	61	64
4 -----	22	—	7	15
5 or more -----	4	—	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	8	16	4
1970 to 1974 -----	21	9	—	12
1960 to 1969 -----	25	—	19	6
1950 to 1959 -----	33	6	9	18
1940 to 1949 -----	68	22	18	28
1939 or earlier -----	417	109	160	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 detached or attached -----	166	27	54	85
2 -----	150	15	79	56
3 and 4 -----	103	26	45	32
5 to 9 -----	60	45	10	5
10 to 49 -----	67	29	19	19
50 or more -----	46	12	15	19
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	592	154	222	216
Less than \$100 -----	58	—	40	18
\$100 to \$149 -----	173	38	39	96
\$150 to \$199 -----	224	72	82	70
\$200 to \$249 -----	88	24	32	32
\$250 to \$299 -----	34	12	22	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	—	7	—
\$400 or more -----	8	8	—	—
Median -----	\$162	\$175	\$159	\$145

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilkes-Barre city

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	88	4	48	27	—	9	24 700	592	58	397	122	7	8	162
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	88	4	48	27	—	9	24 700	557	58	362	122	7	8	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	161
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	59	5	—	—	157
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	9	116	55	—	—	169
2 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	19	116	38	7	8	167
3 -----	65	—	38	27	—	—	28 000	134	30	90	14	—	—	126
4 -----	19	—	10	—	—	9	24 800	22	—	12	10	—	—	149
5 or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	10000—	4	—	4	—	—	—	175
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	175 000	28	3	4	13	—	8	256
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	6	9	—	—	168
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	19	—	—	214
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	26	7	—	—	160
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	49	19	—	—	183
1939 or earlier -----	79	4	48	27	—	—	23 300	417	49	306	55	7	—	156
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 detached or attached -----	88	4	48	27	—	9	24 700	166	13	122	23	—	8	158
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	426	45	275	99	7	—	164
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970, some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent-in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish: origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin *Rent Categories*

81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{Y}}{5N(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****The SMSA****PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Hazleton city

Scranton city

Wilkes-Barre city

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
262 995	20.4
11 471	16.1
36 159	15.9
21 395	15.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a **naturalized** citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.
 Unpaid volunteer work.
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company
 Grocery store
 Oil company
 Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing
 Wholesale grocery store
 Retail gas station
 Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk
 Helper
 Mechanic
 Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk
 Carpenter's helper
 Auto engine mechanic
 Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Here are the
QUESTIONS
↓

These are the columns
for ANSWERS
→
Please fill one column for each
person listed in Question 1.

	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <div><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</div> If not related to person in column 1: <div><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee</div>
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</div>
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<div>a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth</div>	<div>a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth</div>
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced</div>
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</div>
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<div>Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more Never attended school — Skip question 10</div>	<div>Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more Never attended school — Skip question 10</div>
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0
b. Month of birth	9 1 0 1
	2 0 2 0
	3 0 3 0
	4 0 4 0
	5 0 5 0
	6 0 6 0
	7 0 7 0
	8 0 8 0
	9 0 9 0
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10 <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium				
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more				
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer					
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?					
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters					
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms					
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?					
H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more					
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY					
A4. Block number 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	A6. Serial number 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	B. Type of unit or quarters Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	For vacant units C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	F. Total persons 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F					

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H22c.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H22d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>	
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>	
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No</p>	
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
No	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9		

[illegible]

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 2 3</p> <p>III 4 5</p> <p>IV 6 7</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>23b.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p>	<p>24b.</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>25b.</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>26b.</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 32h.</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>27b.</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32i. 32j.</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28b.</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32k. 32l.</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29b.</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32m. 32n.</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>30b.</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32o. 32p.</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>31b.</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32q. 32r.</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32b.</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32s. 32t.</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by "inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

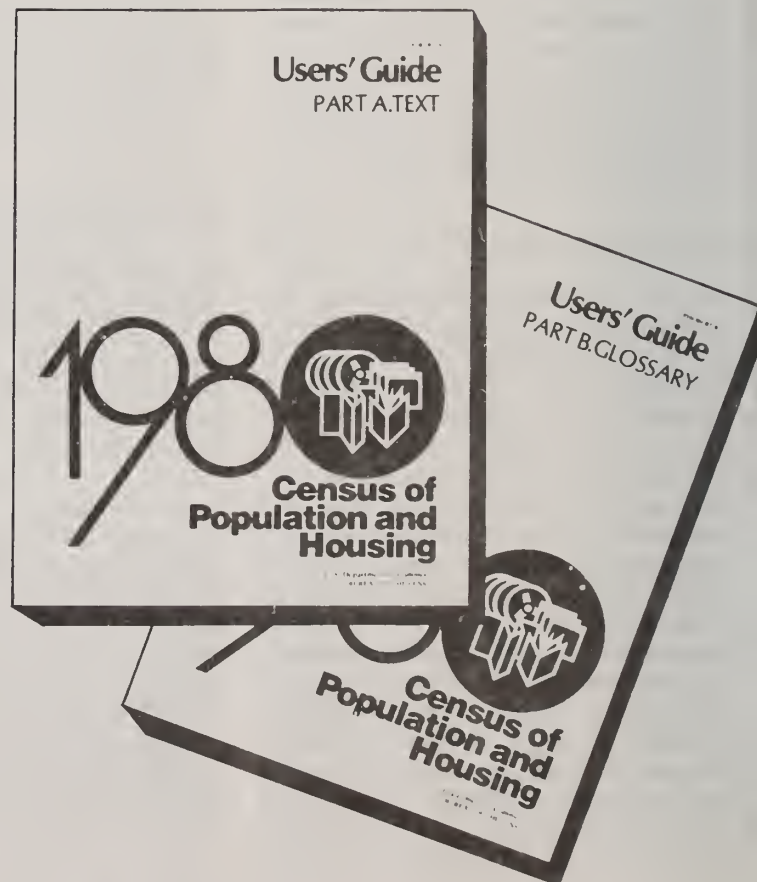
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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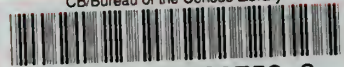
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